
KANSAS

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	1,880,999	961,291	919,708
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,519,562	777,248	742,314
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	694,276	574,823	119,453
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	22,157	19,341	2,816
Per cent of total population.....	1.2	2.0	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.2	3.4	2.4
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	6,005	5,272	733
Per cent of total population.....	0.3	0.5	0.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	0.9	0.9	0.6
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,009	1,699	310
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	2,766	2,157	609
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	997	696	301
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,090	788	302
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,228	1,015	213

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1,880,999	694,276	22,157	1.2	3.2	6,005	0.3	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	297,087	126,605	7,070	2.4	5.6	1,118	0.4	0.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	244,077	96,311	4,407	1.8	4.6	1,065	0.4	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	188,670	71,661	3,238	1.7	4.5	1,198	0.6	1.7
Rural territory.....	1,151,165	399,699	7,442	0.6	1.9	2,624	0.2	0.7
MALES								
The State.....	961,291	574,823	19,341	2.0	3.4	5,272	0.5	0.9
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	145,502	92,762	5,902	4.1	6.4	922	0.6	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	118,935	73,303	3,824	3.2	5.2	861	0.7	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	91,966	55,229	2,863	3.1	5.2	1,065	1.2	1.9
Rural territory.....	604,888	353,529	6,752	1.1	1.9	2,394	0.4	0.7
FEMALES								
The State.....	919,708	119,453	2,816	0.3	2.4	733	0.1	0.6
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	151,585	33,843	1,168	0.8	3.5	196	0.1	0.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	125,142	23,008	583	0.5	2.5	174	0.1	0.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	96,704	16,432	375	0.4	2.3	133	0.1	0.8
Rural territory.....	546,277	46,170	660	0.1	1.5	230	0.1	0.5

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total pop- ulation	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Num- ber	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent of gain- ful workers	Num- ber	Percent of pop- ulation	Percent of gain- ful workers
KANSAS CITY								
Total.....	121,857	51,472	3,764	3.1	7.3	574	0.5	1.1
Male.....	60,867	38,562	3,163	5.2	8.2	469	0.8	1.2
Female.....	60,990	12,910	601	1.0	4.7	105	0.2	0.8
TOPEKA								
Total.....	64,120	27,112	1,201	1.9	4.4	234	0.4	0.9
Male.....	30,461	19,334	992	3.3	5.1	190	0.6	1.0
Female.....	33,659	7,778	209	0.6	2.7	44	0.1	0.6
WICHITA								
Total.....	111,110	48,021	2,105	1.9	4.4	310	0.3	0.6
Male.....	54,174	34,866	1,747	3.2	5.0	263	0.5	0.8
Female.....	56,936	13,155	358	0.6	2.7	47	0.1	0.4

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		For- eign- born white	Negro	Mexi- can	Oth- er races
			Native parent- age	Foreign or mixed parent- age				
Total population.....	1,880,999	1,792,847	1,453,442	269,689	69,716	66,344	19,150	2,658
Male.....	961,291	914,626	738,795	137,577	38,254	33,980	11,200	1,485
Female.....	919,708	878,221	714,647	132,112	31,462	32,364	7,950	1,173
CLASS A.— <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>								
Total.....	22,157	19,522	15,596	2,840	1,086	2,314	255	66
Male.....	19,341	17,243	13,725	2,486	1,032	1,791	246	61
Female.....	2,816	2,279	1,871	354	54	523	9	5
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	3.5	1.3	2.5
Male.....	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.7	5.3	2.2	4.1
Female.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.4
CLASS B.— <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>								
Total.....	6,005	5,522	3,962	957	1,603	329	132	22
Male.....	5,272	4,853	3,417	849	587	266	132	21
Female.....	733	669	545	108	16	63	1	1
Per cent of population:								
Total.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Male.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.4
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

¹The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 46 (44 males and 2 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 8 persons (males) not able to speak English.

UNEMPLOYMENT—KANSAS

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or vol- untarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	22, 157	19, 341	2, 816	6, 005	5, 272	733
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	1, 403	1, 184	219	1, 774	1, 541	233
1 or 2 weeks.....	4, 282	3, 715	567	1, 388	1, 171	217
3 or 4 weeks.....	3, 604	3, 121	483	957	859	98
5 to 8 weeks.....	3, 646	3, 196	450	779	717	62
9 to 13 weeks.....	2, 954	2, 573	381	370	338	32
14 to 17 weeks.....	1, 664	1, 495	169	176	155	21
18 to 26 weeks.....	2, 217	2, 011	206	202	181	21
27 to 39 weeks.....	696	598	98	52	47	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	787	641	146	39	26	13
53 to 104 weeks.....	285	246	39	13	8	5
105 weeks and over.....	142	132	10	12	11	1
Not reported.....	477	429	48	243	218	25
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	349	236	113	.....	.....	.....
Personal disability.....	1, 249	952	297	.....	.....	.....
Family reasons.....	150	75	75	225	125	100
Weather conditions.....	48	46	2	366	362	4
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	47	40	7	256	245	11
Seasonality (off season).....	2, 900	2, 660	240	902	808	94
Economic conditions.....	8, 512	7, 647	865	2, 029	1, 774	255
Industrial policy.....	1, 205	1, 052	153	101	90	11
Labor disputes.....	125	121	4	36	36	.....
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	6, 296	5, 518	778	1, 981	1, 739	242
Dissatisfaction.....	1, 150	885	265	70	61	9
Miscellaneous.....	35	30	5	13	11	2
Reason not reported.....	91	79	12	26	21	5
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	12	11	1	8	6	2
15 to 19 years.....	2, 173	1, 733	440	470	360	110
20 to 24 years.....	3, 814	3, 233	581	934	787	147
25 to 29 years.....	2, 533	2, 174	359	777	683	94
30 to 34 years.....	1, 978	1, 707	271	612	557	55
35 to 39 years.....	1, 971	1, 744	227	626	552	74
40 to 44 years.....	1, 906	1, 671	235	600	526	74
45 to 49 years.....	1, 892	1, 691	201	566	508	58
50 to 54 years.....	1, 833	1, 628	205	512	470	42
55 to 59 years.....	1, 539	1, 400	139	389	353	36
60 to 64 years.....	1, 189	1, 099	90	259	241	18
65 to 69 years.....	785	740	45	142	124	18
70 years and over.....	526	506	20	108	104	4
Unknown.....	6	4	2	2	1	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	10, 428	10, 076	352	3, 353	3, 271	82
Related member of family.....	8, 848	6, 924	1, 924	2, 035	1, 471	564
Lodger, etc.....	2, 881	2, 341	540	617	530	87

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job								
				Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	694, 276	574, 823	119, 453	22, 157	19, 341	2, 816	3.2	3.4	2.4			
Agriculture.....	229, 544	224, 028	5, 516	1, 755	1, 742	13	0.8	0.8	0.2			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	162, 847	158, 667	4, 180	124	124		0.1	0.1				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	46, 702	46, 239	463	1, 617	1, 604	13	3.5	3.5	2.8			
Unpaid family workers.....	18, 663	18, 022	641									
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1, 332	1, 100	232	14	14		1.1	1.3				
Forestry and fishing.....	210	207	3	11	11		5.2	5.3				
Extraction of minerals.....	19, 663	19, 364	299	2, 464	2, 457	7	12.5	12.7	2.3			
Coal mines.....	5, 548	5, 524	24	1, 152	1, 152		20.8	20.9				
Oil and gas wells.....	9, 937	9, 787	170	783	781	2	7.9	8.0	1.2			
Other mines and quarries.....	4, 178	4, 073	105	520	524	5	12.7	12.9	4.8			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	112, 999	99, 593	13, 406	5, 945	5, 806	339	5.3	5.6	2.5			
Building industry.....	30, 112	29, 719	393	2, 613	2, 603	10	8.7	8.8	2.5			
Chemical and allied industries.....	8, 589	7, 918	671	311	296	15	3.6	3.7	2.2			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3, 966	3, 862	104	163	161	2	4.1	4.2	1.9			
Clothing industries.....	3, 147	1, 053	2, 094	82	29	53	2.6	2.8	2.5			
Bakeries.....	3, 444	2, 906	538	125	116	9	3.6	4.0	1.7			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	8, 878	7, 475	1, 403	608	547	61	6.8	7.3	4.3			
Other food and allied industries.....	7, 906	6, 500	1, 316	197	162	35	2.5	2.5	2.7			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	5, 153	5, 004	149	228	223	5	4.4	4.5	3.4			
Iron and steel industries.....	14, 473	14, 008	465	693	682	11	4.8	4.9	2.4			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2, 698	2, 549	144	129	124	5	4.8	4.9	3.5			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6, 296	4, 640	1, 656	131	97	34	2.1	2.1	2.1			
Independent hand trades.....	5, 316	2, 792	2, 524	94	48	46	1.8	1.7	1.8			
Other manufacturing industries.....	13, 026	11, 077	1, 949	571	518	53	4.4	4.7	2.7			
Transportation.....	80, 481	73, 421	7, 060	2, 446	2, 346	100	3.0	3.2	1.4			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	7, 611	7, 556	55	377	374	3	5.0	4.9				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	8, 318	7, 985	333	281	278	3	3.4	3.5	0.9			
Postal service.....	5, 625	4, 904	721	15	14	1	0.3	0.3	0.1			
Steam railroads.....	38, 918	37, 771	1, 147	1, 075	1, 062	13	2.8	2.8	1.1			
Street railroads.....	1, 110	1, 073	37	40	39	1	3.6	3.6				
Telegraph and telephone.....	8, 887	4, 361	4, 526	174	99	75	2.0	2.3	1.7			
Other transportation and communication.....	10, 012	9, 771	241	484	480	4	4.8	4.9	1.7			
Trade.....	103, 846	80, 737	23, 109	1, 838	1, 382	456	1.9	1.7	2.0			
Banking and brokerage.....	8, 096	5, 843	2, 253	70	45	25	0.9	0.8	1.1			
Insurance and real estate.....	8, 663	6, 402	2, 261	88	50	38	1.0	0.8	1.7			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	10, 698	10, 168	530	178	172	6	1.7	1.7	1.1			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	71, 539	54, 161	17, 378	1, 392	1, 015	377	1.9	1.9	2.2			
Other trade industries.....	4, 850	4, 163	687	110	100	10	2.3	2.4	1.5			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16, 254	14, 671	1, 583	215	191	24	1.3	1.3	1.5			
Professional service.....	54, 316	24, 318	29, 998	626	267	359	1.2	1.1	1.2			
Recreation and amusement.....	5, 134	3, 500	1, 634	147	115	32	2.9	3.3	2.0			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	49, 182	20, 818	28, 364	479	152	327	1.0	0.7	1.2			
Domestic and personal service.....	54, 736	17, 346	37, 390	1, 910	544	1, 366	3.5	3.1	3.7			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	18, 081	7, 203	10, 878	588	313	275	3.3	4.3	2.5			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	5, 547	2, 563	2, 984	121	57	64	2.2	2.2	2.1			
Other domestic and personal service.....	31, 108	7, 580	23, 528	1, 201	174	1, 027	3.9	2.3	4.4			
Industry not specified.....	22, 227	21, 138	1, 089	4, 947	4, 795	152	22.3	22.7	14.0			

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	894,278	574,823	119,453	6,005	5,272	733	0.9	0.9	0.6			
Agriculture.....	229,544	224,028	5,516	279	269	10	0.1	0.1	0.2			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	162,847	158,667	4,180	26	24	2						
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	46,702	46,239	463	252	245	7	0.5	0.5	1.5			
Unpaid family workers.....	18,663	18,022	641									
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,332	1,100	232	1		1	0.1		0.4			
Forestry and fishing.....	210	207	3	11	11	—	5.2	5.3	—			
Extraction of minerals.....	19,663	19,364	299	1,543	1,534	9	7.8	7.9	3.0			
Coal mines.....	5,548	5,524	24	1,042	1,042		18.8	18.9				
Oil and gas wells.....	9,937	9,757	170	261	240	1	2.6	2.7	0.6			
Other mines and quarries.....	4,178	4,073	105	240	232	8	5.7	5.7	7.6			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	112,999	99,593	13,406	1,908	1,720	188	1.7	1.7	1.4			
Building industry.....	30,112	29,719	393	680	679	1	2.3	2.3	0.3			
Chemical and allied industries.....	8,589	7,918	671	65	63	2	0.8	0.8	0.3			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,966	3,862	104	60	59	1	1.5	1.5	1.0			
Clothing industries.....	3,147	1,053	2,094	50	4	46	1.6	0.4	2.2			
Bakeries.....	3,444	2,906	538	19	16	3	0.6	0.6	0.6			
Slaughter and packing houses.....	8,878	7,475	1,403	146	93	53	1.6	1.2	3.8			
Other food and allied industries.....	7,906	6,590	1,316	84	63	21	1.1	1.0	1.6			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	5,153	5,004	149	32	31	1	0.6	0.6	0.7			
Iron and steel industries.....	14,473	14,008	465	497	494	3	3.4	3.5	0.6			
Lumber and furniture industries.....	2,693	2,519	144	37	37		1.4	1.5				
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	6,296	4,640	1,656	34	12	22	0.5	0.3	1.3			
Independent hand trades.....	5,316	2,792	2,524	28	9	19	0.5	0.3	0.8			
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,026	11,077	1,949	174	160	14	1.3	1.4	0.7			
Transportation.....	80,481	73,421	7,060	986	961	25	1.2	1.3	0.4			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	7,611	7,556	55	153	153		2.0	2.0				
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	8,318	7,985	333	22	21	1	0.3	0.3	0.3			
Postal service.....	5,625	4,904	721	15	12	3	0.3	0.2	0.4			
Steam railroads.....	38,918	37,771	1,147	600	593	7	1.5	1.6	0.6			
Street railroads.....	1,110	1,073	37	5	5		0.5	0.5				
Telegraph and telephone.....	8,887	4,361	4,526	52	38	14	0.6	0.9	0.3			
Other transportation and communication.....	10,012	9,771	241	139	139		1.4	1.4				
Trade.....	103,846	80,737	23,109	401	269	132	0.4	0.3	0.6			
Banking and brokerage.....	8,096	5,843	2,253	14	9	5	0.2	0.2	0.2			
Insurance and real estate.....	8,663	6,402	2,261	16	6	10	0.2	0.1	0.4			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	10,698	10,168	530	20	20		0.2	0.2				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	71,539	54,161	17,378	315	206	109	0.4	0.4	0.6			
Other trade industries.....	4,850	4,163	687	36	28	8	0.7	0.7	1.2			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	16,254	14,671	1,583	62	52	10	0.4	0.4	0.6			
Professional service.....	54,316	24,318	29,998	189	64	125	0.3	0.3	0.4			
Recreation and amusement.....	5,134	3,500	1,634	46	37	9	0.9	1.1	0.6			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	49,182	20,818	28,364	143	27	116	0.3	0.1	0.4			
Domestic and personal service.....	54,736	17,346	37,390	301	74	227	0.5	0.4	0.6			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	18,081	7,203	10,878	86	36	50	0.5	0.5	0.5			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	5,547	2,563	2,984	27	7	20	0.5	0.3	0.7			
Other domestic and personal service.....	31,108	7,580	23,528	188	31	157	0.6	0.4	0.7			
Industry not specified.....	22,227	21,138	1,089	327	313	9	1.5	1.5	0.6			

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
KANSAS CITY						
Total.....	3,784	3,163	601	574	469	105
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	193	151	42	193	148	45
1 or 2 weeks.....	556	445	111	113	86	27
3 or 4 weeks.....	645	538	107	83	74	9
5 to 8 weeks.....	674	574	100	73	59	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	515	414	101	35	33	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	352	313	39	17	16	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	430	388	48	23	21	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	135	121	14	4	4	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	166	138	28	4	4	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	52	45	7	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	20	19	1	1	1	—
Not reported.....	20	17	3	28	23	5
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	56	40	16	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	261	191	70	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	14	7	7	38	22	16
Weather conditions.....	3	3	—	10	10	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	539	483	56	91	75	16
Economic conditions.....	809	703	106	143	125	18
Industrial policy.....	429	372	57	14	12	2
Labor disputes.....	13	13	—	5	5	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,364	1,146	218	257	206	51
Dissatisfaction.....	256	189	67	6	5	1
Miscellaneous.....	8	6	2	3	3	—
Reason not reported.....	10	9	1	3	2	1
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
15 to 19 years.....	397	292	105	57	37	20
20 to 24 years.....	672	564	108	89	77	12
25 to 29 years.....	464	382	82	77	65	12
30 to 34 years.....	352	283	69	59	51	8
35 to 39 years.....	376	330	46	47	38	9
40 to 44 years.....	333	283	50	61	46	15
45 to 49 years.....	318	270	48	61	49	12
50 to 54 years.....	266	222	44	40	33	7
55 to 59 years.....	231	205	26	35	30	5
60 to 64 years.....	180	168	12	17	13	4
65 to 69 years.....	97	91	6	15	14	1
70 years and over.....	77	73	4	15	15	—
Unknown.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,614	2,255	359	471	385	86
Negro.....	978	741	237	87	68	19
Mexican.....	151	149	2	15	15	—
Other races.....	21	18	3	1	1	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	2,353	2,013	340	428	350	78
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,840	1,573	267	343	286	57
Foreign-born white.....	513	440	73	85	64	21
Foreign-born white.....	261	242	19	43	35	8
Able to speak English.....	250	233	17	42	34	8
Not able to speak English.....	11	9	2	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,638	1,547	91	290	276	14
Related member of family.....	1,575	1,198	377	222	140	82
Lodger, etc.....	551	418	133	62	53	9

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
TOPEKA						
Total.....	1,201	992	209	234	190	44
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	36	29	7	55	41	14
1 or 2 weeks.....	200	155	45	60	47	13
3 or 4 weeks.....	176	148	28	38	33	5
5 to 8 weeks.....	205	172	33	25	21	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	187	155	32	15	14	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	90	74	16	3	2	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	122	106	16	4	3	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	27	22	5	1	1	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	55	42	13	3	—	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	12	11	1	—	—	—
105 weeks and over.....	7	7	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	84	71	13	30	28	2
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	35	22	13	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	87	60	27	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	8	3	5	9	4	5
Weather conditions.....	4	3	1	19	17	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	—	5	3	2
Seasonality (off season).....	145	118	27	20	17	3
Economic conditions.....	300	260	40	68	56	12
Industrial policy.....	93	88	5	—	—	—
Labor disputes.....	8	7	1	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	447	379	68	110	91	19
Dissatisfaction.....	64	45	19	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	7	5	2	3	2	1
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	104	81	23	13	10	3
20 to 24 years.....	194	157	37	33	24	9
25 to 29 years.....	113	89	24	32	26	6
30 to 34 years.....	114	93	21	20	16	4
35 to 39 years.....	107	88	19	29	19	10
40 to 44 years.....	103	86	17	18	16	2
45 to 49 years.....	105	89	16	19	14	5
50 to 54 years.....	109	92	17	24	23	1
55 to 59 years.....	89	72	17	21	18	3
60 to 64 years.....	73	61	12	12	11	1
65 to 69 years.....	44	40	4	7	7	—
70 years and over.....	46	44	2	6	6	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	938	790	148	167	135	32
Negro.....	227	170	57	45	33	12
Mexican.....	36	32	4	20	20	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	2	2	—
Native white.....	892	747	145	158	126	32
Native parentage.....	760	629	131	134	107	27
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	132	118	14	24	19	5
Foreign-born white.....	46	43	3	9	9	—
Able to speak English.....	43	40	3	8	8	—
Not able to speak English.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	538	510	28	107	101	6
Related member of family.....	465	346	119	77	49	28
Lodger, etc.....	198	136	62	50	40	10

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WICHITA						
Total.....	2,105	1,747	358	310	263	47
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	182	153	29	106	95	11
1 or 2 weeks.....	505	411	94	67	57	10
3 or 4 weeks.....	376	298	78	50	37	13
5 to 8 weeks.....	315	253	62	23	18	5
9 to 13 weeks.....	269	227	42	22	21	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	147	133	14	16	15	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	190	172	18	16	12	4
27 to 39 weeks.....	50	39	11	2	2	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	41	34	7	2	1	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	11	11	—	1	1	—
105 weeks and over.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Not reported.....	15	12	3	5	4	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	41	26	15	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	122	88	34	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	15	7	8	27	13	14
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	6	6	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment:						
Seasonality (off season).....	174	156	18	34	30	4
Economic conditions.....	344	731	113	130	117	13
Industrial policy.....	69	46	23	4	3	1
Labor disputes:						
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	631	539	92	93	81	12
Dissatisfaction.....	196	143	53	11	9	2
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	—	2	1	1
Reason not reported.....	5	5	—	1	1	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	217	147	70	32	25	7
20 to 24 years.....	363	281	82	52	42	10
25 to 29 years.....	252	200	52	40	35	5
30 to 34 years.....	226	192	34	37	31	6
35 to 39 years.....	217	184	33	33	25	8
40 to 44 years.....	192	163	29	29	26	3
45 to 49 years.....	134	163	21	29	28	1
50 to 54 years.....	169	149	20	20	18	2
55 to 59 years.....	116	111	5	13	11	2
60 to 64 years.....	85	77	8	18	16	2
65 to 69 years.....	54	52	2	6	5	1
70 years and over.....	28	27	1	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,911	1,602	309	283	240	43
Negro.....	183	134	49	24	20	4
Mexican.....	9	9	—	2	2	—
Other races.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	1,883	1,577	306	277	234	43
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,685	1,413	272	248	210	38
Foreign-born white.....	198	164	34	29	24	5
Able to speak English.....	28	25	3	6	6	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	962	924	38	168	165	3
Related member of family.....	749	526	223	104	65	39
Lodger, etc.....	394	297	97	38	33	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50, 000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
KANSAS CITY									
All industries.....	51,472	38,562	12,910	3,704	3,163	601	574	469	105
Agriculture.....	294	285	9	44	44	—	5	5	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	101	95	6	2	2	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	182	180	2	42	42	—	4	4	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	11	10	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	12	12	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	185	179	6	30	28	2	9	9	—
Coal mines.....	8	8	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Oil and gas wells.....	31	31	—	4	4	—	1	1	—
Other mines and quarries.....	146	140	6	21	19	2	8	8	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,501	16,902	3,599	1,650	1,515	135	309	257	52
Building industry.....	3,145	3,119	26	450	447	3	82	82	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,864	1,639	225	83	70	9	9	0	—
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	228	215	13	25	25	—	3	3	—
Clothing industries.....	1,117	178	939	35	13	22	25	—	25
Bakeries.....	654	462	192	33	20	4	7	4	3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	5,309	4,607	702	497	460	37	60	54	6
Other food and allied industries.....	1,182	897	285	66	48	18	20	14	6
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	619	590	29	44	42	2	5	5	—
Iron and steel industries.....	2,170	2,077	93	185	179	6	50	40	10
Lumber and furniture industries.....	613	565	48	45	44	1	7	7	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	961	692	269	30	24	6	6	3	3
Independent hand trades.....	382	163	219	19	10	9	4	2	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,257	1,698	559	133	115	18	31	25	6
Transportation.....	8,953	8,274	679	564	545	19	128	127	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	278	277	1	48	48	—	6	6	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	487	477	10	48	47	1	1	1	—
Postal service.....	450	439	11	6	6	—	4	4	—
Steam railroads.....	5,619	5,511	108	336	333	3	103	103	—
Street railroads.....	372	360	12	14	14	—	2	2	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	854	343	511	28	14	14	4	3	1
Other transportation and communication.....	803	867	26	84	83	1	8	8	—
Trade.....	9,913	7,190	2,723	403	302	101	55	35	20
Banking and brokerage.....	608	451	157	6	3	3	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	903	555	348	18	10	8	4	1	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	600	577	32	28	27	1	3	3	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,978	4,903	2,075	311	226	85	37	22	15
Other trade industries.....	815	704	111	40	36	4	9	7	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,168	1,017	151	38	32	6	10	9	1
Professional service.....	3,318	1,595	1,721	55	36	19	7	4	3
Recreation and amusement.....	426	290	136	28	20	8	3	2	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,890	1,305	1,585	27	16	11	4	2	2
Domestic and personal service.....	5,565	1,898	3,667	396	114	282	34	7	27
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,485	618	867	117	61	56	11	2	9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,011	318	693	34	8	26	8	3	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,069	762	2,307	245	45	200	15	2	13
Industry not specified.....	1,565	1,410	155	583	546	37	17	16	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
TOPEKA									
All industries.....	27,112	19,334	7,778	1,201	992	209	234	190	44
Agriculture	408	387	21	62	58	6	5	5	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	110	103	7	3	3	---	2	2	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	280	272	8	59	53	6	3	3	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	18	12	6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Extraction of minerals	113	103	10	10	10	---	4	3	1
Coal mines.....	4	4	---	3	3	---	---	---	---
Oil and gas wells.....	22	20	2	3	3	---	1	1	---
Other mines and quarries.....	87	79	8	4	4	---	3	2	1
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries	7,284	6,185	1,089	279	264	15	88	81	7
Building industry.....	1,610	1,638	22	153	152	1	50	50	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	163	149	14	8	8	---	1	1	---
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	71	68	3	2	2	---	2	2	---
Clothing industries.....	137	51	86	1	---	1	---	---	---
Bakeries.....	192	170	22	5	5	---	8	6	2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	484	347	137	9	7	2	2	2	---
Other food and allied industries.....	379	314	65	10	8	2	2	2	---
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	272	261	11	14	13	1	2	2	---
Iron and steel industries.....	1,686	1,657	29	32	32	---	8	8	---
Lumber and furniture industries.....	169	147	22	6	6	---	1	1	---
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,118	712	406	10	5	5	4	2	2
Independent hand trades.....	250	101	149	4	2	2	3	---	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	708	530	178	25	24	1	7	7	---
Transportation	5,017	4,245	772	182	177	5	43	41	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	307	300	7	44	43	1	2	2	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	177	174	3	8	8	---	1	1	---
Postal service.....	180	167	13	---	---	---	1	1	---
Steam railroads.....	3,411	2,888	523	92	90	2	33	31	2
Street railroads.....	62	59	3	2	2	---	1	1	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	526	315	211	12	10	2	---	---	---
Other transportation and communica- tion.....	354	342	12	24	24	---	5	5	---
Trade	6,562	4,674	1,888	119	90	29	31	22	9
Banking and brokerage.....	598	333	265	5	4	1	1	1	---
Insurance and real estate.....	1,045	658	387	11	9	2	2	2	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	524	497	27	8	8	---	2	2	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	4,199	3,023	1,176	88	64	24	26	19	7
Other trade industries.....	196	113	83	7	5	2	---	---	---
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied)	949	694	255	19	18	1	5	5	---
Professional service	2,590	1,209	1,381	59	31	28	10	2	8
Recreation and amusement.....	254	154	100	18	15	3	4	2	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,338	1,055	1,281	41	16	25	6	---	6
Domestic and personal service	3,283	1,015	2,273	147	87	110	24	7	17
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,086	438	648	37	17	20	9	5	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	336	155	181	6	2	4	5	---	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,866	422	1,444	104	18	86	10	2	8
Industry not specified	398	308	89	324	309	15	24	24	---

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WICHITA									
All industries.....	48,021	34,866	13,155	2,105	1,747	358	310	263	47
Agriculture.....	642	607	35	41	41	-----	10	9	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	194	184	10	4	4	-----	2	2	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	401	390	11	33	33	-----	8	7	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	47	33	14	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	17	17	-----	2	2	-----	2	2	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	1,094	1,030	64	102	100	2	18	18	-----
Coal mines.....	4	4	-----	4	4	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oil and gas wells.....	982	922	60	90	88	2	18	18	-----
Other mines and quarries.....	108	104	4	8	8	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,270	12,413	1,857	754	710	44	156	148	10
Building industry.....	3,762	3,689	73	309	309	-----	87	87	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	893	769	124	33	31	2	6	6	-----
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	233	224	9	7	6	1	2	2	-----
Clothing industries.....	359	124	235	11	3	8	2	-----	2
Bakeries.....	474	394	80	19	18	1	-----	-----	-----
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,362	1,193	169	43	39	4	12	11	1
Other food and allied industries.....	808	699	109	24	22	2	2	1	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	653	625	28	23	23	-----	4	3	1
Iron and steel industries.....	1,910	1,775	135	126	123	3	15	15	-----
Lumber and furniture industries.....	365	356	9	10	10	-----	4	4	-----
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	1,018	793	220	25	16	9	3	2	1
Independent hand trades.....	474	160	314	12	4	8	1	-----	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,959	1,607	352	52	46	6	18	15	3
Transportation.....	4,852	4,270	582	233	194	39	32	29	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	295	295	-----	21	21	-----	6	6	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	637	621	16	42	42	-----	3	3	-----
Postal service.....	307	301	6	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Steam railroads.....	1,598	1,553	45	69	66	3	11	11	-----
Street railroads.....	210	205	5	6	6	-----	1	1	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	838	376	462	50	15	35	4	1	3
Other transportation and communication.....	967	919	48	44	43	1	7	7	-----
Trade.....	13,551	10,129	3,421	303	210	93	37	29	8
Banking and brokerage.....	1,480	1,077	403	19	12	7	2	1	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,556	1,068	488	19	5	14	1	1	-----
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,123	1,031	92	28	25	3	-----	-----	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	8,810	6,487	2,323	219	151	68	20	23	6
Other trade industries.....	582	457	125	18	17	1	5	4	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	918	778	140	17	14	3	1	1	-----
Professional service.....	4,605	2,091	2,514	62	27	35	9	4	5
Recreation and amusement.....	614	386	228	15	12	3	1	1	-----
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,991	1,705	2,286	47	15	32	8	3	5
Domestic and personal service.....	6,772	2,298	4,474	239	98	141	28	8	20
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,568	1,046	1,522	90	58	41	12	5	7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	834	358	476	18	7	11	-----	-----	-----
Other domestic and personal service.....	3,370	892	2,478	122	33	89	16	3	13
Industry not specified.....	1,300	1,244	56	352	351	1	17	17	-----

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			The State.....	1,880,999	694,276	22,157	19,341	2,816	6,005	5,272	733
COUNTIES								
Allen.....	21,391	7,910	330	301	29	42	40	2
Anderson.....	13,355	4,835	59	51	8	6	6	---
Atchison.....	23,945	9,322	254	217	37	70	53	17
Barber.....	10,178	3,627	93	85	8	13	12	1
Barton.....	19,776	7,010	144	106	38	56	50	6
Bourbon.....	22,386	8,005	133	125	8	34	29	5
Brown.....	20,553	6,938	79	67	12	358	351	7
Butler.....	35,904	12,826	528	478	49	149	123	26
Chase.....	6,952	2,586	39	32	7	11	11	---
Chautauqua.....	10,352	3,464	187	178	9	25	24	1
Cherokee.....	31,457	10,793	1,108	1,038	70	548	528	20
Cheyenne.....	6,948	2,267	38	33	5	17	15	2
Clark.....	4,796	1,709	25	21	4	2	2	---
Clay.....	14,556	5,186	58	54	4	27	10	17
Cloud.....	18,006	6,460	65	57	8	10	7	3
Coffey.....	13,653	4,835	99	86	13	21	13	8
Comanche.....	5,238	1,740	15	15	---	2	1	1
Cowley.....	40,903	14,635	698	622	76	102	88	14
Crawford.....	49,329	17,666	1,636	1,531	105	919	879	40
Decatur.....	8,866	3,036	32	27	5	12	11	1
Dickinson.....	25,870	9,299	196	172	24	87	74	13
Doniphan.....	14,063	5,113	136	116	20	54	41	13
Douglas.....	25,143	9,539	132	114	18	15	12	3
Edwards.....	7,295	2,514	12	10	2	2	2	---
Elk.....	9,210	3,489	91	86	5	13	11	2
Ellis.....	15,907	4,763	59	55	4	28	25	3
Ellsworth.....	10,132	3,500	46	36	10	6	3	3
Finney.....	11,014	4,136	72	63	9	8	8	---
Ford.....	20,647	7,644	130	117	13	25	23	2
Franklin.....	22,024	8,151	123	104	19	12	12	---
Geary.....	14,366	6,629	110	99	11	53	42	11
Gove.....	5,643	1,760	13	11	2	7	6	1
Graham.....	7,772	2,539	32	27	5	4	3	1
Grant.....	3,092	1,174	7	7	---	1	1	---
Gray.....	6,211	2,082	9	9	---	6	6	---
Greeley.....	1,712	638	1	1	---	4	4	---
Greenwood.....	19,235	6,654	188	166	22	57	51	6
Hamilton.....	3,328	1,261	20	18	2	3	3	---
Harper.....	12,823	4,410	65	62	3	3	2	1
Harvey.....	22,120	8,210	242	192	50	51	45	6
Haskell.....	2,805	949	7	7	---	---	---	---
Hodgeman.....	4,157	1,416	13	6	7	---	---	---
Jackson.....	14,776	5,271	109	90	19	22	20	2
Jefferson.....	14,129	5,131	57	49	8	6	4	2
Jewell.....	14,462	5,076	13	12	1	3	3	---
Johnson.....	27,179	10,088	254	208	46	68	60	8
Kearny.....	3,196	1,153	9	9	---	---	---	---
Kingman.....	11,674	3,775	49	47	2	7	7	---
Kiowa.....	6,035	1,938	30	29	1	10	10	---
Labette.....	31,346	11,571	522	424	98	154	134	20
Lane.....	3,372	1,190	12	12	---	---	---	---
Leavenworth.....	42,673	19,629	483	425	58	139	131	8
Lincoln.....	9,707	3,220	16	15	1	8	6	2
Linn.....	13,534	4,717	41	38	3	5	5	---
Logan.....	4,145	1,563	3	6	2	13	13	---
Lyon.....	29,240	10,912	326	273	53	76	66	10
McPherson.....	23,585	8,222	177	149	28	82	72	10
Marion.....	20,789	6,964	159	141	18	37	29	8
Marshall.....	23,056	8,221	128	109	17	40	30	10
Meade.....	6,858	2,395	40	33	7	3	3	---

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			COUNTIES—continued					
Miami.....	21,243	7,575	111	103	8	28	23	5
Mitchell.....	12,774	4,289	3	3		2	2	
Montgomery.....	51,411	19,388	1,307	1,140	167	152	114	38
Morris.....	11,859	4,182	84	79	5	18	15	3
Morton.....	4,092	1,448	12	11	1			
Nemaha.....	18,342	6,074	95	84	11	27	24	3
Neosho.....	22,665	8,129	246	222	24	142	110	32
Ness.....	8,358	2,744	11	11		1	1	
Norton.....	11,701	4,146	45	44	1	31	22	9
Osage.....	17,538	6,451	141	132	9	95	92	3
Osborne.....	11,568	4,006	9	8	1	1	1	
Ottawa.....	9,819	3,449	81	69	12	14	14	
Pawnee.....	10,510	3,624	57	45	12	17	16	1
Phillips.....	12,159	4,207	4	2	2			
Pottawatomie.....	15,862	5,647	80	77	3	38	34	4
Pratt.....	13,312	4,601	114	101	13	16	10	6
Rawlins.....	7,362	2,509	57	50	7	21	17	4
Reno.....	47,785	17,287	360	330	30	145	117	28
Republic.....	14,745	5,157	41	34	7	15	13	2
Rice.....	13,800	4,668	73	64	9	52	44	8
Riley.....	19,882	7,326	116	97	19	40	34	6
Rooks.....	9,534	3,282	19	19		2	2	
Rush.....	9,093	2,844	32	30	2	12	9	3
Russell.....	11,045	3,653	29	24	5	11	9	2
Saline.....	29,337	11,582	292	263	29	69	61	8
Scott.....	3,976	1,425	15	12	3	6	6	
Sedgwick.....	136,330	56,430	2,340	1,956	384	350	300	50
Seward.....	8,075	2,861	51	50	1	7	7	
Shawnee.....	85,200	34,275	1,558	1,306	252	260	214	46
Sheridan.....	6,038	1,917	21	20	1	5	3	2
Sherman.....	7,400	2,656	74	69	5	26	24	2
Smith.....	13,545	4,633	3	3		2	1	1
Stafford.....	10,460	3,397	44	40	4	3	2	1
Stanton.....	2,152	732	2	2		2	2	
Stevens.....	4,655	1,581	11	11				
Sumner.....	28,960	10,028	331	305	26	105	87	18
Thomas.....	7,334	2,664	42	40	2	14	12	2
Trego.....	6,470	2,047	27	21	6	7	7	
Wabaussee.....	10,830	3,829	62	51	11	10	8	2
Wallace.....	2,882	1,005	13	12	1	12	11	1
Washington.....	17,112	6,129	74	58	16	18	15	3
Wichita.....	2,579	1,085	1	1				
Wilson.....	18,646	6,172	257	244	13	41	30	11
Woodson.....	8,526	2,989	63	62	1	5	5	
Wyandotte.....	141,211	58,437	3,996	3,365	631	647	534	113
CITIES								
Arkansas City.....	13,946	5,235	316	279	37	23	20	3
Atchison.....	13,024	5,128	193	163	30	59	47	12
Chanute.....	10,277	3,895	189	168	21	107	78	29
Coffeyville.....	16,198	6,373	476	412	64	48	41	7
Dodge City.....	10,059	4,293	110	98	12	20	18	2
El Dorado.....	10,311	4,119	308	274	34	73	55	18
Emporia.....	14,067	5,453	223	191	32	60	53	7
Fort Scott.....	10,763	4,045	119	111	8	29	24	5
Hutchinson.....	27,085	10,636	273	252	21	103	78	25
Independence.....	12,782	5,205	294	251	43	44	36	8
Lawrence.....	13,726	5,569	118	101	17	12	9	3
Leavenworth.....	17,466	7,078	378	324	54	112	106	6
Manhattan.....	10,136	3,993	85	69	16	19	14	5
Newton.....	11,034	4,333	168	138	30	41	36	5
Parsons.....	14,903	5,783	326	250	76	131	114	17
Pittsburg.....	18,145	7,036	590	526	64	130	116	14
Salina.....	20,155	8,137	241	217	24	54	46	8

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C Persons out of a job and unable to work			CLASS D Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
		2,009	1,699	310	2,766	2,137	629
Total.....	2,009	1,699	310	2,766	2,137	629
Under 1 week.....	34	23	11	571	449	121
1 or 2 weeks.....	144	114	30	745	591	154
3 or 4 weeks.....	188	154	34	419	332	87
5 to 8 weeks.....	247	200	47	345	272	73
9 to 13 weeks.....	245	199	46	183	131	52
14 to 17 weeks.....	152	124	28	105	80	25
18 to 26 weeks.....	239	213	26	133	117	16
27 to 39 weeks.....	133	120	13	60	46	14
40 to 52 weeks.....	274	230	44	60	51	9
53 to 104 weeks.....	156	145	11	35	30	5
105 weeks and over.....	94	90	4	9	8	1
Not reported.....	103	87	16	101	84	17

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	997	696	301
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	32	31	1
Farm foremen and laborers—wageworkers.....	121	118	3
Coal mines.....	16	16	0
Oil and gas wells.....	17	17	0
Other mines and quarries.....	8	7	1
Building industry.....	64	64	0
Clothing industries.....	9	3	6
Bakeries.....	5	2	3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	12	9	3
Other food and allied industries.....	16	12	4
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	12	11	1
Iron and steel industries.....	23	23	0
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	8	6	2
Independent hand trades.....	8	2	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	30	27	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	11	11	0
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	9	9	0
Steam and street railroads.....	19	18	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	10	7	3
Other transportation and communication.....	17	16	1
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	13	9	4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	8	8	0
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	89	63	26
Other trade industries.....	2	2	0
Recreation and amusement.....	14	7	7
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	99	11	88
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	47	14	33
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	9	1	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	102	15	87
Other and not specified industries.....	167	157	10

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,090	788	302	1,228	1,015	213
Under 1 week.....	483	377	106	430	346	84
1 or 2 weeks.....	284	200	84	333	268	65
3 or 4 weeks.....	107	71	36	116	98	18
5 to 8 weeks.....	64	44	20	100	84	16
9 to 13 weeks.....	40	21	19	62	55	7
14 to 17 weeks.....	22	13	9	20	17	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	15	11	4	44	38	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	8	4	4	12	11	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	11	2	9	15	13	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	2	1	1	17	17	—
105 weeks and over.....	1	—	—	1	—	—
Not reported.....	53	43	10	78	67	11

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,661 other persons in Kansas for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a. Not a gainful worker, 168. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b. Retired, 55. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c. Permanently disabled, 89. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d. Unpaid family worker, 59. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e. Legal holiday or rest day, 18. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f. Seeking first job, 8. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g. Attending school, 75. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h. Omitted entries, 1,143. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i. Other reasons, 41. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

KENTUCKY

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
				Total population	2,614,589	1,322,793	1,291,796	1,209,165	1,179,199	113,501	112,539
Population 10 years old and over.....	2,005,492	1,012,802	992,690	919,498	900,219	93,195	92,434
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	907,166	759,966	147,200	686,816	113,677	73,066	33,514
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.	29,452	25,038	4,414	21,029	3,021	4,008	1,393
Per cent of total population.....	1.1	1.9	0.3	1.7	0.3	3.5	1.2
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	5.5	4.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.	12,818	10,901	1,917	9,338	1,409	1,557	455
Per cent of total population.....	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.4
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.4
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.	2,740	2,330	410	1,970	242	359	168
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.	5,374	4,389	985	3,758	625	628	300
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.	1,463	1,091	372	985	285	106	87
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.	1,864	1,493	371	1,330	283	163	88
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).	1,718	1,418	300	1,332	229	86	71

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
The State.....	2,614,589	907,166	29,452	1.1	3.2	12,818	0.5	1.4
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	372,997	166,573	11,831	3.2	7.1	3,707	1.0	2.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	227,606	92,722	4,939	2.2	5.3	1,708	0.8	1.8
2,500 to 10,000.....	198,423	70,376	3,376	1.7	4.4	2,053	1.0	2.7
Rural territory.....	1,815,563	571,495	9,306	0.5	1.6	5,350	0.3	0.9
MALES								
The State.....	1,322,793	759,966	25,038	1.9	3.3	10,901	0.8	1.4
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	179,774	119,283	9,467	5.3	7.9	2,830	1.0	2.4
10,000 to 50,000.....	110,992	67,299	4,122	3.7	6.1	1,438	1.3	2.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	96,573	57,630	2,900	3.0	5.0	1,712	1.8	3.0
Rural territory.....	935,454	515,754	8,549	0.9	1.7	4,921	0.5	1.0
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,291,796	147,200	4,414	0.3	3.0	1,917	0.1	1.3
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	193,223	47,290	2,364	1.2	5.0	877	0.5	1.9
10,000 to 50,000.....	116,614	25,423	817	0.7	3.2	270	0.2	1.1
2,500 to 10,000.....	101,850	18,746	476	0.5	2.5	341	0.3	1.8
Rural territory.....	880,109	55,741	757	0.1	1.4	429	0.1	0.8

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers	Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers
COVINGTON								
Total.....	65,252	28,240	1,712	2.6	6.1	512	0.8	1.8
Male.....	31,890	20,865	1,478	4.7	7.1	426	1.3	2.0
Female.....	33,362	7,375	234	0.7	3.2	86	0.3	1.2
White.....	61,770	26,370	1,588	2.6	6.0	479	0.8	1.8
Male.....	29,938	19,587	1,382	4.6	7.1	395	1.3	2.0
Female.....	31,832	6,783	206	0.6	3.0	84	0.3	1.2
Negro.....	3,486	1,855	124	3.6	6.7	33	1.0	1.8
Male.....	1,739	1,265	96	5.5	7.6	31	1.8	2.5
Female.....	1,727	590	28	1.6	4.7	2	0.1	0.3
LOUISVILLE								
Total.....	307,745	138,333	10,119	3.3	7.3	3,195	1.0	2.3
Male.....	148,084	98,418	7,989	5.4	8.1	2,404	1.6	2.4
Female.....	159,661	39,915	2,130	1.3	5.3	791	0.5	2.0
White.....	269,347	111,215	7,574	2.9	6.8	2,442	0.9	2.2
Male.....	125,312	82,021	6,299	5.0	7.7	1,948	1.6	2.4
Female.....	135,035	29,194	1,275	0.9	4.4	494	0.4	1.7
Negro.....	47,354	27,093	2,544	5.4	9.4	753	1.6	2.8
Male.....	22,742	16,375	1,689	7.4	10.3	456	2.0	2.8
Female.....	24,612	10,718	855	3.5	8.0	297	1.2	2.8

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	2,614,589	2,388,364	2,269,540	96,984	21,840	228,040	185
Male.....	1,322,793	1,209,165	1,151,622	45,251	12,292	113,501	127
Female.....	1,291,796	1,179,199	1,117,918	51,733	9,548	112,539	58
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....							
Male.....	29,452	24,050	21,275	2,400	1,375	5,401	1
Female.....	25,038	21,029	18,656	2,032	341	4,008	1
Female.....	4,414	3,021	2,619	368	34	1,393	-----
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.5	1.7	2.4	0.5
Male.....	1.9	1.7	1.6	4.5	2.8	3.5	0.8
Female.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	-----
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....							
Male.....	12,818	10,798	9,924	703	1,171	2,012	8
Female.....	10,901	9,338	8,599	580	159	1,557	6
Female.....	1,917	1,460	1,325	123	12	455	2
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	4.3
Male.....	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	4.7
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	-----

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 7 persons (males) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 4 persons (males) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
Total.....	29,452	25,038	4,414	4,008	1,393	12,818	10,901	1,917	1,557	455
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	1,067	923	144	214	44	4,145	3,556	589	384	157
1 or 2 weeks.....	4,488	3,781	707	794	272	3,139	2,604	535	536	170
3 or 4 weeks.....	4,881	4,125	756	791	344	1,710	1,462	248	323	60
5 to 8 weeks.....	5,029	4,235	794	714	262	1,307	1,057	250	111	26
9 to 13 weeks.....	4,124	3,464	660	509	183	821	685	136	66	21
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,303	2,009	294	255	62	394	357	37	43	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	3,578	3,146	432	380	96	460	432	37	37	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,126	938	168	104	38	110	92	18	7	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,548	1,290	258	128	55	134	121	13	6	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	515	433	82	33	9	28	24	4	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	209	168	41	7	5	6	5	1	1	1
Not reported.....	584	506	78	79	23	555	508	49	44	7
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	472	375	97	60	19	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1,646	1,191	455	209	185	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	202	95	107	23	46	432	298	134	35	48
Weather conditions.....	72	70	2	22	2	472	460	12	86	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....										
Seasonality (off season).....	63	56	7	6	1	184	168	16	29	2
Economic conditions.....	3,875	3,499	376	616	102	1,655	1,412	243	161	22
Industrial policy.....	10,699	9,288	1,411	1,431	342	3,913	3,111	802	405	246
Labor disputes.....	1,276	1,058	218	93	38	102	162	30	32	6
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	299	296	3	58	-----	1,126	1,124	2	353	1
Dissatisfaction.....	9,172	7,795	1,377	1,343	538	4,641	3,981	660	438	121
Miscellaneous.....	1,359	1,058	301	113	94	80	70	10	3	4
Reason not reported.....	85	74	11	5	3	64	62	2	11	2
Reason not reported.....	232	183	49	29	23	59	53	6	4	1
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	35	20	15	5	5	13	7	6	1	2
15 to 19 years.....	3,369	2,650	719	368	114	1,249	997	252	108	25
20 to 24 years.....	5,322	4,435	887	559	229	2,234	1,855	429	182	70
25 to 29 years.....	3,806	3,194	612	479	239	1,945	1,685	260	173	66
30 to 34 years.....	3,002	2,552	450	410	174	1,576	1,375	201	159	72
35 to 39 years.....	2,984	2,540	444	491	179	1,425	1,224	201	203	72
40 to 44 years.....	2,516	2,155	361	430	148	1,194	1,010	184	184	56
45 to 49 years.....	2,289	1,987	302	387	128	972	828	144	163	39
50 to 54 years.....	2,139	1,907	232	339	72	813	707	106	138	28
55 to 59 years.....	1,556	1,388	168	203	42	532	482	50	72	8
60 to 64 years.....	1,146	1,029	117	147	30	400	353	47	63	9
65 to 69 years.....	773	706	67	97	16	223	202	21	38	3
70 years and over.....	498	462	36	87	15	185	171	14	41	4
Unknown.....	17	13	4	6	2	7	5	2	2	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	13,126	12,630	496	1,854	199	6,977	6,735	242	899	62
Related member of family.....	12,988	9,987	3,001	1,203	767	4,728	3,349	1,379	397	257
Lodger, etc.....	3,338	2,421	917	891	427	1,113	817	296	261	136

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	907,166	759,968	147,200	29,452	25,038	4,414	3.2	3.3	3.0			
Agriculture.....	358,575	342,645	15,930	1,633	1,618	15	0.5	0.5	0.1			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	234,776	224,789	9,987	162	161	1	0.1	0.1	---			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	69,078	68,134	944	1,461	1,447	14	2.1	2.1	1.5			
Unpaid family workers.....	53,143	48,655	4,488	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,578	1,067	511	10	10	---	0.6	0.9	---			
Forestry and fishing.....	2,278	2,251	27	46	46	---	2.0	2.0	---			
Extraction of minerals.....	66,951	66,617	334	3,518	3,511	7	5.3	5.3	2.1			
Coal mines.....	59,792	59,516	276	3,253	3,246	7	5.4	5.5	2.5			
Other extraction of minerals.....	7,159	7,101	58	265	265	---	3.7	3.7	---			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	153,282	127,590	25,692	11,324	10,071	1,253	7.4	7.9	4.9			
Building industry.....	33,895	33,459	436	3,917	3,896	21	11.6	11.6	4.8			
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,824	5,064	760	235	212	23	4.0	4.2	3.0			
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	8,683	4,951	3,732	1,096	682	414	12.6	13.8	11.1			
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,308	4,124	184	229	221	8	5.3	5.4	4.3			
Clothing industries.....	7,719	2,475	5,244	338	146	192	4.4	5.9	3.7			
Food and allied industries.....	10,377	8,470	1,907	497	420	77	4.8	5.0	4.0			
Automobile factories.....	3,382	3,219	163	397	390	7	11.7	12.1	4.3			
Automobile repair shops.....	3,501	3,445	56	181	178	3	5.2	5.2	---			
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	5,471	5,330	141	304	300	4	5.6	5.6	2.8			
Other iron and steel industries.....	19,149	18,249	900	1,119	1,095	24	5.8	6.0	2.7			
Saw and planing mills.....	7,287	7,094	193	304	285	19	4.2	4.0	9.8			
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	6,023	5,547	476	582	568	14	9.7	10.2	2.9			
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7,259	5,657	1,602	294	243	51	4.1	4.3	3.2			
Textile industries.....	4,357	1,925	2,432	275	151	124	6.3	7.8	5.1			
Independent hand trades.....	6,282	2,714	3,568	130	50	80	2.1	1.8	2.2			
Other manufacturing industries.....	19,765	15,867	3,898	1,426	1,234	192	7.2	7.8	4.9			
Transportation.....	77,024	70,621	6,403	2,541	2,443	98	3.3	3.5	1.5			
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,589	6,530	59	456	456	---	6.9	7.0	---			
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,595	6,298	297	255	250	5	3.9	4.0	1.7			
Postal service.....	4,920	4,156	764	13	12	1	0.3	0.3	0.1			
Steam railroads.....	38,392	37,330	1,062	1,118	1,106	12	2.9	3.0	1.1			
Street railroads.....	2,253	2,191	62	37	37	---	1.6	1.7	---			
Telegraph and telephone.....	7,351	3,440	3,911	176	106	70	2.4	3.1	1.8			
Other transportation and communication.....	10,924	10,676	248	486	476	10	4.4	4.5	4.0			
Trade.....	98,405	76,958	21,447	3,091	2,491	600	3.1	3.2	2.8			
Banking and brokerage.....	6,437	4,632	1,805	79	57	22	1.2	1.2	1.2			
Insurance and real estate.....	8,675	6,463	2,212	138	97	41	1.6	1.5	1.9			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,442	5,128	314	169	156	13	3.1	3.0	4.1			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	75,398	58,816	16,582	2,493	1,996	497	3.3	3.4	3.0			
Other trade industries.....	2,453	1,919	534	212	185	27	8.6	9.6	5.1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12,288	11,041	1,247	436	409	27	3.5	3.7	2.2			
Professional service.....	47,861	24,654	23,207	899	507	392	1.9	2.1	1.7			
Recreation and amusement.....	6,088	4,689	1,399	285	246	39	4.7	5.2	2.8			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	41,773	19,965	21,808	614	261	353	1.5	1.3	1.6			
Domestic and personal service.....	72,272	21,413	50,860	2,655	924	1,731	3.7	4.3	3.4			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	16,401	8,128	8,273	708	459	249	4.3	5.6	3.0			
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,373	3,040	3,333	248	116	132	3.9	3.8	4.0			
Other domestic and personal service.....	49,498	10,244	39,254	1,699	349	1,350	3.4	3.4	3.4			
Industry not specified.....	18,280	16,177	2,053	3,309	3,018	291	18.2	18.7	14.2			

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	907,166	759,966	147,200	12,818	10,901	1,917	1.4	1.4	1.3
Agriculture.....	358,375	342,645	15,930	510	505	5	0.1	0.1	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	234,776	224,789	9,987	89	88	1	---	---	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	69,078	68,134	944	417	413	4	0.6	0.6	0.4
Unpaid family workers.....	53,143	48,655	4,488	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,578	1,067	511	4	4	---	0.3	0.4	---
Forestry and fishing.....	2,278	2,251	27	101	101	---	4.4	4.5	---
Extraction of minerals.....	66,951	66,617	334	3,224	3,220	4	4.8	4.8	1.2
Coal mines.....	59,792	59,516	276	3,005	3,001	4	5.0	5.0	1.4
Other extraction of minerals.....	7,159	7,101	58	219	219	---	3.1	3.1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	153,282	127,590	25,692	5,635	4,542	1,093	3.7	3.6	4.3
Building industry.....	33,895	33,459	436	1,203	1,199	4	3.5	3.6	0.9
Chemical and allied industries.....	5,824	5,064	760	68	65	3	1.2	1.3	0.4
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	8,683	4,951	3,732	683	343	340	7.9	6.9	9.1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	4,308	4,124	184	200	198	2	4.6	4.8	1.1
Clothing industries.....	7,719	2,475	5,244	316	63	253	4.1	2.5	4.8
Food and allied industries.....	10,377	8,470	1,907	161	118	43	1.6	1.4	2.3
Automobile factories.....	3,382	3,219	163	150	148	2	4.4	4.6	1.2
Automobile repair shops.....	3,501	3,445	56	44	43	1	1.3	1.2	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	5,471	5,330	141	453	452	1	8.3	8.5	0.7
Other iron and steel industries.....	19,149	18,249	900	713	662	51	3.7	3.6	5.7
Saw and planing mills.....	7,287	7,094	193	285	279	6	3.9	3.9	3.1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	6,023	5,547	476	318	305	13	5.3	5.5	2.7
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7,259	5,657	1,602	93	72	21	1.3	1.3	1.3
Textile industries.....	4,357	1,925	2,432	216	61	155	5.0	3.2	6.4
Independent hand trades.....	6,282	2,714	3,568	50	13	37	0.8	0.5	1.0
Other manufacturing industries.....	19,765	15,867	3,898	682	521	161	3.5	3.3	4.1
Transportation.....	77,024	70,621	6,403	1,389	1,361	28	1.8	1.9	0.4
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,589	6,530	59	209	209	---	3.2	3.2	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	6,595	6,298	297	37	36	1	0.6	0.6	0.3
Postal service.....	4,920	4,156	764	11	10	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Steam railroads.....	38,392	37,330	1,062	849	845	4	2.2	2.3	0.4
Street railroads.....	2,253	2,191	62	21	21	---	0.9	1.0	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	7,351	3,440	3,911	64	46	18	0.9	1.3	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	10,924	10,676	248	198	194	4	1.8	1.8	1.6
Trade.....	98,405	76,958	21,447	560	434	126	0.6	0.6	0.6
Banking and brokerage.....	6,437	4,632	1,805	9	5	4	0.1	0.1	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	8,675	6,463	2,212	27	20	7	0.3	0.3	0.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,442	5,128	314	13	12	1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	75,398	58,816	16,582	485	372	113	0.6	0.6	0.7
Other trade industries.....	2,453	1,919	534	26	25	1	1.1	1.3	0.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	12,288	11,041	1,247	94	88	6	0.8	0.8	0.5
Professional service.....	47,861	24,654	23,207	466	178	288	1.0	0.7	1.2
Recreation and amusement.....	6,088	4,689	1,399	118	99	19	1.9	2.1	1.4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	41,773	19,965	21,808	348	79	269	0.8	0.4	1.2
Domestic and personal service.....	72,272	21,412	50,860	480	133	347	0.7	0.6	0.7
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	16,401	8,128	8,273	107	60	47	0.7	0.7	0.6
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,373	3,040	3,333	50	18	32	0.8	0.6	1.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	49,498	10,244	39,254	323	55	268	0.7	0.5	0.7
Industry not specified.....	13,230	16,177	2,953	359	339	20	2.0	2.1	1.0

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	108,580	78,086	33,514	5,401	4,008	1,393	2,012	1,557	455
Agriculture.....	22,583	21,869	714	428	426	2	118	116	2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	9,257	8,963	294	12	11	1	4	4	
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	11,525	11,352	173	416	415	1	114	112	2
Unpaid family workers.....	1,755	1,520	235						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	46	34	12						
Forestry and fishing.....	47	47		2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	8,028	7,895	28	425	425		517	517	
Coal mines.....	7,460	7,433	27	392	392		500	500	
Other extraction of minerals.....	563	562	1	33	33		17	17	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	14,459	12,059	2,400	1,458	1,218	240	773	552	228
Building industry.....	4,301	4,259	42	510	506	4	179	178	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	372	366	6	33	32	1	9	9	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	3,667	2,018	1,649	533	318	215	433	220	213
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	368	361	7	38	37	1	19	18	1
Clothing industries.....	233	180	53	12	7	5	1		1
Food and allied industries.....	648	576	72	29	26	3	5	4	1
Automobile factories.....	95	93	2	12	12		3	3	
Automobile repair shops.....	216	216		8	8		5	5	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	381	379	2	17	17		13	13	
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,308	1,294	14	95	95		47	47	
Saw and planing mills.....	539	535	4	17	17		15	14	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	353	345	8	25	25		11	11	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	212	171	41	7	6	1	2	2	
Textile industries.....	76	47	29	7	7				
Independent hand trades.....	575	166	409	9	4	5	3		3
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,115	1,053	62	106	101	5	33	28	5
Transportation.....	8,766	8,647	119	368	362	6	127	126	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,154	1,142	12	130	130		35	35	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	968	962	6	48	47	1	4	4	
Postal service.....	252	236	16						
Steam railroads.....	4,577	4,521	56	122	120	2	50	49	1
Street railroads.....	162	159	3	3	3		4	4	
Telegraph and telephone.....	77	73	4	6	5	1	3	3	
Other transportation and communication.....	1,576	1,554	22	59	57	2	31	31	
Trade.....	5,747	5,299	448	285	285	10	57	55	2
Banking and brokerage.....	281	253	28	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	364	257	107	4	3	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	108	108		3	3		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,667	4,381	286	245	237	8	50	48	2
Other trade industries.....	327	300	27	42	41	1	6	6	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,321	1,283	38	51	50	1	18	18	
Professional service.....	5,200	3,261	1,939	114	73	41	50	25	25
Recreation and amusement.....	1,203	1,103	100	40	37	3	18	14	4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,997	2,158	1,839	74	36	38	32	11	21
Domestic and personal service.....	36,073	8,410	27,663	1,494	442	1,052	259	64	195
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	5,291	3,031	2,260	295	210	85	52	34	18
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,111	454	657	59	18	41	7	4	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	29,671	4,925	24,746	1,140	214	926	200	26	174
Industry not specified.....	4,361	4,196	165	766	725	41	88	84	4

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
COVINGTON										
Total.....	1,712	1,478	234	96	28	512	426	86	31	2
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	19	14	5			115	79	36	6	2
1 or 2 weeks.....	195	156	39	11	4	92	71	21	6	
3 or 4 weeks.....	227	194	33	18	8	86	75	11	9	
5 to 8 weeks.....	276	241	35	19	4	77	68	9	4	
9 to 13 weeks.....	258	221	37	15	8	43	40	3	3	
14 to 17 weeks.....	186	160	26	12		29	28	1	3	
18 to 26 weeks.....	271	245	26	14	1	41	39	2		
27 to 39 weeks.....	80	71	9	1		10	9	1		
40 to 52 weeks.....	122	108	14	6	2	8	8			
53 to 104 weeks.....	49	42	7		1	5	4	1		
105 weeks and over.....	17	15	2			2	2			
Not reported.....	12	11	1			4	3	1		
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	15	12	3							
Personal disability.....	104	81	23	3	4	16	10	6		
Family reasons.....	8	3	5		1	15	15		8	
Weather conditions.....	3	3								
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1				5	3	2		
Seasonality (off season).....	186	174	12	9		102	78	24	2	2
Economic conditions.....	372	317	55	34	8	64	50	14	6	
Industrial policy.....	90	71	19	2		21	20	1		
Labor disputes.....	10	10				9	9			
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	831	725	106	45	14	275	237	38	14	
Dissatisfaction.....	77	66	11	2	1	3	2	1		
Miscellaneous.....	5	5				1	1		1	
Reason not reported.....	10	10				1	1			
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	1	1				2	2			
15 to 19 years.....	177	134	43	6		47	35	12	1	
20 to 24 years.....	244	204	40	9	2	70	60	10	4	
25 to 29 years.....	218	191	27	7	7	73	64	9	4	
30 to 34 years.....	183	165	18	11	5	67	60	7	3	
35 to 39 years.....	195	162	33	25	7	55	46	9	6	
40 to 44 years.....	161	143	18	12	3	61	51	10	3	
45 to 49 years.....	140	124	16	7	1	38	29	9	3	
50 to 54 years.....	119	106	13	5	1	30	23	7	2	1
55 to 59 years.....	113	99	14	3		29	25	4	2	
60 to 64 years.....	77	73	4	5	2	21	15	6	2	1
65 to 69 years.....	56	49	7	3		11	10	1		
70 years and over.....	23	27	1	3		8	6	2	1	
Color and nativity:										
White.....	1,588	1,382	206			470	395	84		
Negro.....	124	96	28	96	28	33	31	2	31	2
Native white.....	1,544	1,344	200			461	380	81		
Native parentage.....	1,205	1,045	160			360	305	55		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	339	299	40			101	75	26		
Foreign-born white.....	44	38	6			18	15	3		
Able to speak English.....	44	38	6			18	15	3		
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	788	747	41	44	9	255	240	15	23	1
Related member of family.....	749	605	144	26	8	223	161	62	7	1
Lodger, etc.....	175	126	49	26	11	34	25	9	1	

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle				
	Total	Male	Female	Negro		Total	Male	Female	Negro	
				Male	Female				Male	Female
LOUISVILLE										
Total.....	10,119	7,989	2,130	1,689	855	3,195	2,404	791	456	297
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	167	119	48	35	19	889	641	248	124	91
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,126	820	306	233	154	861	553	308	135	123
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,326	980	346	268	179	404	308	96	66	41
5 to 8 weeks.....	1,621	1,237	384	308	170	340	289	51	46	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,556	1,220	336	256	125	244	199	45	19	17
14 to 17 weeks.....	926	788	138	146	45	155	141	14	26	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,585	1,342	243	215	70	183	165	18	24	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	537	437	100	79	31	37	30	7	5	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	687	557	130	82	36	27	21	6	2	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	269	225	44	23	7	5	4	1		
105 weeks and over.....	104	85	19	5	2					
Not reported.....	215	179	36	39	17	50	43	7	9	3
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	154	104	50	26	12					
Personal disability.....	698	451	247	107	117					
Family reasons.....	60	18	42	5	23	87	46	41	6	17
Weather conditions.....	15	15		5		42	42		20	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	10	9	1	2		35	27	8	8	2
Seasonality (oil season).....	1,449	1,274	175	207	52	544	448	96	62	13
Economic conditions.....	2,969	2,417	552	476	168	1,119	786	333	184	173
Industrial policy.....	653	533	120	48	28	66	53	13	7	5
Labor disputes.....	17	15	2			4	3	1		
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,455	2,720	735	739	371	1,279	985	294	169	85
Dissatisfaction.....	518	345	173	59	68	10	8	2		2
Miscellaneous.....	18	17	1			1	1			
Reason not reported.....	103	71	32	15	16	8	5	3		
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	10	4	6	1	3	2		2		1
15 to 19 years.....	1,181	844	337	134	70	348	234	114	19	16
20 to 24 years.....	1,656	1,255	400	222	144	474	332	142	54	42
25 to 29 years.....	1,275	934	311	232	153	432	313	119	62	47
30 to 34 years.....	1,022	792	230	192	121	380	286	94	63	50
35 to 39 years.....	1,068	836	232	241	117	375	276	99	77	52
40 to 44 years.....	901	706	195	171	90	327	245	82	55	37
45 to 49 years.....	860	707	153	165	77	278	216	62	52	29
50 to 54 years.....	753	655	98	141	37	225	195	30	45	12
55 to 59 years.....	556	477	79	80	22	146	131	15	14	2
60 to 64 years.....	404	353	51	49	13	115	98	17	14	5
65 to 69 years.....	250	224	26	32	3	47	37	10	6	2
70 years and over.....	170	162	8	24	3	44	40	4	6	1
Unknown.....	13	9	4	5	2	2	1	1		1
Color and nativity:										
White.....	7,574	6,299	1,275			2,442	1,948	494		
Negro.....	2,544	1,689	855	1,689	855	753	456	297	456	297
Other races.....	1	1								
Native white.....	7,378	6,121	1,257			2,366	1,879	487		
Native parentage.....	6,061	5,045	1,016			1,992	1,570	422		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,317	1,076	241			374	309	65		
Foreign-born white.....	196	178	18			76	69	7		
Able to speak English.....	192	174	18			75	68	7		
Not able to speak English.....	4	4				1	1			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	3,807	3,606	201	683	96	1,394	1,302	92	223	34
Related member of family.....	4,590	3,289	1,351	487	450	1,324	807	517	112	158
Lodger, etc.....	1,722	1,144	578	519	309	477	295	182	121	105

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COVINGTON									
All industries.....	28,240	20,865	7,375	1,712	1,478	234	512	426	86
Agriculture.....	132	131	1	15	15		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	51	50	1	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	78	78		14	14		1	1	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	3							
Forestry and fishing.....	4	1	3						
Extraction of minerals.....	42	37	5	2	2				
Coal mines.....	10	6	4	1	1				
Other extraction of minerals.....	32	31	1	1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,806	8,627	2,179	802	737	65	287	229	58
Building industry.....	1,063	1,020	43	292	290	2	74	74	
Chemical and allied industries.....	598	510	88	19	18	1	5	5	
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	185	123	62	37	25	12	9	5	4
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	221	194	27	22	21	1	10	10	
Clothing industries.....	1,242	817	925	38	21	17	37	6	31
Food and allied industries.....	517	385	132	22	18	4	4	3	1
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	346	338	8	19	19		3	3	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	611	585	26	23	22	1	5	5	
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,605	1,554	51	123	122	1	48	48	
Saw and planing mills.....	97	94	3	10	9	1	1	1	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	307	291	16	26	26		10	10	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	751	543	208	32	27	5	9	8	1
Textile industries.....	83	53	30	8	4	4	4	4	
Independent hand trades.....	228	87	141	4	3	1	5		5
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,052	1,633	419	127	112	15	63	47	16
Transportation.....	5,796	5,197	599	278	267	11	132	131	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	150	147	3	13	13		5	5	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	209	202	7	15	14	1	3	3	
Postal service.....	180	173	7	3	3				
Steam railroads.....	3,667	3,535	132	195	192	3	107	107	
Street railroads.....	407	389	18	10	10		8	8	
Telegraph and telephone.....	665	248	417	12	5	7	4	4	
Other transportation and communication.....	458	443	15	30	30		5	4	1
Trade.....	5,697	3,874	1,823	228	183	45	42	29	13
Banking and brokerage.....	389	269	120	7	7				
Insurance and real estate.....	490	313	177	6	5	1			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	248	233	15	11	11		1		1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,414	2,952	1,462	200	157	43	41	29	12
Other trade industries.....	156	107	49	4	3	1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	441	398	43	19	18	1	3	3	
Professional service.....	1,770	888	882	48	39	9	24	21	3
Recreation and amusement.....	417	340	77	32	29	3	21	20	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,353	548	805	16	10	6	3	1	2
Domestic and personal service.....	2,475	969	1,506	128	49	79	16	6	10
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	764	362	402	41	21	20	4	4	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	346	190	156	13	7	6	4	2	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,365	417	948	74	21	53	8		8
Industry not specified.....	1,077	743	334	192	168	24	7	6	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay- off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
LOUISVILLE									
All industries.....	138,333	98,418	39,915	10,119	7,989	2,130	3,195	2,404	791
Agriculture.....	759	739	20	76	76	—	18	18	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	167	159	8	22	22	—	2	2	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	561	584	7	53	53	—	16	16	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	31	26	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	280	270	10	32	32	—	7	7	—
Coal mines.....	37	35	2	10	10	—	1	1	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	243	235	8	22	22	—	6	6	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	58,044	42,871	10,173	5,183	4,513	670	2,327	1,762	565
Building industry.....	9,237	9,070	167	1,643	1,634	9	431	427	4
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,303	2,401	402	132	118	14	38	37	1
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	4,721	2,250	2,471	522	280	242	454	166	288
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2,851	771	80	71	69	2	30	38	1
Clothing industries.....	2,350	846	1,504	182	69	113	111	23	88
Bakeries.....	1,264	1,068	196	87	79	8	16	13	3
Slaughter and packing houses.....	1,767	665	102	42	34	8	13	11	2
Other food and allied industries.....	2,447	1,732	715	157	120	37	71	43	28
Automobile factories.....	2,286	2,168	118	214	211	3	110	110	—
Automobile repair shops.....	712	701	11	52	51	1	16	16	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	532	516	16	34	33	1	16	16	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	9,004	8,398	606	586	570	16	408	365	43
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,191	986	205	114	103	11	63	56	7
Saw and planing mills.....	1,117	1,059	58	116	113	3	57	57	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	2,713	2,501	212	361	351	10	180	173	7
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	3,236	2,458	778	155	125	30	45	36	9
Textile industries.....	1,333	639	694	148	81	67	57	22	35
Independent hand trades.....	1,266	333	833	63	15	38	14	4	10
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,214	4,259	955	514	457	57	188	149	39
Transportation.....	17,197	15,157	2,040	714	660	54	248	241	7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	959	952	7	134	134	—	59	59	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,055	1,015	39	84	81	3	9	9	—
Postal service.....	685	653	32	5	4	1	3	3	—
Steam railroads.....	8,748	8,211	537	251	245	6	109	108	1
Street railroads.....	1,247	1,226	21	14	14	—	6	6	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	2,167	826	1,341	72	31	41	12	8	4
Other transportation and communi- cation.....	2,336	2,273	63	154	151	3	50	48	2
Trade.....	29,092	21,743	7,349	1,437	1,140	297	205	160	45
Banking and brokerage.....	2,150	1,519	631	33	28	5	4	2	2
Insurance and real estate.....	3,390	2,330	1,060	69	42	27	10	5	5
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	1,460	1,345	115	70	64	6	5	5	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	21,004	15,675	5,329	1,170	944	226	174	137	37
Other trade industries.....	1,088	824	264	81	64	17	12	11	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3,335	2,877	458	157	147	10	45	43	2
Professional service.....	10,878	5,467	5,411	263	178	85	72	40	32
Recreation and amusement.....	1,856	1,466	390	120	101	19	38	31	7
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	8,822	4,001	4,821	143	77	66	34	9	25
Domestic and personal service.....	20,884	6,729	14,155	1,419	515	904	208	75	133
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	5,221	2,563	2,658	354	229	125	51	33	18
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	2,583	1,054	1,529	153	72	81	28	11	17
Other domestic and personal service.....	13,080	3,082	9,998	912	214	698	129	31	98
Industry not specified.....	3,020	2,521	499	838	728	110	65	53	7

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COVINGTON									
All industries.....	1,855	1,285	590	124	96	28	33	31	2
Agriculture.....	9	9		2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	4	4							
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	394	382	12	30	30		16	16	
Building industry.....	186	181	5	20	20		11	11	
Chemical and allied industries.....	7	7		1	1				
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	2	2							
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	2	2							
Clothing industries.....	4	1	3						
Food and allied industries.....	5	5					1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	3	3							
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	120	119	1	5	5		3	3	
Other iron and steel industries.....	23	23		1	1		1	1	
Saw and planing mills.....	2	2							
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3	2	1						
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7	7							
Textile industries.....	2	2		1	1				
Independent hand trades.....	3	1	2						
Other manufacturing industries.....	25	25		2	2				
Transportation.....	427	418	9	26	26		10	10	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	43	42	1	5	5		2	2	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	28	28		1	1				
Postal service.....	6	6							
Steam railroads.....	303	295	8	17	17		8	8	
Street railroads.....	15	15		2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	5	5							
Other transportation and communication.....	27	27		1	1				
Trade.....	110	102	8	3	3		1	1	
Banking and brokerage.....	14	14		1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	6	6							
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	89	81	8	2	2		1	1	
Other trade industries.....	1	1							
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	6	6		1	1				
Professional service.....	113	77	36	1	1		1	1	
Recreation and amusement.....	34	26	8				1	1	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	79	51	28	1	1				
Domestic and personal service.....	694	159	525	34	6	28	4	2	2
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	68	27	41	2	1	1	2	2	
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	17	9	8	1		1			
Other domestic and personal service.....	599	123	476	31	5	26	2		2
Industry not specified.....	108	108		27	27		1	1	

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LOUISVILLE									
All industries.....	27,093	16,375	10,718	2,544	1,689	855	753	456	297
Agriculture.....	151	151	—	8	8	—	5	5	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	139	139	—	8	8	—	5	5	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	66	66	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Coal mines.....	11	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other extraction of minerals.....	55	55	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,915	5,438	1,477	856	684	172	477	280	197
Building industry.....	1,692	1,673	19	259	287	2	75	74	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	302	209	3	28	27	1	7	7	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,985	844	1,141	239	130	159	297	108	189
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	156	132	4	20	19	1	8	7	1
Clothing industries.....	93	69	24	6	5	1	—	—	—
Bakeries.....	69	61	8	3	3	—	—	—	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	50	41	9	5	4	1	2	1	1
Other food and allied industries.....	173	155	18	9	7	2	—	—	—
Automobile factories.....	77	75	2	11	11	—	3	3	—
Automobile repair shops.....	44	44	—	4	4	—	2	2	—
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	116	115	1	7	7	—	4	4	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	844	835	9	78	78	—	44	44	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	42	42	—	3	3	—	4	4	—
Saw and planing mills.....	117	115	2	9	9	—	6	6	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	240	237	3	21	21	—	8	8	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	150	117	33	6	5	1	2	2	—
Textile industries.....	45	31	14	5	5	—	—	—	—
Independent hand trades.....	182	23	159	6	2	4	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	538	510	28	57	57	—	13	10	3
Transportation.....	2,687	2,661	38	196	193	3	52	51	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	399	396	3	79	79	—	15	15	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	286	285	1	23	23	—	3	3	—
Postal service.....	138	132	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Steam railroads.....	1,146	1,135	11	57	56	1	11	10	1
Street railroads.....	114	112	2	1	1	—	3	3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	38	35	3	5	4	1	2	2	—
Other transportation and communication.....	566	556	10	31	30	1	18	18	—
Trade.....	2,571	2,371	200	202	198	4	35	34	1
Banking and brokerage.....	101	88	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	196	132	64	4	3	1	—	—	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	41	41	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,093	1,972	121	181	178	3	33	32	1
Other trade industries.....	140	138	2	16	16	—	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	399	384	15	27	27	—	11	11	—
Professional service.....	1,545	960	585	46	37	9	16	9	7
Recreation and amusement.....	407	359	48	24	21	3	9	5	4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,133	601	537	22	16	6	7	4	3
Domestic and personal service.....	11,702	3,333	8,369	955	302	653	133	42	91
Hotels, restaurants, boardinghouses, etc.....	2,100	1,299	801	190	133	57	32	23	9
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	543	171	377	49	15	34	6	4	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	9,054	1,863	7,191	716	154	562	95	15	80
Industry not specified.....	1,055	1,019	36	243	229	14	24	24	—

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2,614,589	907,166	29,452	25,038	4,414	12,818	10,901	1,917
COUNTIES								
Adair.....	16,401	4,781	16	15	1	14	7	7
Allen.....	15,180	5,324	25	25	—	9	9	—
Anderson.....	8,494	3,005	34	30	4	10	9	1
Ballard.....	9,910	3,668	99	86	13	20	26	3
Barren.....	25,844	8,878	126	98	28	49	43	6
Bath.....	11,075	3,425	25	24	1	61	56	5
Bell.....	38,747	11,219	266	253	13	69	60	9
Boone.....	9,595	3,550	51	43	8	38	33	5
Bourbon.....	18,060	6,868	239	196	43	52	47	5
Boyd.....	43,849	14,568	784	723	61	796	753	43
Boyle.....	16,282	5,901	86	82	4	12	12	—
Bracken.....	9,616	3,448	40	32	8	61	36	25
Breathitt.....	21,143	5,504	50	47	3	18	15	3
Breckinridge.....	17,368	5,597	30	28	2	14	13	1
Bullitt.....	8,868	2,758	17	17	—	1	—	—
Butler.....	12,620	4,159	15	15	—	7	7	—
Caldwell.....	13,781	4,990	111	93	18	59	42	17
Calloway.....	17,662	6,450	41	30	11	11	8	3
Campbell.....	73,391	30,243	1,585	1,363	222	496	384	112
Carlisle.....	7,363	2,517	49	43	6	16	15	1
Carroll.....	8,155	3,036	11	11	—	5	5	—
Carter.....	23,839	6,627	84	78	6	97	90	7
Casey.....	16,747	4,854	7	6	1	12	9	3
Christian.....	34,283	12,003	315	218	97	230	173	57
Clark.....	17,640	6,652	248	214	34	66	50	16
Clay.....	18,526	5,057	15	15	—	4	4	—
Clinton.....	9,004	2,675	24	20	4	3	3	—
Crittenden.....	11,931	4,136	128	109	19	41	36	5
Cumberland.....	10,204	3,053	4	4	—	—	—	—
Daviess.....	43,779	16,007	727	609	118	222	172	50
Edmonson.....	11,475	3,286	68	67	1	33	33	—
Elliott.....	7,571	2,779	8	7	1	1	1	—
Estill.....	17,079	4,974	162	150	12	74	57	17
Fayette.....	68,543	28,204	1,201	961	240	292	250	42
Fleming.....	12,931	4,536	37	31	6	18	12	6
Floyd.....	41,942	11,655	256	246	10	323	323	—
Franklin.....	21,064	6,949	154	127	27	34	22	12
Fulton.....	14,927	5,463	165	135	30	88	79	9
Gallatin.....	4,437	1,588	39	38	1	10	9	1
Garrard.....	11,562	3,654	52	46	6	30	20	10
Grant.....	9,876	3,531	23	20	3	20	19	1
Graves.....	30,778	11,245	323	250	73	249	106	143
Grayson.....	17,055	5,401	13	13	—	12	9	3
Green.....	11,401	3,959	10	10	—	2	2	—
Greenup.....	24,554	7,331	230	217	13	148	144	4
Hancock.....	6,147	2,072	8	7	1	5	4	1
Hardin.....	20,913	7,629	68	61	7	45	30	15
Harlan.....	64,557	19,242	326	298	28	470	459	11
Harrison.....	14,859	5,437	67	62	5	11	9	2
Hart.....	16,169	5,401	6	6	—	—	—	—
Henderson.....	26,295	9,764	456	413	43	156	135	21
Henry.....	12,564	4,439	62	57	5	8	8	—
Hickman.....	8,725	3,137	26	21	5	11	10	1
Hopkins.....	37,449	12,459	636	586	50	215	212	3
Jackson.....	10,467	3,067	10	10	—	5	5	—

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
			COUNTIES—continued					
Jefferson.....	355,350	154,765	10,757	8,542	2,215	3,361	2,556	805
Jessamine.....	12,431	4,238	106	103	3	26	26	—
Johnson.....	22,968	6,500	207	203	4	99	91	8
Kenton.....	93,534	38,722	2,202	1,910	292	674	572	102
Knott.....	15,230	4,025	15	13	2	16	16	—
Knox.....	26,266	7,695	190	176	14	75	67	8
Larue.....	9,093	2,946	5	5	—	—	—	—
Laurel.....	21,109	5,977	89	87	2	58	55	3
Lawrence.....	16,713	5,194	83	71	12	57	43	14
Lee.....	9,729	2,636	65	53	12	4	3	1
Leslie.....	10,765	2,970	—	—	—	1	1	—
Letcher.....	35,702	9,937	247	237	10	176	173	3
Lewis.....	14,315	4,525	25	24	1	47	40	7
Lincoln.....	17,087	5,485	44	40	4	25	20	6
Livingston.....	8,608	2,955	66	62	4	34	33	1
Logan.....	21,875	7,536	87	84	3	24	23	1
Lyon.....	8,530	3,648	52	41	11	16	12	4
McCracken.....	40,271	18,741	868	740	128	207	170	37
McCreary.....	14,627	4,245	59	57	2	56	53	3
McLean.....	11,072	3,598	162	154	8	33	31	2
Madison.....	27,621	9,150	103	95	8	83	52	31
Magoffin.....	15,719	4,246	63	58	5	30	29	1
Marion.....	15,499	4,704	1	—	—	1	1	—
Marshall.....	12,889	4,501	60	56	4	38	30	8
Martin.....	8,584	2,487	10	10	—	43	43	—
Mason.....	18,862	7,154	194	179	15	96	88	8
Meade.....	8,042	2,449	1	—	—	—	—	—
Menifee.....	4,958	1,414	13	12	1	—	—	—
Mercer.....	14,471	5,049	77	58	19	17	15	2
Metcalfe.....	9,373	3,179	4	4	—	—	—	—
Monroe.....	13,077	4,171	31	19	12	19	16	3
Montgomery.....	11,660	4,150	69	57	12	6	6	—
Morgan.....	15,130	4,497	9	6	3	3	3	—
Muhlenberg.....	37,784	11,552	983	959	24	309	285	24
Nelson.....	16,551	5,286	46	44	2	14	12	2
Nicholas.....	8,571	3,121	11	11	—	3	3	—
Ohio.....	24,469	7,804	146	144	2	18	15	3
Oldham.....	7,402	2,499	19	19	—	11	10	1
Owen.....	10,710	3,593	12	10	2	4	3	1
Owsley.....	7,223	1,980	20	9	11	4	2	2
Pendleton.....	10,876	3,829	40	30	10	15	10	5
Perry.....	42,186	12,144	319	268	51	545	524	21
Pike.....	63,267	16,656	298	287	11	137	132	5
Powell.....	5,800	1,720	30	28	2	25	22	3
Pulaski.....	35,640	10,751	207	191	16	86	74	12
Robertson.....	3,344	1,094	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rockcastle.....	15,149	4,169	76	71	5	58	50	8
Rowan.....	10,893	3,136	48	43	5	12	12	—
Russell.....	11,930	3,825	17	11	6	16	15	1
Scott.....	14,400	5,450	116	108	8	56	48	8
Shelby.....	17,679	6,548	66	61	5	19	17	2
Simpson.....	11,336	4,119	50	45	5	28	26	2
Spencer.....	6,606	2,254	34	18	16	16	11	5
Taylor.....	12,047	3,637	1	—	—	3	3	—
Todd.....	13,520	5,123	63	48	15	23	16	7
Trigg.....	12,531	4,315	19	16	3	8	8	—
Trimble.....	5,348	1,825	19	18	1	4	3	1
Union.....	17,053	5,550	385	349	36	118	94	24
Warren.....	33,676	12,236	261	212	49	81	70	11

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
COUNTIES—continued								
Washington.....	12,623	3,825	4	4	1	11	11	—
Wayne.....	15,848	4,903	11	10	1	953	947	6
Webster.....	20,534	6,799	239	232	7	135	118	17
Whitley.....	29,730	9,412	242	224	18	3	3	—
Wolfe.....	8,425	2,308	6	6	—	14	12	2
Woodford.....	10,981	3,879	42	38	4	—	—	—
CITIES								
Ashland.....	29,074	10,234	592	546	46	500	484	16
Bowling Green.....	12,348	4,908	186	147	39	41	33	8
Fort Thomas.....	10,008	4,366	141	116	25	64	47	17
Frankfort.....	11,626	3,745	124	100	24	15	10	5
Henderson.....	11,668	4,936	394	359	35	141	121	20
Hopkinsville.....	10,746	4,547	236	151	85	195	145	50
Lexington.....	45,736	20,389	962	748	214	218	185	33
Middlesborough.....	10,350	3,564	73	68	5	17	12	5
Newport.....	29,744	12,545	794	679	115	151	117	34
Owensboro.....	22,765	9,297	659	555	104	199	151	48
Paducah.....	33,541	14,191	778	653	125	167	133	34

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,740	2,330	410	5,374	4,389	985
Under 1 week.....	27	23	4	1,120	909	211
1 or 2 weeks.....	182	144	38	1,408	1,126	282
3 or 4 weeks.....	262	202	60	874	701	173
5 to 8 weeks.....	312	248	64	666	536	130
9 to 13 weeks.....	323	271	52	362	292	70
14 to 17 weeks.....	183	150	33	174	147	27
18 to 26 weeks.....	302	263	39	239	208	31
27 to 39 weeks.....	158	142	16	103	89	14
40 to 52 weeks.....	430	378	52	151	134	17
53 to 104 weeks.....	253	231	22	79	69	10
105 weeks and over.....	146	142	4	39	35	4
Not reported.....	157	136	21	159	143	16

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,463	1,091	372
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	23	23	—
Farm foremen and laborers.....	111	107	4
Extraction of minerals.....	308	308	—
Building industry.....	95	93	2
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	31	18	13
Food and allied industries.....	12	5	7
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	23	22	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	9	9	—
Other iron and steel industries.....	27	26	1
Leather industries.....	9	8	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	17	16	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	69	45	24
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	15	15	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	8	8	—
Steam and street railroads.....	59	59	—
Other transportation and communication.....	27	26	1
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	9	6	3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	107	77	30
Other trade industries.....	15	14	1
Public service.....	11	9	2
Recreation and amusement.....	26	16	10
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	218	51	167
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	26	11	15
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	5	1	4
Other domestic and personal service.....	88	16	72
Other and not specified industries.....	115	102	13

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,864	1,493	371	1,718	1,418	300
Under 1 week.....	887	750	137	729	588	141
1 or 2 weeks.....	455	352	103	388	309	79
3 or 4 weeks.....	185	137	48	165	138	27
5 to 8 weeks.....	114	80	34	121	107	14
9 to 13 weeks.....	59	38	21	88	80	8
14 to 17 weeks.....	27	20	7	26	21	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	27	19	8	34	29	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	12	8	4	14	13	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	13	11	2	29	28	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	3	3	—	17	16	1
105 weeks and over.....	—	—	—	3	3	—
Not reported.....	82	75	7	104	86	18

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 3,385 other persons in Kentucky for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a.* Not a gainful worker, 508. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b.* Retired, 39. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c.* Permanently disabled, 196. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d.* Unpaid family worker, 125. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e.* Legal holiday or rest day, 7. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f.* Seeking first job, 20. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g.* Attending school, 74. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h.* Omitted entries, 2,301. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i.* Other reasons, 115. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

LOUISIANA

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	2,101,593	1,047,823	1,053,770	684,681	653,479	379,173	397,153
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,622,808	806,656	816,212	513,037	506,465	290,658	307,600
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	815,725	623,787	191,938	387,803	79,910	233,683	111,736
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	30,866	25,043	5,823	16,249	2,311	8,738	3,505
Per cent of total population.....	1.5	2.4	0.6	2.4	0.4	2.3	0.9
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.8	4.0	3.0	4.2	2.9	3.7	3.1
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	8,530	6,602	1,928	3,680	631	2,899	1,297
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,533	1,959	574	1,155	121	799	453
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	4,236	3,136	1,100	1,648	321	1,481	776
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	1,102	615	487	427	151	181	336
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	1,365	949	416	551	159	395	257
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,078	861	217	602	110	256	107

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers	Number	Percent of population	Percent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	2,101,593	815,725	30,866	1.5	3.8	8,530	0.4	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	535,417	240,813	18,381	3.4	7.6	3,522	0.7	1.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	124,237	55,694	2,491	2.0	4.5	573	0.5	1.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	173,878	68,813	3,193	1.8	4.6	973	0.6	1.4
Rural territory.....	1,268,061	450,405	6,801	0.5	1.5	3,462	0.3	0.8
MALES								
The State.....	1,047,823	623,787	25,043	2.4	4.0	6,602	0.6	1.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	255,733	167,149	14,001	5.7	8.7	2,683	1.0	1.6
10,000 to 50,000.....	59,808	38,227	1,907	3.3	5.1	477	0.8	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	84,488	49,703	2,639	3.1	5.3	821	1.0	1.7
Rural territory.....	647,794	368,708	5,836	0.9	1.6	2,621	0.4	0.7
FEMALES								
The State.....	1,053,770	191,938	5,823	0.6	3.0	1,928	0.2	1.0
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	279,684	73,664	3,780	1.4	5.1	839	0.3	1.1
10,000 to 50,000.....	64,429	17,467	524	0.8	3.0	96	0.1	0.5
2,500 to 10,000.....	89,390	19,110	554	0.6	2.9	152	0.2	0.8
Rural territory.....	620,267	81,697	965	0.2	1.2	841	0.1	1.0

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
NEW ORLEANS								
Total.....	458,762	204,433	16,616	3.6	8.1	3,166	0.7	1.5
Male.....	219,250	143,096	13,400	6.1	9.4	2,389	1.1	1.7
Female.....	239,512	61,337	3,216	1.3	5.2	777	0.3	1.3
White.....	327,729	136,633	10,687	3.3	7.8	1,563	0.5	1.1
Male.....	158,659	103,062	9,220	5.8	8.9	1,264	0.8	1.2
Female.....	169,070	33,571	1,467	0.9	4.4	299	0.2	0.9
Negro.....	129,632	67,049	5,890	4.5	8.8	1,594	1.2	2.4
Male.....	59,732	39,394	4,147	6.9	10.5	1,116	1.9	2.8
Female.....	69,900	27,655	1,743	2.5	6.3	478	0.7	1.7
SHREVEPORT								
Total.....	78,655	36,390	1,765	2.3	4.9	356	0.5	1.0
Male.....	36,483	24,053	1,201	3.3	5.0	204	0.8	1.2
Female.....	40,172	12,337	564	1.4	4.6	62	0.2	0.5
White.....	49,293	20,609	875	1.8	4.2	218	0.4	1.1
Male.....	24,186	15,509	727	3.0	4.7	187	0.8	1.2
Female.....	25,107	5,040	148	0.6	2.9	31	0.1	0.6
Negro.....	27,219	15,717	889	3.3	5.7	138	0.5	0.9
Male.....	12,223	8,436	473	3.9	5.6	107	0.9	1.3
Female.....	14,996	7,281	416	2.8	5.7	31	0.2	0.4

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	2,101,593	1,318,160	1,172,572	110,678	34,910	776,326	7,107
Male.....	1,047,823	664,681	591,828	52,477	20,376	379,173	3,969
Female.....	1,053,770	653,479	580,744	58,201	14,534	397,153	3,138
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job							
Total.....	30,866	18,560	15,032	2,848	1,680	12,243	63
Male.....	25,043	16,249	13,068	2,540	641	8,738	56
Female.....	5,823	2,311	1,964	308	39	3,505	7
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.6	1.0	1.6	0.9
Male.....	2.4	2.4	2.2	4.8	3.1	2.3	1.4
Female.....	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle							
Total.....	8,530	4,311	3,756	437	1,118	4,196	23
Male.....	6,602	3,690	3,212	358	110	2,899	23
Female.....	1,928	631	544	79	8	1,297	---
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
Male.....	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
Female.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	---

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 13 (11 males and 2 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons in class B include 5 (4 males and 1 female) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total.....	30,866	25,043	5,823	8,738	3,505	8,530	6,602	1,928	2,899	1,297
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	867	721	146	311	92	2,654	2,112	542	1,104	377
1 or 2 weeks.....	5,352	4,365	987	1,894	667	2,218	1,771	447	786	266
3 or 4 weeks.....	5,600	4,455	1,145	1,868	749	1,164	971	193	385	96
5 to 8 weeks.....	5,541	4,531	1,010	1,527	613	794	649	145	214	82
9 to 13 weeks.....	4,765	3,845	920	1,342	572	811	465	346	175	285
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,139	1,701	438	553	236	209	135	74	42	60
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,556	2,106	450	605	262	205	141	64	40	45
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,244	1,043	201	206	98	64	59	5	19	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,510	1,195	315	245	140	47	42	5	15	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	610	515	95	80	39	15	11	4	2	1
105 weeks and over.....	254	210	44	20	8	6	4	2	2	2
Not reported.....	428	356	72	87	29	343	242	101	115	78
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	584	404	180	97	104	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	2,059	1,272	787	431	563	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	165	74	91	28	53	276	146	130	46	87
Weather conditions.....	32	30	2	15	1	408	328	80	182	69
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....										
Seasonality (off season).....	69	63	6	21	2	153	144	9	66	7
Economic conditions.....	3,171	2,688	483	1,091	323	1,247	808	439	251	366
Industrial policy.....	9,939	8,639	1,300	2,971	724	3,174	2,437	737	1,087	463
Labor disputes.....	1,438	1,219	219	292	64	60	53	7	11	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	400	391	9	13	3	24	22	2	-----	-----
Dissatisfaction.....	11,430	9,148	2,282	3,579	1,415	3,083	2,581	502	1,232	292
Miscellaneous.....	1,400	958	442	168	242	54	43	11	5	7
Reason not reported.....	59	59	-----	4	-----	13	13	-----	5	-----
-----	120	98	22	28	11	38	27	11	14	5
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	88	73	15	44	10	80	52	28	41	17
15 to 19 years.....	3,697	2,716	981	943	430	904	638	266	239	127
20 to 24 years.....	5,904	4,588	1,316	1,504	700	1,506	1,141	365	468	210
25 to 29 years.....	4,387	3,390	997	1,201	670	1,242	984	258	408	181
30 to 34 years.....	3,115	2,501	614	848	427	993	763	230	332	181
35 to 39 years.....	3,211	2,598	613	1,017	409	993	753	240	383	179
40 to 44 years.....	2,543	2,132	411	808	287	764	617	147	298	112
45 to 49 years.....	2,480	2,129	351	818	240	713	566	147	268	108
50 to 54 years.....	2,057	1,829	228	619	149	556	438	118	189	86
55 to 59 years.....	1,505	1,359	146	441	85	326	272	54	120	38
60 to 64 years.....	974	886	88	229	49	250	209	41	91	34
65 to 69 years.....	561	527	34	161	25	118	96	22	34	16
70 years and over.....	333	306	27	102	24	81	70	11	26	7
Unknown.....	11	9	2	3	-----	4	3	1	2	1
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	13,949	13,178	771	4,936	530	4,158	3,919	239	1,745	176
Related member of family.....	12,944	9,099	3,845	2,589	2,179	3,330	1,925	1,405	685	919
Lodger, etc.....	3,973	2,766	1,207	1,213	796	1,042	758	284	469	202

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	815,725	623,737	191,988	30,866	25,043	5,823	3.8	4.0	3.0
Agriculture.....	297,239	249,045	48,194	1,658	1,326	332	0.8	0.5	0.7
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	159,260	149,541	9,719	79	77	2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	72,057	60,241	11,816	1,548	1,210	329	2.1	2.0	2.8
Unpaid family workers.....	63,414	36,940	26,474						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,508	2,323	185	31	30	1	1.2	1.3	0.5
Forestry and fishing.....	13,917	13,781	136	281	277	4	2.0	2.0	3.2
Forestry.....	8,189	8,102	87	202	199	3	2.5	2.5	---
Fishing.....	5,728	5,689	39	79	78	1	1.4	1.4	---
Extraction of minerals.....	9,194	8,993	201	503	497	6	5.5	5.5	3.0
Oil and gas wells.....	7,413	7,310	103	437	432	5	5.9	5.9	4.9
Other extraction of minerals.....	1,781	1,683	98	66	65	1	3.7	3.9	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	148,836	129,211	17,625	10,986	10,188	798	7.4	7.9	4.2
Building industry.....	26,666	26,371	295	4,442	4,430	12	16.7	16.8	4.1
Chemical and allied industries.....	13,426	12,686	740	599	582	17	4.5	4.6	2.3
Clothing industries.....	3,571	1,280	2,291	193	71	122	5.4	5.5	5.3
Food and allied industries.....	15,693	13,341	2,352	998	882	116	6.4	6.8	4.9
Automobile factories.....	1,294	1,246	48	118	116	2	9.1	9.3	---
Automobile repair shops.....	4,436	4,367	69	326	323	3	7.3	7.4	---
Iron and steel industries.....	10,649	10,340	309	910	898	12	8.5	8.7	3.9
Saw and planing mills.....	26,918	26,473	445	989	973	16	3.7	3.7	3.6
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4,501	4,234	267	270	258	12	6.0	6.1	4.5
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,575	3,013	562	168	148	20	4.7	4.9	3.6
Paper and allied industries.....	4,095	4,280	416	132	121	11	2.8	2.8	2.7
Independent hand trades.....	6,772	2,223	4,549	171	50	121	2.5	2.2	2.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	24,640	19,357	5,283	1,620	1,336	284	6.6	6.9	5.1
Transportation.....	77,507	72,548	4,961	4,078	3,972	106	5.3	5.5	2.1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	10,967	10,817	150	503	502	1	4.6	4.6	0.7
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	4,076	3,966	110	201	198	3	4.9	5.0	2.7
Postal service.....	2,820	2,314	506	18	17	1	0.6	0.7	0.2
Steam railroads.....	24,833	24,258	575	934	923	11	3.8	3.8	1.9
Street railroads.....	2,342	2,291	51	326	326	---	13.9	14.2	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	5,999	2,930	3,069	197	114	83	3.3	3.9	2.7
Other transportation and communication.....	26,470	25,970	500	1,899	1,892	7	7.2	7.3	1.4
Trade.....	93,709	78,855	19,854	3,586	2,927	659	3.6	3.7	3.3
Banking and brokerage.....	6,672	5,387	1,285	193	168	25	2.9	3.1	1.9
Insurance and real estate.....	8,407	6,193	2,214	230	168	62	2.7	2.7	2.8
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6,775	6,298	477	214	203	11	3.2	3.2	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	73,371	58,023	15,348	2,718	2,174	544	3.7	3.7	3.5
Other trade industries.....	3,484	2,954	530	231	214	17	6.6	7.2	3.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13,214	12,123	1,091	448	424	24	3.4	3.5	2.2
Professional service.....	39,402	18,610	20,792	820	456	364	2.1	2.5	1.8
Recreation and amusement.....	4,871	3,616	1,255	262	224	38	5.4	6.2	3.0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	34,531	14,994	19,537	558	232	326	1.6	1.5	1.7
Domestic and personal service.....	102,187	24,785	77,402	4,519	1,250	3,269	4.4	5.0	4.2
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	19,381	8,745	10,636	865	440	425	4.5	5.0	4.0
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,869	3,608	3,261	311	164	147	4.5	4.5	4.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	75,937	12,432	63,505	3,343	646	2,697	4.4	5.2	4.2
Industry not specified.....	17,520	15,828	1,692	4,087	3,726	311	23.0	23.5	18.4

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	815,725	628,737	191,938	8,530	6,602	1,928	1.0	1.1	1.0
Agriculture.....	297,239	249,045	48,194	1,037	543	494	0.3	0.2	1.0
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	159,260	149,541	9,719	37	32	5	---	---	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	72,057	60,241	11,816	982	496	486	1.4	0.8	4.1
Unpaid family workers.....	63,414	36,940	26,474	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,508	2,323	185	18	15	3	0.7	0.6	1.6
Forestry and fishing.....	13,917	13,791	126	352	352	---	2.5	2.6	---
Forestry.....	8,189	8,102	87	160	160	---	2.0	2.0	---
Fishing.....	5,728	5,689	39	192	192	---	3.4	3.4	---
Extraction of minerals.....	9,194	8,993	201	276	244	32	3.0	2.7	15.9
Oil and gas wells.....	7,413	7,310	103	194	194	---	2.6	2.7	---
Other extraction of minerals.....	1,781	1,683	98	82	50	32	4.6	3.0	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	146,836	129,211	17,625	3,211	2,844	367	2.2	2.2	2.1
Building industry.....	26,666	26,371	295	930	929	1	3.5	3.5	0.3
Chemical and allied industries.....	13,426	12,686	740	123	120	3	0.9	0.9	0.4
Clothing industries.....	3,571	1,280	2,291	49	15	34	1.4	1.2	1.5
Food and allied industries.....	15,693	13,341	2,352	346	271	75	2.2	2.0	3.2
Automobile factories.....	1,294	1,246	48	44	44	---	3.4	3.5	---
Automobile repair shops.....	4,436	4,367	69	43	43	---	1.0	1.0	---
Iron and steel industries.....	10,649	10,340	309	244	241	3	2.3	2.3	1.0
Saw and planing mills.....	26,918	26,473	445	596	567	29	2.2	2.1	6.5
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4,501	4,234	267	147	138	9	3.3	3.3	3.4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,575	3,013	562	22	15	7	0.6	0.5	1.2
Paper and allied industries.....	4,695	4,280	415	99	82	17	2.1	1.9	4.1
Independent hand trades.....	6,772	2,223	4,549	79	65	14	1.2	0.6	1.4
Other manufacturing industries.....	24,640	19,357	5,283	489	365	124	2.0	1.9	2.3
Transportation.....	77,507	72,546	4,961	1,418	1,402	16	1.8	1.9	0.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	10,967	10,817	150	208	207	1	1.9	1.9	0.7
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	4,076	3,966	110	29	29	---	0.7	0.7	---
Postal service.....	2,820	2,314	506	8	6	2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Steam railroads.....	24,833	24,258	575	319	317	2	1.3	1.3	0.3
Street railroads.....	2,342	2,291	51	18	18	---	0.8	0.8	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	5,999	2,930	3,069	23	17	6	0.4	0.6	0.2
Other transportation and communication.....	26,470	25,970	500	813	808	5	3.1	3.1	1.0
Trade.....	98,709	78,855	19,854	485	390	95	0.5	0.5	0.5
Banking and brokerage.....	6,672	5,387	1,285	14	13	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Insurance and real estate.....	8,407	6,193	2,214	25	20	5	0.3	0.3	0.2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	6,775	6,298	477	19	16	3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	73,371	53,023	15,348	373	290	83	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other trade industries.....	3,484	2,954	530	54	51	3	1.5	1.7	0.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	13,214	12,123	1,091	104	100	4	0.8	0.8	0.4
Professional service.....	89,402	18,610	20,792	274	112	162	0.7	0.6	0.8
Recreation and amusement.....	4,871	3,616	1,255	76	66	10	1.6	1.8	0.8
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	34,531	14,994	19,537	198	46	152	0.6	0.3	0.8
Domestic and personal service.....	102,187	24,785	77,402	972	264	708	1.0	1.1	0.9
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	19,381	8,745	10,636	118	43	75	0.6	0.5	0.7
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	6,869	3,608	3,261	60	28	32	0.9	0.8	1.0
Other domestic and personal service.....	75,937	12,432	63,505	794	193	601	1.0	1.6	0.9
Industry not specified.....	17,520	15,828	1,692	401	351	50	2.3	2.2	3.0

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs* but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	345, 419	233, 683	111, 736	12, 243	8, 738	3, 505	4, 196	2, 899	1, 297
Agriculture.....	159, 124	120, 311	38, 813	1, 137	818	319	342	364	478
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	73, 717	67, 185	6, 532	23	21	2	18	14	4
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	44, 567	34, 072	10, 495	1, 110	793	317	820	347	473
Unpaid family workers.....	40, 636	18, 771	21, 765						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	304	283	21	4	4		4	3	1
Forestry and fishing.....	3, 784	3, 716	68	94	91	3	67	67	
Forestry.....	3, 409	3, 345	64	82	79	3	66	66	
Fishing.....	375	371	4	12	12		1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	996	988	8	34	34		25	25	
Oil and gas wells.....	295	291	4	17	17		7	7	
Other extraction of minerals.....	701	697	4	17	17		18	18	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	47, 556	43, 013	4, 543	3, 407	3, 147	260	1, 274	1, 163	111
Building industry.....	8, 488	8, 424	64	1, 371	1, 367	4	331	331	
Chemical and allied industries.....	3, 644	3, 595	49	226	225	1	45	45	
Clothing industries.....	1, 066	413	653	91	29	62	22	5	17
Food and allied industries.....	4, 157	3, 588	569	334	294	40	137	118	19
Automobile factories.....	75	73	2	5	4	1	1	1	
Automobile repair shops.....	666	659	7	42	42		5	5	
Iron and steel industries.....	2, 086	2, 070	16	124	121	3	48	46	2
Saw and planing mills.....	14, 486	14, 351	135	495	485	10	351	349	2
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1, 851	1, 804	47	86	84	2	78	77	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	217	193	24	9	7	2			
Paper and allied industries.....	1, 283	1, 221	62	26	23	3	26	23	3
Independent hand trades.....	2, 185	413	1, 772	71	12	59	35	7	28
Other manufacturing industries.....	7, 352	6, 209	1, 143	527	454	73	195	156	39
Transportation.....	27, 108	26, 765	343	1, 527	1, 522	5	782	776	6
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	5, 490	5, 391	99	289	288	1	118	117	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1, 285	1, 273	12	70	70		9	9	
Postal service.....	435	414	21	4	4		2	2	
Steam railroads.....	10, 306	10, 198	108	338	336	2	161	160	1
Street railroads.....	201	201		13	13				
Telegraph and telephone.....	184	170	14	15	15		3	3	
Other transportation and communication.....	9, 207	9, 118	89	798	796	2	489	485	4
Trade.....	14, 000	12, 994	1, 006	639	625	14	140	133	7
Banking and brokerage.....	483	461	22	21	21		2	2	
Insurance and real estate.....	1, 169	927	242	11	11		6	4	2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	679	675	4	32	32		5	5	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	10, 694	10, 001	693	498	485	13	93	90	3
Other trade industries.....	975	930	45	77	76	1	34	32	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	2, 122	2, 050	72	126	124	2	47	46	1
Professional service.....	7, 404	3, 952	3, 452	194	95	99	107	49	58
Recreation and amusement.....	1, 132	999	133	60	56	4	34	32	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	6, 272	2, 953	3, 319	134	39	95	73	17	56
Domestic and personal service.....	75, 467	12, 401	63, 066	3, 376	642	2, 734	741	120	621
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	8, 609	3, 834	4, 775	413	209	204	83	32	51
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3, 831	1, 751	2, 080	191	86	105	39	14	25
Other domestic and personal service.....	63, 027	6, 816	56, 211	2, 772	347	2, 425	619	74	545
Industry not specified.....	7, 858	7, 493	365	1, 709	1, 640	69	171	156	15

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
NEW ORLEANS										
Total.....	16,616	13,400	3,216	4,147	1,743	3,166	2,389	777	1,116	478
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	213	170	43	64	23	926	646	280	388	223
1 or 2 weeks.....	2,263	1,769	484	729	302	918	703	215	317	128
3 or 4 weeks.....	2,742	2,116	626	826	388	476	380	90	165	36
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,969	2,382	577	772	325	265	215	50	74	20
9 to 13 weeks.....	2,508	2,012	496	627	262	209	156	53	62	17
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,280	1,027	253	295	113	71	56	15	26	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,684	1,403	281	388	139	80	67	13	22	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	973	848	125	164	59	46	42	4	13	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,145	943	202	184	82	30	29	1	11	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	462	397	65	53	28	8	6	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	195	166	29	14	7	2	1	1	1	1
Not reported.....	202	167	35	31	15	135	82	53	37	39
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	288	195	93	36	60					
Personal disability.....	1,155	735	420	204	265					
Family reasons.....	65	21	44	4	22	64	20	44	5	25
Weather conditions.....	8	7	1	1		64	28	36	17	31
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	28	28		8		31	27	4	12	4
Seasonality (off season).....	1,068	917	151	324	73	219	182	37	60	9
Economic conditions.....	5,061	4,329	732	1,358	378	1,221	881	340	451	241
Industrial policy.....	816	663	153	121	47	24	17	7	5	1
Labor disputes.....	363	359	4	9	2	17	17			
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	6,891	5,501	1,390	1,990	765	1,487	1,190	297	557	162
Dissatisfaction.....	755	539	216	78	97	13	10	3	1	2
Miscellaneous.....	42	42		2		2	2		1	
Reason not reported.....	76	64	12	12	4	24	15	9	7	3
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	31	25	6	12	4	7	6	1	4	
15 to 19 years.....	1,888	1,305	583	366	264	205	169	95	55	39
20 to 24 years.....	2,985	2,285	700	603	345	499	377	142	154	68
25 to 29 years.....	2,413	1,867	546	616	343	464	356	108	159	64
30 to 34 years.....	1,728	1,386	342	419	226	379	285	94	140	74
35 to 39 years.....	1,859	1,518	341	544	212	399	295	104	172	75
40 to 44 years.....	1,461	1,233	228	431	146	311	250	61	130	41
45 to 49 years.....	1,353	1,143	210	367	131	295	230	65	108	50
50 to 54 years.....	1,105	985	120	293	66	222	175	47	81	32
55 to 59 years.....	801	725	76	208	38	145	118	27	61	14
60 to 64 years.....	545	502	43	107	15	109	90	19	37	14
65 to 69 years.....	288	278	10	62	5	44	36	8	7	5
70 years and over.....	153	143	10	27	7	27	21	6	8	2
Unknown.....	6	5	1	2		1	1			
Color and nativity:										
White.....	10,687	9,220	1,467			1,563	1,264	299		
Negro.....	5,890	4,147	1,743	4,147	1,743	1,594	1,116	478	1,116	478
Other races.....	39	33	6			9	9			
Native white.....	10,134	8,702	1,432			1,480	1,187	293		
Native parentage.....	7,819	6,651	1,168			1,189	958	231		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,315	2,051	264			291	229	62		
Foreign-born white.....	553	518	35			83	77	6		
Able to speak English.....	544	511	33			78	73	5		
Not able to speak English.....	9	7	2			5	4	1		
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	7,286	6,886	400	2,424	246	1,538	1,422	116	710	82
Related member of family.....	7,035	4,948	2,087	1,169	1,076	1,200	677	523	225	300
Lodger, etc.....	2,295	1,566	729	554	421	428	290	138	181	96

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
SHREVEPORT										
Total.....	1,765	1,201	564	473	416	356	294	62	107	31
Period of idleness:										
Under 1 week.....	63	48	15	15	5	112	89	23	39	13
1 or 2 weeks.....	306	204	102	88	83	91	77	14	25	10
3 or 4 weeks.....	329	225	104	101	72	49	44	5	22	1
5 to 8 weeks.....	322	236	86	87	63	31	20	11	5	4
9 to 13 weeks.....	258	180	78	70	61	25	20	5	2	1
14 to 17 weeks.....	129	89	40	37	29	13	12	1	6	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	176	121	55	47	46	10	10		6	
27 to 39 weeks.....	58	28	30	11	25	2	2		1	
40 to 52 weeks.....	64	31	33	10	24	3	2		1	
53 to 104 weeks.....	29	20	9	4	4	1	1			
105 weeks and over.....	8	5	3			1	1			1
Not reported.....	23	14	9	3	4	18	17	1	1	
Reason for idleness:										
Voluntary absence.....	27	16	11	9	8					
Personal disability.....	159	60	99	29	85					
Family reasons.....	13	2	11		7	18	7	11	3	8
Weather conditions.....	1	1		1		5	4	1	1	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3				5	4	1	1	1
Seasonality (off season).....	157	129	28	44	18	31	28	3	13	2
Economic conditions.....	497	409	88	123	51	157	132	25	69	10
Industrial policy.....	76	64	12	18	2	8	8			
Labor disputes.....	16	13	3	2		5	3	2		
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	703	456	247	238	198	122	103	19	39	10
Dissatisfaction.....	106	43	63	7	45	3	3			
Miscellaneous.....	1	1				1	1			
Reason not reported.....	6	4	2	2	2	1	1			
Age:										
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	1	1					
15 to 19 years.....	169	95	74	33	51	24	16	8	5	5
20 to 24 years.....	334	192	142	88	104	69	49	20	21	6
25 to 29 years.....	283	172	111	93	88	44	38	6	9	4
30 to 34 years.....	201	131	70	56	51	42	35	7	11	3
35 to 39 years.....	199	138	61	58	48	42	33	9	14	8
40 to 44 years.....	154	112	42	46	31	29	24	5	10	3
45 to 49 years.....	136	112	24	41	15	31	30	1	15	1
50 to 54 years.....	112	94	18	22	14	30	25	5	5	1
55 to 59 years.....	95	85	10	19	4	22	21	1	7	
60 to 64 years.....	46	42	4	5	2	13	13		5	
65 to 69 years.....	20	15	5	6	5	4	4		2	
70 years and over.....	13	11	2	4	2	6	6		3	
Unknown.....	1	1		1						
Color and nativity:										
White.....	875	727	148			218	187	31		
Negro.....	889	473	416	473	416	138	107	31	107	31
Other races.....	1	1								
Native white.....	851	703	148			215	184	31		
Native parentage.....	786	644	142			198	169	29		
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	65	59	6			17	15	2		
Foreign-born white.....	24	24				3	3			
Able to speak English.....	24	24				3	3			
Family relationship:										
Head of family.....	783	702	81	265	60	197	186	11	73	8
Related member of family.....	639	311	328	115	232	92	63	29	16	13
Lodger, etc.....	343	188	155	93	124	67	45	22	18	10

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW ORLEANS									
All industries.....	204,433	143,096	61,337	16,616	13,400	3,216	3,166	2,389	777
Agriculture.....	1,716	1,578	138	83	82	1	19	19	-----
Forestry and fishing.....	459	455	4	36	36	-----	6	6	-----
Forestry.....	78	78	-----	5	5	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fishing.....	381	377	4	31	31	-----	6	6	-----
Extraction of minerals.....	220	194	26	16	15	1	4	4	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	53,655	42,417	11,238	6,139	5,544	595	1,207	995	212
Building industry.....	12,126	11,964	162	2,776	2,769	7	460	460	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,165	1,521	644	150	140	10	23	20	3
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	1,205	320	885	67	26	41	32	6	26
Clothing industries.....	2,835	806	2,029	159	46	113	44	14	30
Bakeries.....	2,112	1,787	325	131	113	18	21	19	2
Slaughter and packing houses.....	835	752	83	51	43	8	8	6	2
Other food and allied industries.....	4,040	3,176	864	276	223	53	65	47	18
Automobile factories.....	973	933	40	104	102	2	37	37	-----
Automobile repair shops.....	1,772	1,741	31	198	195	3	23	23	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	5,339	5,136	203	651	640	11	155	153	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,193	1,001	192	114	107	7	16	14	2
Saw and planing mills.....	910	871	39	118	117	1	18	17	1
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	1,783	1,640	143	181	173	8	36	34	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,268	1,929	339	140	124	16	19	12	7
Paper and allied industries.....	563	435	128	28	23	5	14	10	4
Cotton mills.....	1,150	541	609	176	108	68	41	21	20
Other textile industries.....	1,882	513	869	90	40	50	26	7	19
Independent hand trades.....	3,134	798	2,336	116	31	85	50	8	42
Other manufacturing industries.....	7,370	6,253	1,117	613	524	89	119	87	32
Transportation.....	34,547	32,204	2,343	2,689	2,615	74	821	810	11
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,228	2,210	18	229	229	-----	52	52	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	300	778	22	79	78	1	6	6	-----
Postal service.....	909	874	35	11	11	-----	4	4	-----
Steam railroads.....	8,287	8,019	268	450	443	7	120	118	2
Street railroads.....	1,935	1,892	43	306	306	-----	16	16	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,063	1,432	1,631	130	68	62	9	5	4
Other transportation and communication.....	17,325	16,999	326	1,484	1,480	4	614	609	5
Trade.....	46,688	36,289	10,399	2,460	2,035	425	275	221	54
Banking and brokerage.....	4,153	3,396	757	152	139	13	10	9	1
Insurance and real estate.....	4,905	3,468	1,437	177	133	44	17	13	4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,007	1,827	180	105	97	8	6	5	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	33,127	25,469	7,658	1,833	1,484	349	208	163	45
Other trade industries.....	2,496	2,129	367	193	182	11	34	31	3
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	8,019	7,435	584	328	313	15	60	57	3
Professional service.....	14,499	6,899	7,600	466	302	164	94	46	48
Recreation and amusement.....	2,371	1,688	683	189	161	28	32	27	5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	12,128	5,211	6,917	277	141	136	62	19	43
Domestic and personal service.....	38,458	10,410	28,048	2,510	747	1,763	487	72	415
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,744	4,081	3,663	540	285	255	53	21	32
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,587	1,876	1,711	227	121	106	45	20	25
Other domestic and personal service.....	27,127	4,453	22,674	1,743	341	1,402	389	31	358
Industry not specified.....	6,172	5,215	957	1,889	1,711	178	188	159	34

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SHREVEPORT									
All industries.....	36,380	24,058	12,327	1,765	1,201	564	356	294	62
Agriculture.....	638	572	66	33	27	6	5	4	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	255	236	19	6	6	0	5	4	1
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	347	304	43	27	21	6	5	4	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	36	32	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Forestry and fishing.....	67	64	3	3	3	0	2	2	0
Forestry.....	36	34	2	2	2	0	2	2	0
Fishing.....	31	30	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Extraction of minerals.....	786	708	68	42	39	3	8	8	0
Oil and gas wells.....	718	661	57	39	36	3	7	7	0
Other extraction of minerals.....	48	47	1	3	3	0	1	1	0
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	8,616	7,712	904	631	611	20	201	185	6
Building industry.....	1,899	1,870	29	313	313	0	104	104	0
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,594	1,408	186	58	54	4	10	10	0
Clothing industries.....	126	74	52	8	6	2	1	1	0
Food and allied industries.....	727	575	152	19	15	4	5	5	0
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	404	394	10	28	28	0	5	5	0
Iron and steel industries.....	1,028	990	38	58	58	0	12	12	0
Saw and planing mills.....	544	526	18	33	32	1	12	12	0
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	151	147	4	6	6	0	3	3	0
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	351	288	63	9	7	2	0	0	0
Paper and allied industries.....	18	13	5	1	1	0	0	0	0
Independent hand trades.....	352	95	257	11	5	6	1	1	0
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,422	1,332	90	87	86	1	42	41	1
Transportation.....	4,133	3,721	412	150	143	7	35	35	0
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	408	397	11	19	19	0	6	6	0
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	402	394	8	22	21	1	2	2	0
Postal service.....	153	142	11	1	1	0	0	0	0
Steam railroads.....	1,828	1,758	70	50	58	1	18	18	0
Street railroads.....	175	170	5	2	2	0	1	1	0
Telegraph and telephone.....	534	250	284	9	4	5	0	0	0
Other transportation and communication.....	633	610	23	38	38	0	8	8	0
Trade.....	8,083	6,363	1,720	211	165	46	36	25	11
Banking and brokerage.....	524	436	88	11	8	3	1	1	0
Insurance and real estate.....	785	586	199	11	5	6	2	2	0
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	731	682	49	28	28	0	1	1	0
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,809	4,478	1,331	154	119	35	31	21	10
Other trade industries.....	234	181	53	7	5	2	1	1	0
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	788	709	79	23	21	2	9	8	1
Professional service.....	3,153	1,510	1,643	58	26	32	13	3	10
Recreation and amusement.....	497	394	103	16	15	1	3	3	0
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,656	1,116	1,540	42	11	31	10	0	10
Domestic and personal service.....	9,491	2,130	7,361	495	62	433	40	7	33
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,948	823	1,125	83	27	56	11	3	8
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	627	309	318	27	8	19	4	1	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,916	998	5,918	385	27	358	25	3	22
Industry not specified.....	645	564	81	119	104	15	7	7	0

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW ORLEANS									
All industries.....	87,049	39,394	27,655	5,890	4,147	1,743	1,594	1,116	478
Agriculture.....	829	738	91	41	41	—	11	11	—
Forestry and fishing.....	110	108	2	5	5	—	—	—	—
Forestry.....	45	45	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Fishing.....	65	63	2	4	4	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	71	69	2	7	7	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	13,897	10,926	2,971	1,723	1,503	219	450	365	85
Building industry.....	4,679	4,643	36	981	978	3	269	209	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	327	306	21	33	33	—	8	8	—
Cigar and tobacco factories.....	349	117	232	30	8	22	13	4	9
Clothing industries.....	842	217	625	78	19	59	21	5	16
Bakeries.....	373	343	30	19	18	1	7	7	—
Slaughter and packing houses.....	175	170	5	12	12	—	3	3	—
Other food and allied industries.....	1,052	825	227	90	63	27	33	21	12
Automobile factories.....	44	43	1	4	3	1	1	1	—
Automobile repair shops.....	246	242	4	18	18	—	3	3	—
Iron and steel industries.....	849	839	10	76	74	2	27	26	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	50	47	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
Saw and planing mills.....	325	321	4	31	30	1	10	10	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	523	495	28	53	51	2	12	11	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	141	128	13	9	7	2	—	—	—
Paper and allied industries.....	157	109	48	7	4	3	11	9	2
Cotton mills.....	271	142	129	19	11	8	10	7	3
Other textile industries.....	153	64	89	19	4	15	7	3	4
Independent hand trades.....	1,179	166	1,013	55	9	46	26	5	21
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,162	1,709	453	185	158	27	49	37	12
Transportation.....	11,772	11,649	123	988	988	—	510	505	5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,318	1,338	10	172	172	—	39	39	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	418	412	6	31	31	—	5	5	—
Postal service.....	303	295	8	4	4	—	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	2,875	2,835	40	134	134	—	61	60	1
Street railroads.....	138	138	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	66	59	7	7	7	—	3	3	—
Other transportation and communication.....	6,624	6,572	52	629	629	—	400	396	4
Trade.....	6,707	6,262	445	432	421	11	90	86	4
Banking and brokerage.....	327	319	8	18	18	—	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	504	389	115	5	5	—	2	1	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	145	145	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,968	4,685	283	337	327	10	64	63	1
Other trade industries.....	793	724	69	61	60	1	22	20	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,047	1,010	37	83	81	2	24	23	1
Professional service.....	2,293	1,261	1,032	99	67	32	22	19	3
Recreation and amusement.....	518	449	69	40	43	3	14	14	—
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,775	812	963	53	24	29	8	5	3
Domestic and personal service.....	28,014	5,183	22,831	1,871	410	1,461	410	44	378
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,998	1,510	1,488	229	117	112	37	15	22
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,931	869	1,062	137	62	75	30	11	19
Other domestic and personal service.....	23,085	2,804	20,281	1,505	231	1,274	349	18	331
Industry not specified.....	2,308	2,188	121	642	624	18	68	60	8

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, ex- cluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SHREVEPORT									
All industries.....	15,717	8,436	7,281	889	473	416	138	107	31
Agriculture.....	480	421	59	24	18	6	5	4	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	157	143	14	1	1				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	308	266	42	23	17	6	5	4	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	15	12	3						
Forestry and fishing.....	22	20	2	1	1		1	1	
Forestry.....	14	13	1	1	1		1	1	
Fishing.....	8	7	1						
Extraction of minerals.....	54	53	1	3	3		1	1	
Oil and gas wells.....	40	39	1	2	2		1	1	
Other extraction of minerals.....	14	14		1	1				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	2,928	2,660	268	207	201	6	65	63	2
Building industry.....	648	642	6	73	73		32	32	
Chemical and allied industries.....	469	467	2	19	18	1	7	7	
Clothing industries.....	26	23	3	4	3	1			
Food and allied industries.....	305	202	103	6	5	1	3	1	2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	110	109	1	12	12		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	378	378		23	23		4	4	
Saw and planing mills.....	288	286	2	13	13		7	7	
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	56	56		1	1				
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	28	24	4						
Paper and allied industries.....	3	3							
Independent hand trades.....	157	20	137	6	3	3			
Other manufacturing industries.....	460	450	10	50	50		11	11	
Transportation.....	1,488	1,471	17	80	80		15	15	
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	299	291	8	15	15		5	5	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	206	206		13	13				
Postal service.....	21	19	2						
Steam railroads.....	658	653	5	28	28		5	5	
Street railroads.....	27	27		2	2				
Telegraph and telephone.....	21	21		1	1				
Other transportation and communication.....	256	254	2	21	21		5	5	
Trade.....	1,439	1,344	95	49	49		9	9	
Banking and brokerage.....	29	28	1	1	1				
Insurance and real estate.....	134	107	27				2	2	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	135	134	1	6	6				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	1,107	1,042	65	41	41		7	7	
Other trade industries.....	34	33	1	1	1				
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	228	219	7	9	9		5	5	
Professional service.....	726	381	345	11	3	8	1		1
Recreation and amusement.....	123	109	14						
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	603	272	331	11	3	8	1		1
Domestic and personal service.....	7,958	1,482	6,476	441	49	392	31	4	27
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,141	512	629	62	20	42	6	2	4
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	397	165	232	20	4	16	3		3
Other domestic and personal service.....	6,420	805	5,615	359	25	334	22	2	20
Industry not specified.....	396	385	11	64	60	4	5	5	

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR PARISHES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

PARISH OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	2, 101, 533	815, 725	30, 866	25, 043	5, 823	8, 530	6, 602	1, 928
PARISHES								
Acadia.....	39, 326	12, 401	401	289	112	140	119	21
Allen.....	15, 261	5, 167	142	122	20	46	40	6
Ascension.....	18, 438	6, 096	241	190	51	33	29	4
Assumption.....	15, 990	5, 526	238	154	84	83	69	14
Avoynes.....	34, 926	11, 594	80	73	7	54	48	6
Beauregard.....	14, 569	4, 959	155	142	13	72	69	3
Bienville.....	23, 789	7, 989	43	37	6	33	26	7
Bossier.....	28, 388	11, 497	126	105	21	107	79	28
Caddo.....	124, 670	55, 752	2, 156	1, 504	652	461	388	73
Calcasieu.....	41, 963	15, 879	1, 202	948	254	349	317	32
Caldwell.....	10, 430	3, 532	29	28	1	23	22	1
Cameron.....	6, 054	2, 223	25	25	0	2	2	0
Catahoula.....	12, 451	4, 827	44	37	7	37	32	5
Claiborne.....	32, 285	11, 975	92	77	15	31	22	9
Concordia.....	12, 778	5, 402	28	28	0	15	7	8
De Soto.....	31, 016	12, 813	102	86	16	60	41	19
East Baton Rouge.....	98, 208	27, 454	534	444	90	213	177	36
East Carroll.....	15, 815	6, 600	132	56	76	22	7	15
East Feliciana.....	17, 449	6, 060	12	10	2	11	5	6
Evangeline.....	26, 483	7, 679	23	22	1	16	16	0
Franklin.....	30, 530	11, 404	66	54	12	28	24	4
Grant.....	15, 709	5, 418	34	33	1	15	15	0
Iberia.....	28, 192	10, 182	350	297	53	339	203	136
Iberville.....	24, 638	9, 936	224	170	54	174	79	95
Jackson.....	13, 808	5, 038	61	58	3	32	32	0
Jefferson.....	40, 032	14, 738	901	830	71	195	174	21
Jefferson Davis.....	19, 765	6, 885	244	202	42	51	43	8
Lafayette.....	38, 827	13, 050	347	324	23	67	54	13
Lafourche.....	32, 419	9, 990	214	193	21	94	89	5
La Salle.....	11, 608	4, 037	108	91	17	9	8	1
Lincoln.....	22, 822	9, 508	79	58	21	33	28	5
Livingston.....	18, 206	6, 689	25	15	10	31	30	1
Madison.....	14, 829	6, 765	12	5	7	5	4	1
Morehouse.....	23, 689	9, 884	110	97	13	70	42	28
Natchitoches.....	38, 477	14, 832	129	110	19	60	51	9
Orleans.....	458, 762	204, 433	16, 616	13, 400	3, 216	3, 166	2, 389	777
Ouachita.....	54, 337	23, 431	727	625	102	214	192	22
Plaquemines.....	9, 608	3, 194	141	127	14	76	69	7
Pointe Coupee.....	21, 007	8, 330	49	40	9	35	32	3
Rapides.....	65, 455	23, 909	891	737	154	191	173	18
Red River.....	16, 078	7, 337	23	19	4	6	4	2
Richland.....	26, 374	10, 920	89	72	17	46	45	1
Sabine.....	24, 110	8, 409	116	96	20	42	41	1
St. Bernard.....	6, 512	2, 354	224	212	12	20	18	2
St. Charles.....	12, 111	4, 252	239	224	15	6	6	1
St. Helena.....	8, 492	2, 826	8	8	0	8	1	7
St. James.....	15, 338	5, 292	357	244	113	133	115	18
St. John the Baptist.....	14, 078	5, 180	128	109	19	68	37	31
St. Landry.....	60, 074	20, 592	373	319	54	72	58	14
St. Martin.....	21, 767	6, 647	73	68	5	32	24	8
St. Mary.....	29, 397	10, 213	500	460	40	180	157	23
St. Tammany.....	20, 929	7, 369	191	164	27	135	110	25
Tangipahoa.....	46, 227	18, 744	172	140	32	131	71	60
Tensas.....	15, 096	6, 295	15	9	6	8	1	7
Terrebonne.....	29, 816	9, 659	369	354	15	322	295	27

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR PARISHES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

PARISH OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
PARISHES—continued								
Union.....	20,731	7,024	18	17	1	10	10	-----
Vermilion.....	33,684	10,771	181	143	38	86	64	22
Vernon.....	20,047	6,473	80	73	7	26	26	-----
Washington.....	29,904	11,177	217	184	33	121	92	29
Webster.....	29,458	10,040	118	93	25	81	73	8
West Baton Rouge.....	9,716	3,827	115	97	18	229	40	189
West Carroll.....	13,895	4,516	17	14	3	18	14	4
West Feliciana.....	10,924	3,883	23	18	5	10	9	1
Winn.....	14,766	4,847	95	71	24	47	46	1
CITIES								
Alexandria.....	23,025	10,180	585	458	127	107	93	14
Baton Rouge.....	30,729	14,171	294	227	67	112	90	22
Bogalusa.....	14,029	5,858	169	140	29	97	76	21
Lafayette.....	14,635	5,765	204	243	21	25	24	1
Lake Charles.....	15,791	7,145	742	524	218	113	91	22
Monroe.....	26,028	12,575	437	375	62	119	103	16

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,533	1,959	574	4,236	3,136	1,100
Under 1 week.....	38	29	9	874	670	204
1 or 2 weeks.....	206	133	73	1,305	915	390
3 or 4 weeks.....	277	187	90	708	513	195
5 to 8 weeks.....	328	246	82	515	390	125
9 to 13 weeks.....	291	214	77	320	252	68
14 to 17 weeks.....	170	127	43	120	86	34
18 to 26 weeks.....	259	221	38	145	110	35
27 to 39 weeks.....	156	119	37	60	48	12
40 to 52 weeks.....	382	313	69	57	46	11
53 to 104 weeks.....	220	196	24	13	12	1
105 weeks and over.....	94	84	10	1	1	-----
Not reported.....	112	90	22	118	93	25

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E <i>Persons out of a job and not looking for work</i>		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,102	615	487
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	20	19	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	114	50	64
Forestry and fishing.....	15	14	1
Extraction of minerals.....	12	12	—
Building industry.....	57	55	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	17	15	2
Clothing industries.....	5	2	3
Food and allied industries.....	25	21	4
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	4	4	—
Iron and steel industries.....	13	17	1
Saw and planing mills.....	38	38	—
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	5	5	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7	5	2
Independent hand trades.....	10	3	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	34	20	14
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	12	12	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	7	7	—
Steam and street railroads.....	22	22	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	4	3	1
Other transportation and communication.....	54	54	—
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	12	9	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	8	8	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	85	55	30
Other trade industries.....	8	6	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10	9	1
Recreation and amusement.....	16	10	6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	38	8	30
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	43	13	30
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	13	2	11
Other domestic and personal service.....	229	39	190
Industry not specified.....	110	78	32

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F <i>Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay</i>			CLASS G <i>Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,365	949	416	1,078	861	217
Under 1 week.....	607	454	153	416	318	98
1 or 2 weeks.....	341	221	120	357	272	85
3 or 4 weeks.....	160	103	57	83	72	11
5 to 8 weeks.....	81	53	28	55	49	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	54	38	16	33	31	2
14 to 17 weeks.....	21	15	6	13	13	—
18 to 26 weeks.....	14	7	7	16	15	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	7	4	3	7	7	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	6	3	3	10	8	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	2	1	1	5	5	—
105 weeks and over.....	4	3	1	1	1	—
Not reported.....	68	47	21	82	70	12

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 2,281 other persons in Louisiana for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

- a.* Not a gainful worker, 251. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.
- b.* Retired, 75. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.
- c.* Permanently disabled, 163. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.
- d.* Unpaid family worker, 166. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.
- e.* Legal holiday or rest day, 17. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.
- f.* Seeking first job, 13. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.
- g.* Attending school, 31. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.
- h.* Omitted entries, 1,471. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.
- i.* Other reasons, 94. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	797,423	401,285	396,138
Population 10 years old and over.....	642,659	322,577	320,082
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	308,617	239,994	68,623
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	13,419	11,463	1,956
Per cent of total population.....	1.7	2.9	0.5
Per cent of gainful workers.....	4.3	4.8	2.9
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	7,641	5,756	1,885
Per cent of total population.....	1.0	1.4	0.5
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.5	2.4	2.7
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	1,323	1,109	214
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	2,352	1,757	595
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	837	620	217
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	875	531	344
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	763	553	210

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	797,423	308,617	13,419	1.7	4.3	7,641	1.0	2.5
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	70,810	30,526	1,026	1.4	3.4	514	0.7	1.7
10,000 to 50,000.....	157,200	64,992	3,283	2.1	5.1	2,346	1.5	3.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	93,496	36,569	2,001	2.1	5.5	802	0.9	2.2
Rural territory.....	475,917	176,530	7,109	1.5	4.0	3,979	0.8	2.3
MALES								
The State.....	401,285	239,994	11,463	2.9	4.8	5,756	1.4	2.4
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	33,831	21,436	791	2.3	3.7	422	1.2	2.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	75,571	45,037	2,795	3.7	6.2	1,552	2.1	3.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	45,785	27,249	1,631	3.6	6.0	587	1.3	2.2
Rural territory.....	246,098	146,272	6,246	2.5	4.3	3,195	1.3	2.2
FEMALES								
The State.....	396,138	68,623	1,956	0.5	2.9	1,885	0.5	2.7
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	36,979	9,090	235	0.6	2.6	92	0.2	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	81,629	19,955	488	0.6	2.4	794	1.0	4.0
2,500 to 10,000.....	47,711	9,320	370	0.8	4.0	215	0.5	2.3
Rural territory.....	229,819	30,258	863	0.4	2.9	784	0.3	2.6

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR PORTLAND: 1930

SEX	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Total.....	70,810	30,526	1,026	1.4	3.4	514	0.7	1.7
Male.....	33,831	21,436	791	2.3	3.7	422	1.2	2.0
Female.....	36,979	9,090	235	0.6	2.6	92	0.2	1.0

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age			
Total population.....	797,423	795,183	515,243	179,572	100,368	1,096	1,144
Male.....	401,285	400,063	259,889	89,875	50,299	597	625
Female.....	396,138	395,120	255,354	89,697	50,069	499	519
CLASS A.— <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>							
Total.....	13,419	13,378	7,259	3,460	12,659	18	23
Male.....	11,463	11,428	6,197	2,884	2,347	14	21
Female.....	1,956	1,950	1,062	576	312	4	2
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.0
Male.....	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.2	4.7	2.3	3.4
Female.....	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4
CLASS B.— <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>							
Total.....	7,641	7,622	3,802	2,028	11,792	9	10
Male.....	5,756	5,739	2,969	1,414	1,356	8	11
Female.....	1,885	1,883	833	614	436	1	1
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.8	0.9
Male.....	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.7	1.3	1.4
Female.....	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 113 (96 males and 17 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 165 (88 males and 77 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	13,419	11,463	1,956	7,641	5,756	1,885
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	416	340	76	2,195	1,475	720
1 or 2 weeks.....	1,960	1,090	279	1,651	1,194	357
3 or 4 weeks.....	1,988	1,754	234	921	731	190
5 to 8 weeks.....	2,107	1,849	258	644	524	120
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,795	1,575	220	521	446	75
14 to 17 weeks.....	1,146	1,006	140	383	328	55
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,543	2,072	471	742	580	162
27 to 39 weeks.....	510	415	95	139	99	40
40 to 52 weeks.....	364	281	83	45	32	13
53 to 104 weeks.....	209	167	42	15	6	9
105 weeks and over.....	105	85	20	12	11	1
Not reported.....	287	229	38	473	330	143
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	310	232	78	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	702	558	144	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	94	49	45	187	93	94
Weather conditions.....	12	12	-----	294	292	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	23	18	5	44	33	11
Seasonality (off season).....	3,168	2,880	288	1,567	1,337	230
Economic conditions.....	5,198	4,347	851	3,034	2,189	845
Industrial policy.....	291	234	57	56	38	18
Labor disputes.....	58	52	6	12	8	4
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	3,183	2,774	409	2,382	1,716	666
Dissatisfaction.....	287	229	58	32	29	3
Miscellaneous.....	18	18	-----	4	4	-----
Reason not reported.....	75	60	15	29	17	12
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	6	6	-----	5	2	3
15 to 19 years.....	1,540	1,285	305	712	460	252
20 to 24 years.....	2,164	1,836	328	1,174	820	354
25 to 29 years.....	1,455	1,236	219	905	656	249
30 to 34 years.....	1,128	945	183	776	576	200
35 to 39 years.....	1,163	973	190	739	552	187
40 to 44 years.....	1,091	898	193	699	517	182
45 to 49 years.....	1,060	905	155	577	447	130
50 to 54 years.....	1,044	911	133	588	456	132
55 to 59 years.....	963	863	100	521	440	81
60 to 64 years.....	817	742	75	430	373	57
65 to 69 years.....	565	514	51	286	251	35
70 years and over.....	416	393	23	224	203	21
Unknown.....	7	6	1	5	3	2
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	5,197	5,059	138	3,276	3,147	129
Related member of family.....	5,907	4,435	1,472	3,392	1,866	1,526
Lodger, etc.....	2,315	1,969	346	973	743	230

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	308,617	239,994	68,623	13,419	11,463	1,956	4.3	4.8	2.9
Agriculture.....	51,519	50,010	1,509	1,016	1,014	2	2.0	2.0	0.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	31,163	29,901	1,262	38	38		0.1	0.1	
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	16,776	16,685	91	975	973	2	5.8	5.8	
Unpaid family workers.....	3,005	2,904	101						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	575	520	55	3	3		0.5	0.6	
Forestry and fishing.....	9,570	9,505	65	1,169	1,162	7	12.2	12.2	
Forestry.....	6,054	6,006	48	1,133	1,126	7	18.7	18.7	
Fishing.....	3,516	3,499	17	36	36		1.0	1.0	
Extraction of minerals.....	2,195	2,178	17	73	73		3.3	3.4	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	102,006	80,787	21,219	5,262	4,348	919	5.2	5.4	4.3
Building industry.....	16,909	16,764	145	1,357	1,353	4	8.0	8.1	2.8
Clothing industries.....	1,907	611	1,296	36	17	19	1.9	2.8	1.5
Food and allied industries.....	4,757	3,603	1,154	374	208	166	7.9	5.8	14.4
Automobile repair shops.....	166	154	12	8	8		4.8	5.2	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,313	1,291	22	50	48	2	3.8	3.7	
Leather industries.....	7,785	7,562	223	336	334	2	4.3	4.4	0.9
Saw and planing mills.....	12,380	7,297	5,083	568	424	144	4.6	5.8	2.8
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	4,468	4,361	107	167	166	1	3.7	3.8	0.9
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	3,294	2,734	560	71	69	2	2.2	2.5	0.4
Paper and allied industries.....	2,116	1,460	656	37	29	8	1.7	2.0	1.2
Cotton mills.....	14,046	12,727	1,319	269	248	21	1.9	1.9	1.6
Woolen and worsted mills.....	9,579	5,492	4,087	516	358	158	5.4	6.6	3.9
Other textile industries.....	8,675	6,149	2,526	811	599	212	9.3	9.7	8.4
Independent hand trades.....	3,612	2,318	1,294	139	112	27	3.8	4.8	2.1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,756	1,388	1,368	38	20	18	1.4	1.4	1.3
Other manufacturing industries.....	8,243	6,876	1,367	485	350	135	5.9	5.1	9.9
Transportation.....	29,885	27,080	2,805	897	866	31	3.0	3.2	1.1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3,363	3,350	13	243	243		7.2	7.3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,957	3,734	223	94	93	1	2.4	2.5	0.4
Postal service.....	2,621	2,202	419	7	4	3	0.3	0.2	0.7
Steam railroads.....	9,218	8,928	290	199	193	6	2.2	2.2	2.1
Street railroads.....	665	651	14	12	12		1.8	1.8	
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,233	1,496	1,742	55	37	18	1.7	2.5	1.0
Other transportation and communication.....	6,823	6,719	104	287	284	3	4.2	4.2	2.9
Trade.....	39,745	30,859	8,886	699	547	152	1.8	1.8	1.7
Banking and brokerage.....	2,348	1,524	824	18	12	6	0.8	0.8	0.7
Insurance and real estate.....	2,759	2,037	722	19	13	6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,345	2,151	194	33	30	3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	31,283	24,296	6,987	598	467	131	1.9	1.9	1.9
Other trade industries.....	1,010	851	159	31	25	6	3.1	2.9	3.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7,060	6,413	647	99	95	4	1.4	1.5	0.6
Professional service.....	21,361	8,950	12,411	280	112	168	1.3	1.3	1.4
Recreation and amusement.....	2,526	1,082	1,444	69	53	16	2.7	3.2	1.9
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	18,835	7,268	11,567	211	59	152	1.1	0.8	1.3
Domestic and personal service.....	28,333	8,342	19,991	918	328	590	3.2	3.9	3.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,252	3,049	4,203	275	145	130	3.8	4.8	3.1
Other domestic and personal service.....	21,081	5,293	15,788	643	183	460	3.1	3.5	2.9
Industry not specified.....	16,943	15,870	1,073	3,006	2,923	83	17.7	18.4	7.7

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	308,617	239,994	68,623	7,641	5,756	1,885	2.5	2.4	2.7
Agriculture.....	51,519	50,010	1,509	369	368	1	0.7	0.7	0.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	31,163	29,901	1,262	28	27	1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	16,776	16,685	91	339	339	—	2.0	2.0	—
Unpaid family workers.....	3,005	2,904	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	575	520	55	2	2	—	0.3	0.4	—
Forestry and fishing.....	9,570	9,505	65	377	376	1	3.9	4.0	—
Forestry.....	6,054	6,006	48	318	317	1	5.3	5.3	—
Fishing.....	3,516	3,499	17	59	59	—	1.7	1.7	—
Extraction of minerals.....	2,195	2,178	17	81	81	—	3.7	3.7	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	102,006	80,787	21,219	4,655	3,243	1,412	4.6	4.0	6.7
Building industry.....	16,909	16,764	145	662	660	2	3.9	3.9	1.4
Clothing industries.....	1,907	611	1,296	119	30	89	6.2	4.9	6.9
Food and allied industries.....	4,757	3,603	1,154	164	93	71	3.4	2.6	6.2
Automobile factories.....	166	154	12	5	—	—	3.0	3.2	—
Automobile repair shops.....	1,313	1,291	22	14	14	—	1.1	1.1	—
Iron and steel industries.....	7,785	7,562	223	294	290	4	3.8	3.8	1.8
Leather industries.....	12,380	7,297	5,083	747	423	324	6.0	5.8	6.4
Saw and planing mills.....	4,468	4,361	107	186	184	2	4.2	4.2	1.9
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	3,294	2,734	560	124	105	19	3.8	3.8	3.4
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	2,116	1,460	656	15	7	8	0.7	0.5	1.2
Paper and allied industries.....	14,046	12,727	1,319	218	179	39	1.6	1.4	3.0
Cotton mills.....	9,579	5,492	4,087	676	352	324	7.1	6.4	7.9
Woolen and worsted mills.....	8,675	6,149	2,526	916	564	352	10.6	9.2	13.9
Other textile industries.....	3,612	2,318	1,294	273	143	130	7.6	6.2	10.0
Independent hand trades.....	2,756	1,388	1,368	29	12	17	1.1	0.9	1.2
Other manufacturing industries.....	8,243	6,876	1,367	213	182	31	2.6	2.6	2.3
Transportation.....	29,885	27,080	2,805	836	622	14	2.1	2.3	0.5
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	3,363	3,350	13	161	161	—	4.8	4.8	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	3,957	3,734	223	43	43	—	1.1	1.2	—
Postal service.....	2,621	2,202	419	14	11	3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Steam railroads.....	9,218	8,928	290	132	130	2	1.4	1.5	0.7
Street railroads.....	665	651	14	11	11	—	1.7	1.7	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	3,238	1,496	1,742	22	14	8	0.7	0.9	0.5
Other transportation and communication.....	6,823	6,719	104	253	252	1	3.7	3.8	1.0
Trade.....	39,745	30,859	8,886	294	230	64	0.7	0.7	0.7
Banking and brokerage.....	2,348	1,524	824	5	2	3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Insurance and real estate.....	2,759	2,037	722	9	7	2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,345	2,151	194	18	17	1	0.8	0.8	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	31,283	24,296	6,987	245	187	58	0.8	0.8	0.8
Other trade industries.....	1,010	851	159	17	17	—	1.7	2.0	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	7,060	6,413	647	86	85	1	1.2	1.3	0.2
Professional service.....	21,361	8,950	12,411	147	71	76	0.7	0.8	0.8
Recreation and amusement.....	2,526	1,682	844	61	49	12	2.4	2.9	1.4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	18,835	7,268	11,567	86	22	64	0.5	0.3	0.6
Domestic and personal service.....	28,333	8,342	19,991	511	211	300	1.8	2.5	1.5
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	7,252	3,049	4,203	192	76	116	2.6	2.5	2.8
Other domestic and personal service.....	21,081	5,293	15,788	319	135	184	1.5	2.6	1.2
Industry not specified.....	16,943	15,870	1,073	485	469	16	2.9	3.0	1.5

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR PORTLAND: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,026	791	235	514	422	92
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	30	16	14	103	80	23
1 or 2 weeks.....	141	109	32	136	112	24
3 or 4 weeks.....	152	114	38	69	57	12
5 to 8 weeks.....	120	96	24	40	34	6
9 to 13 weeks.....	135	99	36	40	36	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	90	71	19	27	25	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	184	155	29	45	35	10
27 to 39 weeks.....	55	42	13	19	14	5
40 to 52 weeks.....	47	33	14	4	3	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	34	23	11	2		2
105 weeks and over.....	15	11	4			
Not reported.....	28	22	1	29	26	3
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	27	11	16			
Personal disability.....	91	65	26			
Family reasons.....	10	2	8	14	7	7
Weather conditions.....				12	12	
Seasonality (off season).....	158	134	24	129	108	21
Economic conditions.....	225	168	57	190	153	37
Industrial policy.....	27	15	12	2	2	
Labor disputes.....				1	1	
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	431	354	77	164	137	27
Dissatisfaction.....	50	36	14	2	2	
Miscellaneous.....	2	2				
Reason not reported.....	5	4	1			
AGE						
15 to 19 years.....	151	101	50	31	24	7
20 to 24 years.....	168	126	42	76	63	13
25 to 29 years.....	121	95	26	53	48	5
30 to 34 years.....	78	62	16	41	34	7
35 to 39 years.....	75	58	17	64	49	15
40 to 44 years.....	87	63	24	45	38	7
45 to 49 years.....	76	60	16	40	29	11
50 to 54 years.....	76	60	16	53	46	7
55 to 59 years.....	69	55	14	42	35	7
60 to 64 years.....	54	48	6	35	30	5
65 to 69 years.....	45	39	6	18	15	3
70 years and over.....	26	24	2	16	11	5
COLOR AND NATIVITY						
White.....	1,025	790	235	513	421	92
Negro.....	1	1				
Other races.....				1	1	
Native white.....	806	605	201	369	289	80
Native parentage.....	484	352	132	227	172	55
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	322	253	69	142	117	25
Foreign-born white.....	219	185	34	144	132	12
Able to speak English.....	212	178	34	140	128	12
Not able to speak English.....	7	7		4	4	
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	356	333	23	232	219	13
Related member of family.....	480	331	149	188	132	56
Lodger, etc.....	190	127	63	94	71	23

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR PORTLAND: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	30,526	21,436	9,090	1,026	791	235	514	422	92
Agriculture.....	270	259	11	13	13	---	4	4	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	98	95	3	1	1	---	1	1	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	155	151	4	12	12	---	3	3	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	17	13	4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	291	285	6	14	14	---	20	20	---
Forestry.....	60	57	3	11	11	---	15	15	---
Fishing.....	231	228	3	3	3	---	5	5	---
Extraction of minerals.....	21	19	2	1	1	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	7,665	6,309	1,356	346	301	45	209	173	36
Building industry.....	1,916	1,883	33	166	164	2	85	85	---
Clothing industries.....	396	177	219	10	4	6	28	17	11
Food and allied industries.....	1,033	781	272	48	29	19	25	17	8
Automobile factories.....	44	39	5	2	2	---	---	---	---
Automobile repair shops.....	211	205	6	8	7	1	2	2	---
Iron and steel industries.....	792	746	46	25	24	1	14	14	---
Leather industries.....	226	143	83	10	8	2	12	9	3
Saw and planing mills.....	189	169	20	5	5	---	1	1	---
Other woodworking and furniture industries.....	284	261	23	4	4	---	4	4	---
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	537	402	135	14	10	4	5	3	2
Paper and allied industries.....	165	123	42	1	1	---	1	---	1
Cotton mills.....	5	3	2	1	1	---	---	---	---
Woolen and worsted mills.....	6	4	2	1	1	---	---	---	---
Other textile industries.....	69	35	34	4	3	1	1	---	1
Independent hand trades.....	324	181	193	8	5	3	8	2	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,468	1,227	241	39	33	6	23	19	4
Transportation.....	5,033	4,438	595	145	136	9	133	132	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	135	135	---	11	11	---	9	9	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	386	356	30	13	13	---	4	4	---
Postal service.....	267	259	8	2	2	---	2	2	---
Steam railroads.....	1,851	1,730	121	43	42	1	22	21	1
Street railroads.....	150	146	4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	702	296	406	12	6	6	---	---	---
Other transportation and communication.....	1,542	1,516	26	64	62	2	96	96	---
Trade.....	7,712	5,666	2,046	159	114	45	43	35	8
Banking and brokerage.....	643	430	213	8	5	3	2	---	2
Insurance and real estate.....	723	508	215	8	7	1	1	1	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	485	422	63	7	4	3	2	2	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,590	4,109	1,481	129	93	36	34	28	6
Other trade industries.....	271	197	74	7	5	2	4	4	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,498	1,402	96	13	12	1	10	10	---
Professional service.....	3,052	1,242	1,810	54	20	34	20	8	12
Recreation and amusement.....	332	244	138	18	12	6	6	5	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,670	998	1,672	36	8	28	14	3	11
Domestic and personal service.....	4,159	1,238	2,871	136	51	85	59	24	35
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,335	518	817	57	29	28	34	18	16
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,824	770	2,054	79	22	57	25	6	19
Industry not specified.....	825	528	297	145	129	16	16	16	---

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State.....	797, 423	308, 617	13, 419	11, 463	1, 956	7, 641	5, 756	1, 885
COUNTIES								
Androscoggin.....	71, 214	30, 181	1, 479	1, 172	307	1, 421	840	581
Aroostook.....	87, 843	28, 526	1, 611	1, 539	72	688	658	30
Cumberland.....	134, 645	54, 779	1, 720	1, 383	337	986	777	209
Franklin.....	19, 941	8, 110	302	264	38	218	186	32
Hancock.....	30, 721	11, 753	215	189	26	221	187	34
Kennebec.....	70, 691	27, 599	1, 009	906	103	633	461	182
Knox.....	27, 693	11, 093	653	530	123	275	188	87
Lincoln.....	15, 498	5, 967	183	152	31	82	76	6
Oxford.....	41, 433	16, 286	568	506	62	454	343	111
Penobscot.....	92, 379	34, 483	1, 779	1, 633	146	628	518	110
Piscataquis.....	18, 231	7, 060	335	288	47	177	132	45
Sagadahoc.....	16, 927	6, 784	179	144	35	160	133	27
Somerset.....	39, 111	15, 448	691	563	128	450	289	161
Waldo.....	20, 286	7, 433	192	175	17	107	97	10
Washington.....	37, 826	13, 510	1, 193	890	303	194	153	41
York.....	72, 934	29, 605	1, 310	1, 129	181	947	728	219
CITIES								
Auburn.....	18, 571	7, 817	416	322	94	297	175	122
Augusta.....	17, 198	7, 212	140	120	20	64	48	16
Bangor.....	28, 749	11, 680	731	682	49	172	142	30
Biddeford.....	17, 633	7, 328	513	441	72	410	318	92
Lewiston.....	34, 948	15, 471	861	685	176	996	578	418
South Portland.....	13, 840	5, 139	168	143	25	74	66	8
Waterville.....	15, 454	6, 023	269	242	27	133	96	37
Westbrook.....	10, 807	4, 322	185	160	25	200	129	71

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1, 323	1, 109	214	2, 352	1, 757	595
Under 1 week.....	10	6	4	360	272	88
1 or 2 weeks.....	78	61	17	540	400	140
3 or 4 weeks.....	89	74	15	311	229	82
5 to 8 weeks.....	134	104	30	336	241	95
9 to 13 weeks.....	138	108	30	218	167	51
14 to 17 weeks.....	108	99	9	117	95	22
18 to 26 weeks.....	238	211	27	183	146	37
27 to 39 weeks.....	106	92	14	81	59	22
40 to 52 weeks.....	169	144	25	72	48	24
53 to 104 weeks.....	133	119	14	50	40	10
105 weeks and over.....	63	58	5	20	17	3
Not reported.....	47	39	8	64	43	21

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	837	620	217
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	10	10	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	64	64	—
Forestry.....	57	56	1
Fishing.....	11	11	—
Extraction of minerals.....	2	2	—
Building industry.....	63	63	—
Food and allied industries.....	10	8	2
Iron and steel industries.....	11	10	1
Leather industries.....	16	7	9
Lumber and furniture industries.....	12	12	—
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	7	6	1
Cotton mills.....	15	9	6
Woolen and worsted mills.....	23	15	8
Other textile industries.....	4	2	2
Independent hand trades.....	10	3	7
Other manufacturing industries.....	37	28	9
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	15	15	—
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	6	6	—
Steam and street railroads.....	12	11	1
Other transportation and communication.....	25	23	2
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	7	3	4
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	38	27	11
Other trade industries.....	4	3	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	5	4	1
Recreation and amusement.....	13	5	8
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	62	11	51
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	39	14	25
Other domestic and personal service.....	89	32	57
Industry not specified.....	170	160	10

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	875	531	344	763	553	210
Under 1 week.....	233	164	69	146	102	44
1 or 2 weeks.....	289	154	135	205	144	61
3 or 4 weeks.....	92	49	43	89	68	21
5 to 8 weeks.....	70	51	19	71	53	18
9 to 13 weeks.....	52	30	22	49	30	19
14 to 17 weeks.....	23	17	6	33	29	4
18 to 26 weeks.....	48	28	20	71	42	29
27 to 39 weeks.....	12	4	8	22	14	8
40 to 52 weeks.....	13	7	6	21	18	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	9	4	5	9	7	2
105 weeks and over.....	4	3	1	7	7	—
Not reported.....	30	20	10	40	30	10

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 1,081 other persons in Maine for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 94. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 35. These were persons who were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 119. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 27. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 2. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 7. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 29. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 693. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 75. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female	WHITE		NEGRO	
				Male	Female	Male	Female
Total population.....	1,631,528	821,009	810,517	679,693	674,477	140,508	135,873
Population 10 years old and over.....	1,324,241	665,810	658,431	552,503	551,086	112,573	107,236
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	672,906	514,611	158,295	422,551	113,611	91,381	44,658
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES							
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	24,438	20,495	3,943	15,022	2,451	4,561	1,491
Per cent of total population.....	1.5	2.5	0.5	2.3	0.4	3.2	1.1
Per cent of gainful workers.....	3.6	4.0	2.5	3.8	2.2	5.0	3.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	7,198	5,883	1,315	4,674	953	1,203	362
Per cent of total population.....	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.3
Per cent of gainful workers.....	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.8
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	2,200	1,794	406	1,414	219	380	188
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	3,744	2,864	880	2,291	552	573	328
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	970	674	296	541	174	133	122
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	780	591	189	426	119	164	70
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	1,154	887	267	791	224	96	43

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	1,631,528	672,906	24,438	1.5	3.6	7,198	0.4	1.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	804,874	362,108	17,150	2.1	4.7	3,483	0.4	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	106,570	43,611	1,761	1.7	4.0	678	0.6	1.6
2,500 to 10,000.....	63,425	26,470	720	1.1	2.7	349	0.6	1.3
Rural territory.....	656,657	240,717	4,807	0.7	2.0	2,688	0.4	1.1
MALES								
The State.....	821,009	514,611	20,495	2.5	4.0	5,883	0.7	1.1
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	395,888	260,513	14,051	3.5	5.4	2,710	0.7	1.0
10,000 to 50,000.....	52,520	32,079	1,528	2.9	4.8	534	1.0	1.7
2,500 to 10,000.....	30,772	19,177	633	2.1	3.3	296	1.0	1.5
Rural territory.....	341,829	202,842	4,283	1.3	2.1	2,343	0.7	1.2
FEMALES								
The State.....	810,517	158,295	3,943	0.5	2.5	1,315	0.2	0.8
Incorporated places of—								
50,000 and over.....	408,986	101,595	3,099	0.8	3.1	773	0.2	0.8
10,000 to 50,000.....	54,050	11,532	233	0.4	2.0	144	0.3	1.2
2,500 to 10,000.....	32,653	7,293	87	0.3	1.2	53	0.2	0.7
Rural territory.....	314,828	37,876	524	0.2	1.4	345	0.1	0.9

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

SEX AND COLOR	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
Total.....	804, 874	382, 108	17, 150	2. 1	4. 7	3, 483	0. 4	1. 0
Male.....	395, 888	260, 513	14, 051	3. 5	5. 4	2, 710	0. 7	1. 0
Female.....	408, 986	101, 595	3, 099	0. 8	3. 1	773	0. 2	0. 8
White.....	662, 124	282, 760	12, 397	1. 9	4. 4	2, 475	0. 4	0. 9
Male.....	325, 327	211, 268	10, 503	3. 2	5. 0	1, 975	0. 6	0. 9
Female.....	336, 797	71, 492	1, 894	0. 6	2. 6	500	0. 1	0. 7
Negro.....	142, 106	78, 908	4, 741	3. 3	6. 0	1, 002	0. 7	1. 3
Male.....	70, 043	48, 821	3, 537	5. 0	7. 2	729	1. 0	1. 5
Female.....	72, 063	30, 087	1, 204	1. 7	4. 0	273	0. 4	0. 9

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parentage	Foreign or mixed parentage			
Total population.....	1, 631, 528	1, 354, 170	1, 039, 796	219, 281	95, 093	276, 379	877
Male.....	821, 009	679, 693	522, 310	107, 117	50, 266	140, 506	810
Female.....	810, 517	674, 477	517, 486	112, 164	44, 827	135, 873	167
CLASS A.— <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>	24, 438	18, 373	12, 207	4, 036	¹ 2, 130	6, 052	13
Male.....	20, 495	15, 922	10, 520	3, 437	1, 965	4, 581	12
Female.....	3, 943	2, 451	1, 687	599	165	1, 491	1
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1. 5	1. 4	1. 2	1. 8	2. 2	2. 2	1. 3
Male.....	2. 5	2. 3	2. 0	3. 2	3. 9	3. 2	1. 5
Female.....	0. 5	0. 4	0. 3	0. 5	0. 4	1. 1	0. 6
CLASS B.— <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>	7, 198	5, 627	4, 015	1, 000	¹ 612	1, 565	6
Male.....	5, 853	4, 674	3, 329	809	536	1, 203	6
Female.....	1, 315	953	686	191	76	362	---
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	0. 4	0. 4	0. 4	0. 5	0. 6	0. 6	0. 6
Male.....	0. 7	0. 7	0. 6	0. 8	1. 1	0. 9	0. 7
Female.....	0. 2	0. 1	0. 1	0. 2	0. 2	0. 3	---

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 104 (97 males and 7 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 34 (24 males and 10 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total	24,438	20,495	3,943	4,561	1,491	7,198	5,883	1,315	1,203	562
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	460	368	92	95	35	2,382	1,964	418	331	106
1 or 2 weeks.....	3,585	2,919	666	779	276	1,543	1,248	295	356	62
3 or 4 weeks.....	3,779	3,106	673	854	305	779	625	154	147	53
5 to 8 weeks.....	4,050	3,364	686	814	257	782	675	107	154	27
9 to 13 weeks.....	3,540	2,900	550	630	190	411	347	64	50	11
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,204	1,898	306	373	93	257	223	34	30	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	2,935	2,574	361	497	132	321	281	40	37	9
27 to 39 weeks.....	948	822	126	140	44	72	58	14	6	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,167	1,001	166	122	45	47	36	11	4	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	683	585	98	49	24	26	25	1	3	---
105 weeks and over.....	401	349	52	23	10	15	14	1	---	---
Not reported.....	686	519	167	185	80	563	387	176	85	84
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	401	292	109	41	39	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	1,783	1,246	537	340	262	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	108	41	67	8	34	166	78	88	17	28
Weather conditions.....	36	36	---	16	---	433	425	8	145	7
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	47	33	14	2	1	98	90	8	12	---
Seasonality (off season).....	3,527	3,006	461	640	128	1,502	1,313	189	179	34
Economic conditions.....	6,759	5,946	813	1,260	229	2,383	1,790	593	357	164
Industrial policy.....	906	782	124	81	13	42	37	5	---	---
Labor disputes.....	76	75	1	3	---	13	13	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	9,313	7,857	1,456	2,008	645	2,438	2,034	404	480	121
Dissatisfaction.....	1,222	938	284	119	100	45	41	4	5	1
Miscellaneous.....	42	41	1	2	---	17	16	1	1	---
Reason not reported.....	218	142	76	41	40	61	46	15	7	7
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	39	27	12	4	2	23	15	8	3	1
15 to 19 years.....	3,306	2,450	856	459	237	866	597	269	128	49
20 to 24 years.....	4,519	3,641	878	862	311	1,130	898	232	168	63
25 to 29 years.....	3,027	2,489	538	686	250	902	733	169	178	54
30 to 34 years.....	2,285	1,926	359	543	167	780	645	135	143	38
35 to 39 years.....	2,238	1,913	325	516	158	755	634	121	142	43
40 to 44 years.....	2,029	1,760	269	416	128	643	526	117	120	45
45 to 49 years.....	1,928	1,672	256	369	101	601	512	89	107	31
50 to 54 years.....	1,634	1,434	200	280	65	500	428	72	75	16
55 to 59 years.....	1,297	1,183	114	177	33	387	344	43	49	9
60 to 64 years.....	1,008	934	74	126	21	279	245	34	44	8
65 to 69 years.....	675	632	43	54	14	191	178	13	21	4
70 years and over.....	435	410	16	62	4	136	124	12	23	1
Unknown.....	18	15	3	7	---	5	4	1	2	---
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	8,757	8,382	375	1,723	160	3,214	3,096	118	534	33
Related member of family.....	11,559	8,795	2,764	1,547	913	3,029	2,028	1,001	339	235
Lodger, etc.....	4,122	3,318	804	1,291	418	955	759	196	330	94

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job					
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Number			Per cent of gain- ful workers		
				Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	672,906	514,611	158,295	24,438	20,495	3,943	3.6	4.0	2.5
Agriculture.....	84,226	81,518	2,708	948	919	29	1.1	1.1	1.1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	38,632	37,270	1,362	28	28	0	0.1	0.1	---
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	37,830	36,952	878	913	884	29	2.4	2.4	3.3
Unpaid family workers.....	6,447	6,102	345	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	1,317	1,194	123	7	7	---	0.5	0.6	---
Forestry and fishing.....	6,169	6,103	66	89	87	2	1.4	1.4	---
Extraction of minerals.....	5,677	5,640	37	241	241	---	4.2	4.3	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	222,922	182,182	40,740	10,575	9,639	936	4.7	5.3	2.3
Building industry.....	43,625	43,081	544	3,722	3,709	13	8.5	8.6	2.4
Chemical and allied industries.....	14,221	12,458	1,763	364	336	28	2.6	2.7	1.6
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	5,831	5,368	463	350	328	22	6.0	6.1	4.8
Clothing industries.....	26,722	11,337	15,385	770	492	278	2.9	4.3	1.8
Bakeries.....	5,647	4,850	797	228	209	19	4.0	4.3	2.4
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,796	2,392	404	144	129	15	5.2	5.4	3.7
Other food and allied industries.....	9,139	6,843	2,296	393	276	117	4.3	4.0	5.1
Automobile factories.....	1,235	1,124	111	78	75	3	6.3	6.7	2.7
Automobile repair shops.....	3,886	3,827	59	138	138	---	3.6	3.6	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	15,863	15,442	421	397	391	6	2.5	2.5	1.4
Other iron and steel industries.....	22,658	21,763	895	1,199	1,187	12	5.3	5.5	1.3
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	8,619	7,287	1,332	375	337	38	4.4	4.6	2.9
Lumber and furniture industries.....	9,456	8,814	642	521	498	23	5.5	5.7	3.6
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	11,483	9,382	2,101	300	262	38	2.6	2.8	1.8
Textile industries.....	7,845	4,434	3,411	263	180	83	3.4	4.1	2.4
Independent hand trades.....	5,690	2,276	3,414	96	38	58	1.7	1.7	1.7
Other manufacturing industries.....	28,206	21,504	6,702	1,237	1,054	183	4.4	4.9	2.7
Transportation.....	72,511	68,498	6,015	2,325	2,278	49	3.2	3.4	0.8
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	6,772	6,717	55	335	335	---	4.9	5.0	---
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	4,845	4,692	153	149	148	1	3.1	3.2	0.7
Postal service.....	3,734	3,364	370	16	15	1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Steam railroads.....	25,090	23,961	1,129	643	634	9	2.6	2.6	0.8
Street railroads.....	4,389	4,228	161	52	51	1	1.2	1.2	0.6
Telegraph and telephone.....	6,994	3,232	3,762	93	65	28	1.3	2.0	0.7
Other transportation and communication.....	20,687	20,302	385	1,037	1,028	9	5.0	5.1	2.3
Trade.....	108,292	83,716	24,576	2,501	1,976	525	2.3	2.4	2.1
Banking and brokerage.....	8,576	6,259	2,317	88	66	22	1.0	1.1	0.9
Insurance and real estate.....	11,023	8,005	3,018	114	81	33	1.0	1.0	1.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	5,251	4,898	353	85	82	3	1.6	1.7	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	80,682	62,345	18,337	2,144	1,697	447	2.7	2.7	2.4
Other trade industries.....	2,760	2,209	551	70	50	20	2.5	2.3	3.6
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	26,055	23,456	2,599	240	227	13	0.9	1.0	0.5
Professional service.....	46,153	23,924	22,229	573	354	219	1.2	1.5	1.0
Recreation and amusement.....	5,626	4,373	1,253	214	182	32	3.8	4.2	2.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	40,527	19,551	20,976	359	172	187	0.9	0.9	0.9
Domestic and personal service.....	78,599	23,184	55,415	2,454	856	1,598	3.1	3.7	2.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	14,881	8,169	6,712	536	370	166	3.6	4.5	2.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	5,702	2,689	3,013	139	73	66	2.4	2.7	2.2
Other domestic and personal service.....	58,016	12,326	45,690	1,779	413	1,366	3.1	3.4	3.0
Industry not specified.....	22,304	18,392	3,912	4,492	3,920	572	20.1	21.3	14.6

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1 nor where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle					
				Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries	672,906	514,611	158,295	7,198	5,883	1,315	1.1	1.1	0.8
Agriculture	54,226	81,513	2,708	304	296	8	0.4	0.4	0.3
Farmers (owners and tenants)	38,632	37,270	1,362	4	4				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers	37,830	36,952	878	297	289	8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Unpaid family workers	6,447	6,102	345						
Other occupations in agriculture	1,317	1,194	123	3	3		0.2	0.3	
Forestry and fishing	6,169	6,103	66	453	453		7.3	7.4	
Extraction of minerals	5,677	5,640	37	581	579	2	10.2	10.3	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries	222,922	182,182	40,740	3,777	3,035	742	1.7	1.7	1.8
Building industry	43,625	43,081	544	989	987	2	2.3	2.3	0.4
Chemical and allied industries	14,221	12,458	1,763	95	88	7	0.7	0.7	0.4
Clay, glass, and stone industries	5,831	5,368	463	178	172	6	3.1	3.2	1.3
Clothing industries	26,722	11,337	15,385	433	164	269	1.6	1.4	1.7
Bakeries	5,647	4,850	797	39	34	5	0.7	0.7	0.6
Slaughter and packing houses	2,796	2,392	404	38	33	5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Other food and allied industries	9,139	6,843	2,296	275	135	140	3.0	2.0	6.1
Automobile factories	1,235	1,124	111	24	24		1.9	2.1	
Automobile repair shops	3,886	3,827	59	32	31	1	0.8	0.8	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills	15,863	15,442	421	221	209	12	1.4	1.4	2.9
Other iron and steel industries	22,658	21,763	895	356	352	4	1.6	1.6	0.4
Metal industries, except iron and steel	8,619	7,287	1,332	117	98	19	1.4	1.3	1.4
Lumber and furniture industries	9,456	8,814	642	105	158	7	1.7	1.8	1.1
Paper, printing, and allied industries	11,483	9,382	2,101	60	44	22	0.6	0.5	1.0
Textile industries	7,845	4,434	3,411	295	162	133	3.8	3.7	3.9
Independent hand trades	5,690	2,276	3,414	37	14	23	0.7	0.6	0.7
Other manufacturing industries	28,206	21,504	6,702	417	330	87	1.5	1.5	1.3
Transportation	72,511	66,486	6,015	716	699	17	1.0	1.1	0.3
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers	6,772	6,717	55	144	143	1	2.1	2.1	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries	4,845	4,692	153	26	26		0.5	0.6	
Postal service	3,734	3,364	370	6	5	1	0.2	0.1	0.3
Steam railroads	25,000	23,961	1,120	235	232	3	0.9	1.0	0.3
Street railroads	4,389	4,228	161	8	8		0.2	0.2	
Telegraph and telephone	6,904	3,232	3,762	25	15	10	0.4	0.5	0.3
Other transportation and communication	20,687	20,302	385	272	270	2	1.3	1.3	0.5
Trade	108,292	83,716	24,576	398	284	114	0.4	0.3	0.5
Banking and brokerage	8,576	6,256	2,317	7	5	2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Insurance and real estate	11,023	8,005	3,018	11	8	3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Automobile agencies and filling stations	5,251	4,898	353	10	9	1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles	80,682	62,345	18,337	361	254	107	0.4	0.4	0.6
Other trade industries	2,760	2,209	551	9	8	1	0.3	0.4	0.2
Public service (not elsewhere classified)	26,053	23,456	2,597	51	49	2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Professional service	48,153	23,924	22,229	122	67	55	0.3	0.3	0.2
Recreation and amusement	5,626	4,373	1,253	57	50	7	1.0	1.1	0.6
Other professional and semiprofessional service	40,527	19,551	20,976	65	17	48	0.2	0.1	0.2
Domestic and personal service	78,589	23,184	55,415	465	119	346	0.6	0.5	0.6
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.	14,881	8,169	6,712	80	46	34	0.5	0.6	0.5
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops	5,702	2,689	3,013	32	17	15	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other domestic and personal service	58,016	12,326	45,690	353	56	297	0.6	0.5	0.7
Industry not specified	22,304	18,392	3,912	331	302	29	1.5	1.6	0.7

TABLE 7a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	188,089	91,381	44,658	6,052	4,561	1,491	1,585	1,203	382
Agriculture.....	21,793	20,972	821	320	283	27	161	156	5
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4,876	4,725	151	2	2				
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	15,702	15,106	596	318	291	27	100	155	5
Unpaid family workers.....	1,099	1,033	66						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	116	108	8				1	1	
Forestry and fishing.....	1,629	1,570	59	24	24		114	114	
Extraction of minerals.....	452	451	1	15	15		7	7	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	28,907	25,889	3,018	1,669	1,560	119	501	440	61
Building industry.....	7,094	7,036	58	795	792	3	146	146	
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,768	2,724	44	104	104		46	45	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,464	1,331	133	117	105	12	45	40	5
Clothing industries.....	2,172	1,472	700	73	46	27	24	5	19
Bakeries.....	339	283	56	17	13	4	3	3	
Slaughter and packing houses.....	261	229	32	18	14	4	7	6	1
Other food and allied industries.....	1,799	1,276	523	95	73	22	56	35	21
Automobile factories.....	33	32	1	1	1				
Automobile repair shops.....	268	266	2	10	10		5	5	
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	4,851	4,786	65	104	104		45	45	
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,817	1,794	23	111	109	2	49	49	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	880	794	86	34	31	3	13	12	1
Lumber and furniture industries.....	1,352	1,299	53	28	28		18	17	1
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	436	343	93	7	4	3	4	1	
Textile industries.....	146	75	71	8	4	4	4	2	2
Independent hand trades.....	633	140	493	12	3	9	2		2
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,594	2,009	585	135	109	26	34	29	5
Transportation.....	12,801	12,422	179	511	507	4	226	225	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,396	2,379	17	154	154		49	49	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	881	873	8	29	29		2	2	
Postal service.....	439	421	18				2	2	
Steam railroads.....	2,743	2,701	42	108	106	2	30	30	
Street railroads.....	150	142	8	3	3				
Telegraph and telephone.....	141	121	20	2	2				
Other transportation and communication.....	5,851	5,785	66	215	213	2	143	142	1
Trade.....	7,823	7,253	570	309	295	14	74	64	10
Banking and brokerage.....	214	183	31	5	4	1			
Insurance and real estate.....	275	223	52	6	5	1	1		1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	109	107	2	1	1				
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	7,024	6,541	483	293	281	12	70	61	9
Other trade industries.....	206	199	7	4	4		3	3	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,914	1,820	94	38	35	3	12	11	1
Professional service.....	5,302	3,281	2,021	67	49	18	23	16	7
Recreation and amusement.....	1,114	978	136	22	21	1	17	15	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	4,188	2,303	1,885	45	28	17	6	1	5
Domestic and personal service.....	47,908	10,490	37,418	1,676	488	1,188	339	67	272
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	5,998	3,093	2,905	273	213	60	51	33	18
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,718	412	1,306	63	15	48	11	3	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	40,192	6,385	33,807	1,340	260	1,080	277	31	246
Industry not specified.....	7,705	7,233	472	1,423	1,305	118	108	103	5

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND COLOR, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>					CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>				
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro		Total	Male	Fe- male	Negro	
				Male	Fe- male				Male	Fe- male
Total	17, 150	14, 051	3, 099	3, 537	1, 204	3, 483	2, 710	773	729	273
PERIOD OF IDLENESS										
Under 1 week.....	233	176	57	46	18	379	650	229	158	72
1 or 2 weeks.....	2, 377	1, 868	509	531	217	316	650	166	232	48
3 or 4 weeks.....	2, 795	2, 251	544	692	252	467	362	105	121	41
5 to 8 weeks.....	2, 903	2, 420	543	665	219	349	293	56	71	18
9 to 13 weeks.....	2, 615	2, 068	447	511	156	244	212	32	36	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	1, 481	1, 241	240	298	73	116	98	18	16	1
18 to 26 weeks.....	1, 893	1, 631	262	374	90	132	124	8	22	1
27 to 39 weeks.....	671	574	97	118	35	45	38	7	4	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	843	711	132	99	40	23	17	6	4	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	520	437	83	45	21	17	16	1	3	---
105 weeks and over.....	337	294	43	20	8	14	13	1	---	---
Not reported.....	522	380	142	138	75	381	237	144	62	82
REASON FOR IDLENESS										
Voluntary absence.....	272	187	85	24	35	---	---	---	---	---
Personal disability.....	1, 408	948	460	278	236	---	---	---	---	---
Family reasons.....	74	28	46	5	25	66	22	44	6	16
Weather conditions.....	30	30	---	14	---	94	92	---	24	2
Breakdown of plant or equip- ment.....	13	9	4	2	---	31	27	4	8	---
Seasonality (off season).....	2, 189	1, 840	349	434	83	347	285	62	38	12
Economic conditions.....	4, 531	3, 946	585	946	165	1, 309	943	366	279	137
Industrial policy.....	521	440	81	57	12	11	10	1	---	---
Labor disputes.....	43	42	1	3	---	7	7	---	---	---
Immediate or superficial rea- sons.....	7, 007	5, 813	1, 194	1, 656	524	1, 556	1, 268	288	363	103
Dissatisfaction.....	858	633	225	81	55	19	18	1	3	1
Miscellaneous.....	32	31	1	1	---	10	10	---	1	---
Reason not reported.....	172	104	68	36	39	33	28	5	7	2
AGE										
10 to 14 years.....	26	17	9	---	1	11	7	4	1	---
15 to 19 years.....	2, 354	1, 675	679	322	182	444	283	161	47	32
20 to 24 years.....	3, 057	2, 388	669	642	252	523	392	131	95	51
25 to 29 years.....	2, 113	1, 679	434	546	219	430	326	113	129	45
30 to 34 years.....	1, 631	1, 339	292	454	138	388	306	82	99	31
35 to 39 years.....	1, 644	1, 378	266	437	136	376	310	66	98	31
40 to 44 years.....	1, 467	1, 242	225	342	108	343	272	71	86	34
45 to 49 years.....	1, 364	1, 164	200	289	81	283	231	52	64	29
50 to 54 years.....	1, 126	981	145	217	46	228	192	36	44	7
55 to 59 years.....	881	799	82	118	18	165	145	20	22	4
60 to 64 years.....	687	634	53	89	13	134	112	22	23	6
65 to 69 years.....	473	440	33	40	8	89	83	6	13	3
70 years and over.....	312	303	9	35	2	58	49	9	6	---
Unknown.....	15	12	3	6	---	2	---	---	2	---
COLOR AND NATIVITY										
White.....	12, 397	10, 503	1, 894	---	---	2, 475	1, 975	500	---	---
Negro.....	4, 741	3, 537	1, 204	3, 537	1, 204	1, 002	729	273	729	273
Other races.....	12	11	1	---	---	6	6	---	---	---
Native white.....	10, 510	8, 770	1, 740	---	---	1, 973	1, 542	431	---	---
Native parentage.....	7, 150	5, 954	1, 196	---	---	1, 321	1, 045	276	---	---
Foreign or mixed parent- age.....	3, 360	2, 816	544	---	---	652	497	155	---	---
Foreign-born white.....	1, 887	1, 733	154	---	---	502	433	69	---	---
Able to speak English.....	1, 787	1, 640	147	---	---	470	411	59	---	---
Not able to speak English.....	100	98	7	---	---	32	22	10	---	---
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP										
Head of family.....	5, 781	5, 475	306	1, 320	130	1, 358	1, 286	72	318	22
Related member of family.....	7, 980	5, 860	2, 120	1, 083	704	1, 450	908	544	148	162
Lodger, etc.....	3, 389	2, 716	673	1, 124	370	675	518	157	263	89

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	362,108	260,513	101,595	17,150	14,051	3,099	3,483	2,710	773
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	1,536	1,487	49	86	82	4	17	17	---
Extraction of minerals.....	485	475	10	25	25	---	1	1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	141,964	114,135	27,829	7,586	6,821	765	2,139	1,781	378
Building industry.....	24,077	23,707	370	2,475	2,467	8	545	544	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	10,535	9,381	1,154	272	257	15	74	69	5
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	3,440	3,096	344	231	215	16	67	61	6
Clothing industries.....	21,072	9,817	11,255	709	455	254	318	154	164
Bakeries.....	4,233	3,572	661	179	162	17	34	29	5
Slaughter and packing houses.....	2,293	1,934	359	124	109	15	36	31	5
Other food and allied industries.....	4,946	3,575	1,371	315	217	98	105	73	32
Automobile factories.....	758	670	88	37	36	1	8	8	---
Automobile repair shops.....	2,109	2,074	35	98	98	---	21	20	1
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	8,845	8,615	230	281	275	6	90	88	2
Other iron and steel industries.....	15,702	15,011	691	598	590	8	267	265	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	7,724	6,501	1,223	345	310	35	101	86	15
Shoe factories.....	1,276	899	377	51	40	11	17	14	3
Other leather industries.....	484	345	139	27	22	5	18	13	5
Lumber and furniture industries.....	4,859	4,487	372	385	367	18	96	94	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	6,455	5,482	973	208	190	18	33	24	9
Paper and allied industries.....	1,244	716	528	32	17	15	14	4	10
Cotton mills.....	1,109	612	497	57	35	22	100	54	46
Other textile industries.....	1,274	649	625	46	21	25	19	7	12
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,978	2,584	394	111	105	6	9	9	---
Independent hand trades.....	3,548	1,306	2,242	68	27	41	22	10	12
Other manufacturing industries.....	13,003	9,102	3,901	637	506	131	145	104	41
Transportation.....	42,404	38,485	3,919	1,586	1,558	38	380	383	7
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	2,485	2,452	33	208	208	---	62	62	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	1,770	1,725	45	84	83	1	11	11	---
Postal service.....	1,856	1,782	74	11	10	1	3	3	---
Steam railroads.....	12,990	12,153	837	273	266	7	59	57	2
Street railroads.....	3,552	3,412	140	35	35	---	6	6	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	4,323	1,831	2,492	63	41	22	11	8	3
Other transportation and communication.....	15,428	15,130	298	922	915	7	238	236	2
Trade.....	78,443	55,608	17,835	1,993	1,573	420	282	203	79
Banking and brokerage.....	5,954	4,282	1,672	67	51	16	5	4	1
Insurance and real estate.....	7,981	5,558	2,423	89	59	30	10	7	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,696	2,489	207	58	56	2	3	2	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	54,774	41,605	13,109	1,720	1,365	355	256	182	74
Other trade industries.....	2,038	1,614	424	59	42	17	8	8	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	10,835	9,919	916	183	153	30	22	21	1
Professional service.....	26,035	13,170	12,865	404	273	131	74	43	31
Recreation and amusement.....	3,545	2,701	844	170	145	25	36	31	5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	22,490	10,469	12,021	234	128	106	38	12	26
Domestic and personal service.....	50,489	15,381	35,108	1,902	665	1,237	334	80	254
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	9,795	5,523	4,272	408	277	131	52	28	24
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	3,923	1,865	2,058	119	58	61	21	13	8
Other domestic and personal service.....	36,771	7,993	28,778	1,375	330	1,045	261	39	222
Industry not specified.....	14,917	11,853	3,064	3,395	2,901	494	224	201	23

TABLE 9a.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS FOR NEGRO WORKERS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR BALTIMORE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEGRO GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
All industries.....	78,908	48,821	30,087	4,741	3,537	1,204	1,002	729	273
Agriculture, forestry, and fish- ing.....	408	390	18	16	14	2	6	6	---
Extraction of minerals.....	170	169	1	11	11	---	1	1	---
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	20,383	18,213	2,150	1,465	1,365	100	387	349	38
Building industry.....	5,409	5,367	42	601	689	2	118	118	---
Chemical and allied industries.....	2,374	2,338	36	94	94	---	43	42	1
Clay, glass, and stone industries.....	1,117	989	128	96	84	12	24	19	5
Clothing industries.....	1,737	1,091	646	71	46	25	23	4	19
Bakeries.....	301	248	53	15	12	3	3	3	---
Slaughter and packing houses.....	220	200	20	17	13	4	6	5	1
Other food and allied industries.....	732	658	74	71	57	14	21	19	2
Automobile factories.....	29	28	1	1	1	---	---	---	---
Automobile repair shops.....	171	169	2	9	9	---	5	5	---
Blast furnaces and steel rolling mills.....	2,744	2,693	51	95	95	---	43	43	---
Other iron and steel industries.....	1,483	1,460	23	106	104	2	47	47	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	854	768	86	33	30	3	13	12	1
Shoe factories.....	42	41	1	1	1	---	---	---	---
Other leather industries.....	39	37	2	2	2	---	2	2	---
Lumber and furniture industries.....	390	376	14	24	24	---	5	5	---
Printing, publishing, and engrav- ing.....	107	184	13	2	2	---	---	---	---
Paper and allied industries.....	168	94	74	4	1	3	3	---	3
Cotton mills.....	10	8	2	1	1	---	---	---	---
Other textile industries.....	130	63	67	7	3	4	3	2	1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	110	109	1	17	16	1	---	---	1
Independent hand trades.....	481	73	408	10	3	7	1	---	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,616	1,219	397	98	78	20	27	23	4
Transportation.....	8,928	8,787	141	412	410	2	178	177	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	1,112	1,007	15	121	121	---	26	26	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	549	543	6	23	23	---	2	2	---
Postal service.....	367	351	16	---	---	---	1	1	---
Steam railroads.....	1,575	1,549	26	63	61	2	11	11	---
Street railroads.....	104	97	7	3	3	---	---	---	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	103	90	13	2	2	---	---	---	---
Other transportation and communi- cation.....	5,118	5,060	58	200	200	---	138	137	1
Trade.....	8,358	5,894	464	274	281	13	58	50	8
Banking and brokerage.....	175	147	28	5	4	1	---	---	---
Insurance and real estate.....	238	191	47	5	4	1	1	---	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	86	84	2	1	1	---	---	---	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,674	5,293	381	259	248	11	54	47	7
Other trade industries.....	185	179	6	4	4	---	3	3	---
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	841	780	61	22	19	3	2	1	1
Professional service.....	3,340	2,004	1,336	59	43	16	13	10	3
Recreation and amusement.....	788	665	123	19	18	1	11	9	2
Other professional and semipro- fessional service.....	2,552	1,339	1,213	40	25	15	2	1	1
Domestic and personal service.....	33,083	7,498	25,577	1,351	393	958	267	50	217
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	4,262	2,619	1,643	216	165	51	37	22	15
Laundries and cleaning, dyeing, and pressing shops.....	1,440	328	1,112	60	14	46	9	3	6
Other domestic and personal service.....	27,361	4,539	22,822	1,075	214	861	221	25	196
Industry not specified.....	5,442	5,088	344	1,131	1,021	110	90	85	5

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR CITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY OR CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State	1,631,526	672,908	24,438	20,495	3,943	7,198	5,883	1,315
COUNTIES								
Allegany.....	79,098	29,186	1,648	1,501	147	1,215	1,083	132
Anne Arundel.....	55,187	21,888	519	386	133	48	42	6
Baltimore.....	124,565	48,295	971	859	112	306	253	53
Baltimore city.....	804,874	362,108	17,150	14,051	3,099	3,483	2,710	773
Calvert.....	9,528	3,181	2	1	1	70	70	---
Caroline.....	17,387	6,206	89	79	10	18	14	4
Carroll.....	35,978	12,579	177	167	10	116	92	24
Cecil.....	25,827	9,228	290	269	21	102	94	8
Charles.....	16,166	5,564	38	37	1	13	11	2
Dorchester.....	26,813	10,856	90	77	13	311	196	115
Frederick.....	54,440	19,302	418	393	25	99	90	9
Garrett.....	19,908	6,209	156	149	7	161	158	3
Harford.....	31,603	13,412	241	210	31	71	54	17
Howard.....	16,169	6,053	134	121	13	37	31	6
Kent.....	14,242	5,824	99	57	42	49	41	8
Montgomery.....	49,206	18,534	377	333	44	78	68	10
Prince Georges.....	60,095	22,635	610	546	64	84	78	6
Queen Annes.....	14,571	5,524	52	47	5	67	65	2
St. Marys.....	15,189	5,293	12	9	3	2	2	---
Somerset.....	23,382	9,023	50	44	6	344	330	14
Talbot.....	18,583	7,522	108	74	34	47	27	20
Washington.....	65,882	24,041	1,005	936	69	315	281	34
Wicomico.....	31,229	12,748	172	125	47	126	64	62
Worcester.....	21,624	7,695	30	24	6	36	29	7
CITIES								
Annapolis.....	12,531	4,951	96	57	39	22	19	3
Cumberland.....	37,747	15,147	834	745	89	435	365	70
Frederick.....	14,434	5,989	162	146	16	19	15	4
Hagerstown.....	30,861	12,501	517	472	45	121	104	17
Salisbury town.....	10,997	5,023	152	108	44	81	31	50

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	2,200	1,794	406	3,744	2,864	880
Under 1 week.....	9	6	3	658	517	141
1 or 2 weeks.....	152	100	52	972	692	280
3 or 4 weeks.....	170	129	41	533	410	123
5 to 8 weeks.....	226	170	56	447	318	129
9 to 13 weeks.....	246	189	57	344	279	65
14 to 17 weeks.....	148	124	24	160	125	35
18 to 26 weeks.....	243	196	47	182	150	32
27 to 39 weeks.....	135	117	18	103	87	16
40 to 52 weeks.....	260	221	39	96	82	14
53 to 104 weeks.....	253	226	27	83	72	11
105 weeks and over.....	174	163	11	23	20	3
Not reported.....	184	153	31	143	112	31

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	970	674	296
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	5	5	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	61	59	2
Forestry and fishing.....	42	42	
Extraction of minerals.....	12	12	
Building industry.....	81	81	
Clothing industry.....	32	11	21
Food and allied industries.....	47	27	20
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	8	7	1
Iron and steel industries.....	41	40	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	9	7	2
Lumber and furniture industries.....	7	7	
Paper, printing, and allied industries.....	10	8	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	69	45	24
Construction and maintenance of streets, roads, and sewers.....	11	11	
Garages, greasing stations, and automobile laundries.....	7	7	
Postal service.....	1		1
Steam and street railroads.....	23	23	
Telegraph and telephone.....	6	1	5
Other transportation and communication.....	38	38	
Banking, insurance, and real estate.....	13	8	5
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	91	69	22
Other trade industries.....	4	3	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	11	10	1
Recreation and amusement.....	14	9	5
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	41	13	28
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	26	13	13
Other domestic and personal service.....	137	20	117
Industry not specified.....	123	98	25

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	780	591	189	1,154	857	297
Under 1 week.....	359	283	76	329	237	92
1 or 2 weeks.....	170	123	47	295	215	80
3 or 4 weeks.....	78	52	26	143	106	37
5 to 8 weeks.....	52	40	12	122	101	21
9 to 13 weeks.....	28	23	5	61	55	6
14 to 17 weeks.....	9	7	2	26	21	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	16	14	2	43	40	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	4	2	2	12	8	4
40 to 52 weeks.....	10	7	3	27	26	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	5	2	3	11	10	1
105 weeks and over.....	8	3	5	9	9	
Not reported.....	41	35	6	76	57	19

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 3,513 other persons in Maryland for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 519. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 262. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 278. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 44. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 52. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 27. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 15. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 2,221. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 95. In this group were placed all other unemployed returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.

MASSACHUSETTS

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TABLE 1.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1930

DESCRIPTION OF CLASS	Total	Male	Female
Total population.....	4, 249, 614	2, 071, 672	2, 177, 942
Population 10 years old and over.....	3, 509, 317	1, 696, 441	1, 812, 876
Gainful workers (persons reporting a gainful occupation).....	1, 814, 422	1, 284, 454	529, 968
UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS BY CLASSES			
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job.....	116, 210	93, 579	22, 631
Per cent of total population.....	2.7	4.5	1.0
Per cent of gainful workers.....	6.4	7.3	4.3
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle.....	45, 184	32, 347	12, 837
Per cent of total population.....	1.1	1.6	0.6
Per cent of gainful workers.....	2.5	2.5	2.4
CLASS C.—Persons out of a job and unable to work.....	7, 468	5, 974	1, 484
CLASS D.—Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability.....	12, 540	8, 897	3, 643
CLASS E.—Persons out of a job and not looking for work.....	2, 926	1, 878	1, 048
CLASS F.—Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay.....	2, 424	1, 449	975
CLASS G.—Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.).....	2, 615	1, 744	871

TABLE 2.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR URBAN GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1930

SEX AND AREA	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
TOTAL								
The State.....	4, 249, 614	1, 814, 422	116, 210	2.7	6.4	45, 184	1.1	2.5
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	2, 234, 786	989, 971	71, 236	3.2	7.2	23, 709	1.1	2.4
10,000 to 50,000.....	1, 269, 895	528, 214	31, 144	2.5	5.9	12, 434	1.0	2.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	326, 745	134, 396	6, 960	2.1	5.2	4, 610	1.4	3.4
Rural territory.....	418, 188	161, 841	6, 870	1.6	4.2	4, 431	1.1	2.7
MALES								
The State.....	2, 071, 672	1, 284, 454	93, 579	4.5	7.3	32, 347	1.6	2.5
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1, 083, 026	684, 050	57, 004	5.3	8.3	17, 082	1.6	2.5
10,000 to 50,000.....	614, 907	376, 830	25, 438	4.1	6.8	8, 904	1.4	2.4
2,500 to 10,000.....	181, 874	98, 895	5, 499	3.4	5.6	3, 335	2.1	3.4
Rural territory.....	211, 865	124, 879	5, 638	2.7	4.5	3, 026	1.4	2.4
FEMALES								
The State.....	2, 177, 942	529, 968	22, 631	1.0	4.3	12, 837	0.6	2.4
Urban places of—								
50,000 and over.....	1, 151, 760	305, 921	14, 232	1.2	4.7	6, 627	0.6	2.2
10,000 to 50,000.....	654, 988	151, 384	5, 708	0.9	3.8	3, 530	0.5	2.3
2,500 to 10,000.....	184, 871	35, 501	1, 461	0.9	4.1	1, 275	0.8	3.6
Rural territory.....	206, 323	37, 162	1, 232	0.6	3.3	1, 405	0.7	3.8

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
BOSTON								
Total.....	781,188	355,352	26,361	3.4	7.4	8,653	1.1	2.4
Male.....	383,454	246,651	21,654	5.6	8.8	6,823	1.8	2.8
Female.....	397,734	108,701	4,707	1.2	4.3	1,830	0.5	1.7
BROCKTON								
Total.....	63,797	29,399	1,271	2.0	4.3	574	0.9	2.0
Male.....	30,941	20,006	1,014	3.3	5.1	391	1.3	2.0
Female.....	32,856	9,393	257	0.8	2.7	183	0.6	1.9
CAMBRIDGE								
Total.....	113,643	51,262	3,373	3.0	6.6	941	0.8	1.8
Male.....	54,013	34,122	2,750	5.1	8.1	717	1.3	2.1
Female.....	59,630	17,140	623	1.0	3.6	224	0.4	1.3
FALL RIVER								
Total.....	115,274	50,562	3,949	3.4	7.8	1,348	1.2	2.7
Male.....	55,132	33,029	3,020	5.5	9.1	822	1.5	2.5
Female.....	60,142	17,533	929	1.5	5.3	526	0.9	3.0
HOLYOKE								
Total.....	56,537	25,245	1,846	3.3	7.3	548	1.0	2.2
Male.....	26,918	16,684	1,409	5.2	8.4	351	1.3	2.1
Female.....	29,619	8,561	437	1.5	5.1	197	0.7	2.3
LAWRENCE								
Total.....	85,068	35,212	3,385	4.0	8.9	2,800	3.3	7.3
Male.....	41,502	25,585	2,568	6.2	10.0	1,685	4.1	6.6
Female.....	43,566	12,627	817	1.9	6.5	1,115	2.6	8.8
LOWELL								
Total.....	100,234	42,662	4,510	4.5	10.6	1,852	1.8	4.3
Male.....	47,386	28,673	3,476	7.3	12.1	1,207	2.5	4.2
Female.....	52,848	13,989	1,034	2.0	7.4	645	1.2	4.6
LYNN								
Total.....	102,320	46,225	2,978	2.9	6.4	611	0.6	1.3
Male.....	49,891	32,225	2,365	4.7	7.3	443	0.9	1.4
Female.....	52,429	14,000	613	1.2	4.4	168	0.3	1.2
MALDEN								
Total.....	58,036	24,452	1,858	3.2	7.6	418	0.7	1.7
Male.....	27,728	17,354	1,453	5.2	8.4	338	1.2	1.9
Female.....	30,308	7,098	405	1.3	5.7	80	0.3	1.1
MEDFORD								
Total.....	59,714	24,031	1,359	2.3	5.7	396	0.7	1.6
Male.....	28,872	17,858	1,133	3.9	6.3	307	1.1	1.7
Female.....	30,842	6,173	226	0.7	3.7	89	0.3	1.4
NEW BEDFORD								
Total.....	112,597	52,130	4,128	3.7	7.9	1,645	1.5	3.2
Male.....	54,137	33,624	2,930	5.4	8.7	1,018	1.9	3.0
Female.....	58,460	18,506	1,198	2.0	6.5	627	1.1	3.4
NEWTON								
Total.....	65,276	27,443	910	1.4	3.3	279	0.4	1.0
Male.....	29,372	17,784	749	2.6	4.2	195	0.7	1.1
Female.....	35,904	9,659	161	0.4	1.7	84	0.2	0.9

TABLE 3.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

CITY	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers	Number	Per cent of population	Per cent of gainful workers
QUINCY								
Total.....	71,983	23,210	1,414	2.0	4.8	184	0.3	0.6
Male.....	35,439	22,219	1,199	3.4	5.4	153	0.4	0.7
Female.....	36,544	6,991	215	0.6	3.1	26	0.1	0.4
SOMERVILLE								
Total.....	103,908	44,272	3,022	2.9	6.8	484	0.5	1.1
Male.....	50,065	31,733	2,463	4.9	7.8	370	0.7	1.2
Female.....	53,843	12,539	559	1.0	4.5	114	0.2	0.9
SPRINGFIELD								
Total.....	149,900	66,521	4,479	3.0	6.7	487	0.3	0.7
Male.....	72,638	46,929	3,586	4.9	7.6	365	0.5	0.8
Female.....	77,212	19,592	893	1.2	4.6	121	0.2	0.6
WORCESTER								
Total.....	195,811	82,993	6,393	3.3	7.7	2,489	1.3	3.0
Male.....	95,438	59,574	5,235	5.5	8.8	1,891	2.0	3.2
Female.....	99,823	23,419	1,158	1.2	4.9	598	0.6	2.6

TABLE 4.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY, FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	Total	Total white	NATIVE WHITE		Foreign-born white	Negro	Other races
			Native parent-age	Foreign or mixed parent-age			
Total population.....	4,249,614	4,192,926	1,429,784	1,708,506	1,054,636	52,365	4,323
Male.....	2,071,672	2,042,213	702,983	829,708	509,462	26,097	3,362
Female.....	2,177,942	2,150,713	726,801	878,738	545,174	26,268	961
CLASS A.—Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job							
Total.....	116,210	114,205	25,627	48,046	140,532	1,938	67
Male.....	93,579	92,072	20,315	36,817	34,940	1,452	55
Female.....	22,631	22,133	5,312	11,229	5,592	486	12
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.8	3.8	3.7	1.5
Male.....	4.5	4.5	2.9	4.4	6.9	5.6	1.6
Female.....	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.2
CLASS B.—Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle							
Total.....	45,184	44,513	9,319	18,246	116,948	650	12
Male.....	32,347	31,898	6,762	11,821	13,315	439	10
Female.....	12,837	12,615	2,557	6,425	3,633	220	2
Per cent of population:							
Total.....	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.3
Male.....	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.6	1.7	0.3
Female.....	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2

¹ The total number of foreign-born white persons returned in class A includes 2,592 (2,133 males and 459 females) not able to speak English. The foreign-born white persons returned in class B include 1,270 (864 males and 406 females) not able to speak English.

TABLE 5.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR THE STATE: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	116,210	88,579	22,631	45,184	32,347	12,837
PERIOD OF IDLENESS						
Under 1 week.....	1,561	1,079	482	13,022	8,716	4,306
1 or 2 weeks.....	10,002	7,378	2,624	8,233	5,528	2,705
3 or 4 weeks.....	11,061	8,888	2,173	5,258	3,721	1,537
5 to 8 weeks.....	15,273	12,004	3,269	4,768	3,517	1,251
9 to 13 weeks.....	17,034	14,379	3,255	3,761	2,977	784
14 to 17 weeks.....	13,025	10,891	2,134	2,546	2,087	459
18 to 26 weeks.....	21,886	18,675	3,211	3,506	2,830	676
27 to 39 weeks.....	7,894	6,627	1,267	874	689	185
40 to 52 weeks.....	8,588	6,733	1,855	589	450	139
53 to 104 weeks.....	4,650	3,742	908	260	197	63
105 weeks and over.....	2,409	1,953	516	102	76	26
Not reported.....	1,567	1,230	337	2,265	1,559	706
REASON FOR IDLENESS						
Voluntary absence.....	1,633	1,105	528	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	6,874	4,935	1,939	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	419	140	279	697	240	457
Weather conditions.....	33	33	-----	446	436	10
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	188	151	37	174	126	48
Seasonality (off season).....	15,990	13,700	2,290	6,059	4,716	1,343
Economic conditions.....	38,551	30,771	7,780	16,730	11,456	5,274
Industrial policy.....	4,902	3,877	1,025	639	450	189
Labor disputes.....	508	423	85	252	212	40
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	42,516	35,235	7,581	19,717	14,381	5,336
Dissatisfaction.....	3,530	2,557	973	149	111	38
Miscellaneous.....	252	231	21	34	32	2
Reason not reported.....	514	421	93	287	187	100
AGE						
10 to 14 years.....	95	45	50	75	36	39
15 to 19 years.....	14,581	9,842	4,739	5,259	2,823	2,436
20 to 24 years.....	18,798	14,157	4,641	6,511	4,031	2,480
25 to 29 years.....	12,356	9,838	2,498	4,899	3,364	1,535
30 to 34 years.....	10,176	8,366	1,810	4,452	3,210	1,242
35 to 39 years.....	10,756	8,902	1,854	4,842	3,521	1,321
40 to 44 years.....	10,061	8,431	1,630	4,500	3,405	1,095
45 to 49 years.....	9,933	8,370	1,563	4,006	3,124	882
50 to 54 years.....	8,920	7,558	1,362	3,476	2,774	702
55 to 59 years.....	7,881	6,795	1,086	2,834	2,317	517
60 to 64 years.....	6,162	5,410	752	2,138	1,814	324
65 to 69 years.....	4,127	3,714	413	1,290	1,114	176
70 years and over.....	2,343	2,118	225	889	805	84
Unknown.....	41	33	8	13	9	4
FAMILY RELATIONSHIP						
Head of family.....	45,411	43,842	1,569	19,633	18,722	911
Related member of family.....	53,294	36,267	17,027	20,759	10,242	10,517
Lodger, etc.....	17,505	13,470	4,035	4,792	3,383	1,409

TABLE 6.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS A, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930
[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>								
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers					
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
All industries.....	1,814,422	1,284,454	529,968	116,210	93,579	22,631	6.4	7.3	4.3			
Agriculture.....	56,015	53,922	2,093	1,768	1,734	34	3.2	3.2	1.6			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21,125	20,202	923	1,021	1,011	10	0.5	0.5	0.1			
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	30,347	29,837	510	1,644	1,613	31	5.4	5.4	6.1			
Unpaid family workers.....	2,472	2,033	439									
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,071	1,850	221	22	20	2	1.1	1.1	0.9			
Forestry and fishing.....	7,927	7,865	62	491	488	3	6.2	6.2	---			
Extraction of minerals.....	2,854	2,775	79	236	236	---	8.3	8.5	---			
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	837,446	632,100	205,346	70,208	58,365	11,843	8.4	9.2	5.8			
Building industry.....	117,817	115,713	2,099	18,666	18,580	86	15.8	16.1	4.1			
Chemical and allied industries.....	29,157	18,911	4,246	903	794	109	3.9	4.2	2.6			
Clothing industries.....	31,375	14,968	16,407	1,533	895	638	4.9	6.0	4.0			
Food and allied industries.....	34,990	26,559	8,431	2,075	1,618	457	5.9	6.1	5.4			
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	19,377	18,358	1,019	1,556	1,490	66	8.0	8.1	6.5			
Iron and steel industries.....	105,653	95,798	9,855	6,822	6,471	351	6.5	6.8	3.6			
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	20,763	15,381	5,382	1,162	917	245	5.6	6.0	4.6			
Shoe factories.....	77,620	48,822	28,798	6,254	4,668	1,586	8.1	9.6	5.5			
Other leather industries.....	17,707	15,034	2,673	1,576	1,423	153	8.9	9.5	5.7			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	29,645	22,110	7,535	1,089	860	229	3.7	3.9	3.0			
Paper and allied industries.....	28,145	19,017	9,128	1,041	721	320	3.7	3.8	3.5			
Cotton mills.....	73,404	43,222	30,182	7,951	5,380	2,571	10.8	12.4	8.5			
Woolen and worsted mills.....	48,401	32,041	16,360	5,760	4,259	1,501	11.9	13.3	9.2			
Other textile industries.....	51,278	29,128	22,150	2,967	1,841	1,126	5.8	6.3	5.1			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	31,829	24,628	7,201	2,250	1,586	664	7.1	6.4	9.2			
Rubber factories.....	21,738	15,132	6,606	1,903	1,483	420	8.8	9.8	6.4			
Independent hand trades.....	13,503	6,037	7,466	433	189	244	3.2	3.1	3.3			
Other manufacturing industries.....	91,044	71,236	19,808	6,247	5,190	1,057	6.9	7.3	5.3			
Transportation.....	148,355	129,405	18,950	8,468	8,108	360	5.7	6.3	1.9			
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	13,899	13,789	110	1,798	1,790	8	12.9	13.0	7.3			
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	14,786	14,082	704	805	775	30	5.4	5.5	4.3			
Steam railroads.....	32,956	31,515	1,441	1,829	1,797	32	5.5	5.7	2.2			
Street railroads.....	10,060	9,628	432	274	272	2	2.7	2.8	0.5			
Telegraph and telephone.....	24,515	10,041	14,474	530	274	256	2.2	2.7	1.8			
Other transportation, including postal service.....	52,139	50,350	1,789	3,232	3,200	32	6.2	6.4	1.8			
Trade.....	325,406	241,653	83,753	12,435	9,491	2,944	3.8	3.9	3.5			
Banking and brokerage.....	26,918	17,712	9,206	481	328	153	1.8	1.9	1.7			
Insurance and real estate.....	34,902	22,150	12,752	624	394	230	1.8	1.8	1.8			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	16,950	15,355	1,595	622	573	49	3.7	3.7	3.1			
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	238,065	180,073	57,992	10,359	7,933	2,426	4.4	4.4	4.2			
Other trade industries.....	8,571	6,363	2,208	349	263	86	4.1	4.1	3.9			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	51,371	45,464	5,907	1,430	1,369	61	2.8	3.0	1.0			
Professional service.....	153,763	70,048	83,715	3,279	1,800	1,479	2.1	2.6	1.8			
Recreation and amusement.....	17,844	12,177	5,667	1,237	1,005	232	6.9	8.3	4.1			
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	135,919	57,871	78,048	2,042	795	1,247	1.5	1.4	1.6			
Domestic and personal service.....	188,917	70,639	118,278	8,634	4,218	4,416	4.6	6.0	3.7			
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	53,000	27,887	25,113	3,290	2,312	978	6.2	8.3	3.9			
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	16,738	8,970	7,768	612	378	234	3.7	4.2	3.0			
Other domestic and personal service.....	119,179	33,782	85,397	4,732	1,528	3,204	4.0	4.5	3.8			
Industry not specified.....	42,368	30,583	11,785	9,261	7,770	1,491	21.9	25.4	12.7			

TABLE 7.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100]

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>					
	Total	Male	Female	Number			Per cent of gainful workers		
				Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	1,814,422	1,284,454	529,968	45,184	32,347	12,837	2.5	2.5	2.4
Agriculture.....	56,015	58,922	2,093	539	472	67	1.0	0.9	3.2
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	21,125	20,202	923	32	31	1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Farm laborers—Wageworkers.....	30,347	29,837	510	501	436	65	1.7	1.5	12.7
Unpaid family workers.....	2,472	2,033	439						
Other occupations in agriculture.....	2,071	1,850	221	6	5	1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Forestry and fishing.....	7,927	7,865	62	187	186	1	2.4	2.4	
Extraction of minerals.....	2,854	2,775	79	85	85		3.0	3.1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	837,446	632,100	205,346	34,288	24,190	10,098	4.1	3.8	4.9
Building industry.....	117,817	115,718	2,099	5,189	5,172	17	4.4	4.5	0.8
Chemical and allied industries.....	23,157	18,911	4,246	248	199	49	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing industries.....	31,875	14,968	16,407	1,342	658	684	4.3	4.4	4.2
Food and allied industries.....	34,990	26,559	8,431	811	481	330	2.3	1.8	3.9
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	19,377	18,358	1,019	550	530	20	2.8	2.9	2.0
Iron and steel industries.....	105,653	95,798	9,855	3,613	3,436	177	3.4	3.6	1.8
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	20,763	15,381	5,382	676	502	174	3.3	3.3	3.2
Shoe factories.....	77,620	48,822	28,798	4,046	2,503	1,543	5.2	5.1	5.4
Other leather industries.....	17,707	15,034	2,673	745	602	83	4.2	4.4	3.1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	20,645	22,110	7,535	348	251	97	1.2	1.1	1.3
Paper and allied industries.....	28,145	19,017	9,128	621	317	304	2.2	1.7	3.3
Cotton mills.....	73,404	43,222	30,182	3,736	1,940	1,796	5.1	4.5	6.0
Woolen and worsted mills.....	48,401	32,041	16,360	5,400	3,182	2,218	11.2	9.9	13.6
Other textile industries.....	51,278	29,128	22,150	2,514	1,107	1,347	4.9	4.0	6.1
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	31,829	24,628	7,201	867	581	286	2.7	2.4	4.0
Rubber factories.....	21,738	15,132	6,606	583	404	179	2.7	2.7	2.7
Independent hand trades.....	13,503	6,037	7,466	176	60	116	1.3	1.0	1.6
Other manufacturing industries.....	91,044	71,236	19,808	2,823	2,145	678	3.1	3.0	3.4
Transportation.....	148,355	129,405	18,950	2,698	2,590	108	1.8	2.0	0.6
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	13,899	13,789	110	543	541	2	3.9	3.9	1.8
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	14,786	14,082	704	175	169	6	1.2	1.2	0.9
Steam railroads.....	82,956	31,515	1,441	627	614	13	1.9	1.9	0.9
Street railroads.....	10,060	9,628	432	91	89	2	0.9	0.9	0.5
Telegraph and telephone.....	24,515	10,041	14,474	140	70	70	0.6	0.7	0.5
Other transportation, including postal service.....	52,139	50,350	1,789	1,122	1,107	15	2.2	2.2	0.8
Trade.....	325,406	241,653	83,753	2,579	1,930	649	0.8	0.8	0.8
Banking and brokerage.....	26,913	17,712	9,206	62	39	23	0.2	0.2	0.2
Insurance and real estate.....	34,902	22,150	12,752	126	81	45	0.4	0.4	0.4
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	16,950	15,355	1,595	86	81	5	0.5	0.5	0.3
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	238,065	180,073	57,992	2,222	1,664	558	0.9	0.9	1.0
Other trade industries.....	8,571	6,363	2,208	83	65	18	1.0	1.0	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	51,371	45,464	5,907	468	447	21	0.9	1.0	0.4
Professional service.....	153,763	70,048	83,715	969	482	487	0.6	0.7	0.6
Recreation and amusement.....	17,844	12,177	5,667	386	304	82	2.2	2.5	1.4
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	135,919	57,871	78,048	583	178	405	0.4	0.3	0.5
Domestic and personal service.....	188,917	70,639	118,278	2,070	906	1,164	1.1	1.3	1.0
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	53,000	27,887	25,113	737	436	301	1.4	1.6	1.2
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	16,738	8,970	7,768	212	95	117	1.3	1.1	1.5
Other domestic and personal service.....	119,179	33,782	85,397	1,121	375	746	0.9	1.1	0.9
Industry not specified.....	42,368	30,583	11,785	1,301	1,069	242	3.1	3.5	2.1

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BOSTON						
Total.....	26,361	21,654	4,707	8,653	6,823	1,830
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	263	176	87	1,265	917	348
1 or 2 weeks.....	2,246	1,647	599	1,602	1,196	406
3 or 4 weeks.....	2,701	2,089	612	1,281	1,022	259
5 to 8 weeks.....	3,723	3,010	713	1,263	1,000	263
9 to 13 weeks.....	4,312	3,568	744	1,003	823	180
14 to 17 weeks.....	2,940	2,534	406	575	501	74
18 to 26 weeks.....	4,672	4,057	615	790	694	96
27 to 39 weeks.....	1,747	1,523	224	200	174	26
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,873	1,502	371	164	138	26
53 to 104 weeks.....	990	776	214	77	60	17
105 weeks and over.....	518	434	84	26	23	3
Not reported.....	490	338	152	417	275	142
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	379	264	115	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	1,899	1,287	612	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	87	22	65	105	41	64
Weather conditions.....	16	16	-----	73	70	3
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	33	23	5	33	27	6
Seasonality (off season).....	3,440	2,987	453	1,136	980	206
Economic conditions.....	8,041	6,887	1,154	2,047	1,570	477
Industrial policy.....	866	692	174	47	34	13
Labor disputes.....	165	140	25	115	102	13
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	10,397	8,596	1,807	4,952	3,949	1,003
Dissatisfaction.....	841	669	172	40	36	4
Miscellaneous.....	65	56	9	9	8	1
Reason not reported.....	132	116	16	96	57	39
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	17	13	4	7	2	5
15 to 19 years.....	2,561	1,745	806	894	492	402
20 to 24 years.....	3,929	2,968	961	1,273	896	377
25 to 29 years.....	2,980	2,448	532	954	745	209
30 to 34 years.....	2,561	2,176	385	876	730	146
35 to 39 years.....	2,708	2,323	385	954	817	137
40 to 44 years.....	2,578	2,234	344	859	728	131
45 to 49 years.....	2,567	2,195	372	845	699	146
50 to 54 years.....	2,102	1,788	316	676	585	91
55 to 59 years.....	1,815	1,544	271	531	447	84
60 to 64 years.....	1,266	1,107	159	394	336	58
65 to 69 years.....	821	723	98	241	213	28
70 years and over.....	451	382	69	146	131	15
Unknown.....	15	10	5	3	2	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	25,375	20,965	4,410	8,322	6,613	1,709
Negro.....	963	667	296	330	209	121
Other races.....	23	22	1	1	1	-----
Native white.....	15,216	12,075	3,141	4,705	3,473	1,232
Native parentage.....	5,142	4,213	929	1,496	1,155	341
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	10,074	7,862	2,212	3,209	2,318	891
Foreign-born white.....	10,159	8,890	1,269	3,617	3,140	477
Able to speak English.....	9,671	8,416	1,255	3,440	2,979	461
Not able to speak English.....	488	474	14	177	161	16
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	9,306	8,993	313	3,686	3,547	139
Related member of family.....	10,056	7,104	2,952	3,454	2,139	1,315
Lodger, etc.....	6,999	5,557	1,442	1,513	1,137	376

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
BROCKTON						
Total.....	1,271	1,014	257	574	391	183
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	11	8	3	167	118	49
1 or 2 weeks.....	129	95	34	160	110	50
3 or 4 weeks.....	146	114	32	71	42	29
5 to 8 weeks.....	178	136	42	69	42	27
9 to 13 weeks.....	180	138	42	41	28	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	136	112	24	18	12	6
18 to 26 weeks.....	207	180	27	23	21	2
27 to 39 weeks.....	71	55	16	2	1	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	95	75	20	5	4	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	60	54	6	1		1
105 weeks and over.....	34	28	6			
Not reported.....	24	19	5	17	13	4
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	11	9	2			
Personal disability.....	88	66	22			
Family reasons.....	12	4	8	12	4	8
Weather conditions.....	1	1		3	3	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....				5	5	
Seasonality (off season).....	188	160	28	103	74	29
Economic conditions.....	394	304	90	163	108	55
Industrial policy.....	54	38	16	31	23	8
Labor disputes.....	1	1				
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	459	382	77	248	165	83
Dissatisfaction.....	54	41	13	4	4	
Miscellaneous.....	4	4		1	1	
Reason not reported.....	5	4	1	4	4	
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	147	95	52	53	25	28
20 to 24 years.....	183	138	45	65	38	27
25 to 29 years.....	118	92	26	60	37	23
30 to 34 years.....	80	63	17	52	34	18
35 to 39 years.....	103	86	17	46	25	21
40 to 44 years.....	110	92	18	54	38	16
45 to 49 years.....	113	88	25	63	45	18
50 to 54 years.....	116	95	21	50	37	13
55 to 59 years.....	93	84	9	51	44	7
60 to 64 years.....	92	79	13	38	32	6
65 to 69 years.....	63	56	7	32	27	5
70 years and over.....	53	46	7	10	9	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,262	1,006	256	574	391	183
Negro.....	9	8	1			
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	957	753	204	413	272	141
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	446	346	100	191	132	59
Foreign-born white.....	511	407	104	222	140	82
Foreign-born white.....	305	253	52	161	119	42
Able to speak English.....	294	243	51	158	116	42
Not able to speak English.....	11	10	1	3	3	
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	511	481	30	235	222	13
Related member of family.....	581	401	180	264	118	146
Lodger, etc.....	179	132	47	75	51	24

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CAMBRIDGE						
Total.....	3,373	2,750	623	941	717	224
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	47	36	11	250	166	84
1 or 2 weeks.....	325	242	83	146	111	35
3 or 4 weeks.....	355	254	101	109	91	18
5 to 8 weeks.....	430	333	97	110	87	23
9 to 13 weeks.....	570	460	110	88	70	18
14 to 17 weeks.....	390	332	58	52	37	15
18 to 26 weeks.....	578	508	70	60	51	9
27 to 39 weeks.....	194	171	23	33	32	1
40 to 52 weeks.....	273	237	36	14	12	2
53 to 104 weeks.....	119	104	15	7	6	1
105 weeks and over.....	62	51	11	3	3	—
Not reported.....	30	22	8	69	51	18
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	57	32	25	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	240	183	57	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	20	5	15	20	2	18
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	11	10	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	—	5	5	—
Seasonality (off season).....	557	487	70	200	161	39
Economic conditions.....	949	771	178	294	231	63
Industrial policy.....	123	88	35	10	6	4
Labor disputes.....	5	5	—	1	1	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,254	1,048	206	387	293	94
Dissatisfaction.....	142	112	30	5	2	3
Miscellaneous.....	12	8	4	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	11	8	3	7	5	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	1	1	—
15 to 19 years.....	454	303	151	119	67	52
20 to 24 years.....	585	452	133	149	103	46
25 to 29 years.....	435	372	63	120	89	31
30 to 34 years.....	329	293	36	98	75	23
35 to 39 years.....	323	267	56	96	71	25
40 to 44 years.....	269	220	49	89	74	15
45 to 49 years.....	250	209	41	68	62	6
50 to 54 years.....	247	209	38	73	65	8
55 to 59 years.....	171	147	24	69	58	11
60 to 64 years.....	150	131	19	30	27	3
65 to 69 years.....	89	83	6	19	15	4
70 years and over.....	67	61	6	10	10	—
Unknown.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,208	2,630	578	902	687	215
Negro.....	161	117	44	38	29	9
Other races.....	4	3	1	1	1	—
Native white.....	1,913	1,503	410	479	338	141
Native parentage.....	592	460	132	124	92	32
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,321	1,043	278	355	246	109
Foreign-born white.....	1,295	1,127	168	423	349	74
Able to speak English.....	1,206	1,046	160	398	330	68
Not able to speak English.....	89	81	8	25	19	6
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,231	1,183	48	391	371	20
Related member of family.....	1,618	1,172	444	434	255	179
Lodger, etc.....	526	395	131	116	91	25

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
FALL RIVER						
Total.....	3,949	3,020	929	1,348	822	526
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	66	45	21	505	244	261
1 or 2 weeks.....	282	195	87	203	118	85
3 or 4 weeks.....	334	253	81	123	74	49
5 to 8 weeks.....	468	359	109	110	81	29
9 to 13 weeks.....	537	426	111	110	81	29
14 to 17 weeks.....	341	279	62	70	60	10
18 to 26 weeks.....	635	520	115	109	87	22
27 to 39 weeks.....	352	272	80	37	26	11
40 to 52 weeks.....	463	340	123	25	16	9
53 to 104 weeks.....	281	198	83	21	14	7
105 weeks and over.....	160	108	52	8	5	3
Not reported.....	30	25	5	27	16	11
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	43	29	14			
Personal disability.....	220	147	73			
Family reasons.....	7	4	3	45	9	36
Weather conditions.....				11	11	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	22	13	9	8	3	5
Seasonality (off season).....	136	158	28	129	100	29
Economic conditions.....	1,716	1,279	437	598	340	258
Industrial policy.....	142	101	41	22	15	7
Labor disputes.....	23	17	6	19	8	11
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,458	1,176	282	509	333	176
Dissatisfaction.....	115	80	35	4	2	2
Miscellaneous.....	5	5				
Reason not reported.....	12	11	1	3	1	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	7	5	2	10	4	6
15 to 19 years.....	495	346	149	211	92	119
20 to 24 years.....	555	416	139	197	105	92
25 to 29 years.....	355	268	87	166	91	75
30 to 34 years.....	356	273	83	130	74	56
35 to 39 years.....	294	223	71	124	82	42
40 to 44 years.....	313	244	69	130	87	43
45 to 49 years.....	360	270	90	108	72	36
50 to 54 years.....	371	286	85	90	67	23
55 to 59 years.....	341	264	77	65	50	15
60 to 64 years.....	290	215	45	52	44	8
65 to 69 years.....	154	130	18	43	38	5
70 years and over.....	88	74	14	22	16	6
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,937	3,012	925	1,339	817	522
Negro.....	11	7	4	9	5	4
Other races.....	1	1				
Native white.....	2,338	1,755	583	793	457	336
Native parentage.....	428	321	107	110	75	35
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,955	1,434	521	683	382	301
Foreign-born white.....	1,554	1,257	297	546	360	186
Able to speak English.....	1,338	1,098	240	442	303	139
Not able to speak English.....	216	159	57	104	57	47
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,565	1,468	97	499	456	43
Related member of family.....	1,904	1,210	694	773	318	455
Lodger, etc.....	480	342	138	76	48	28

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HOLYOKE						
Total.....	1,846	1,409	437	548	351	197
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	9	8	1	205	111	94
1 or 2 weeks.....	118	73	45	115	80	35
3 or 4 weeks.....	176	127	49	68	46	22
5 to 8 weeks.....	211	154	57	54	44	10
9 to 13 weeks.....	277	211	66	41	31	10
14 to 17 weeks.....	215	160	55	13	8	5
18 to 26 weeks.....	325	265	60	22	17	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	137	117	20	7	5	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	171	130	41	5	2	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	123	98	25			
105 weeks and over.....	42	32	10			
Not reported.....	42	34	8	18	7	11
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	21	15	6			
Personal disability.....	90	61	29			
Family reasons.....	9	4	5	8		8
Weather conditions.....				3	3	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1		2	2	
Seasonality (off season).....	355	290	65	120	74	46
Economic conditions.....	466	337	129	230	140	90
Industrial policy.....	60	48	12	6	3	3
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	758	587	171	174	127	47
Dissatisfaction.....	66	47	19			
Miscellaneous.....	6	6				
Reason not reported.....	14	13	1	5	2	3
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1		1			
15 to 19 years.....	236	190	46	67	40	27
20 to 24 years.....	381	279	102	81	44	37
25 to 29 years.....	200	155	45	70	41	29
30 to 34 years.....	142	103	39	49	34	15
35 to 39 years.....	165	129	36	71	38	33
40 to 44 years.....	149	110	39	51	30	21
45 to 49 years.....	140	112	28	48	38	10
50 to 54 years.....	121	99	22	40	32	8
55 to 59 years.....	97	90	7	29	20	9
60 to 64 years.....	72	59	13	24	18	6
65 to 69 years.....	63	58	5	12	11	1
70 years and over.....	27	24	3	6	5	1
Unknown.....	2	1	1			
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,841	1,406	435	546	349	197
Negro.....	2	1	1	2	2	
Other races.....	3	2	1			
Native white.....	1,238	917	321	333	199	134
Native parentage.....	274	206	68	82	56	26
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	964	711	253	251	143	108
Foreign-born white.....	603	489	114	213	150	63
Able to speak English.....	557	452	105	208	146	62
Not able to speak English.....	46	37	9	5	4	1
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	624	597	27	198	180	9
Related member of family.....	1,035	678	357	293	131	162
Lodger, etc.....	187	134	53	57	31	26

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LAWRENCE						
Total.....	3,385	2,568	817	2,800	1,685	1,115
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	7	7	—	437	234	203
1 or 2 weeks.....	170	105	65	615	334	281
3 or 4 weeks.....	300	207	93	465	253	212
5 to 8 weeks.....	359	255	106	369	221	148
9 to 13 weeks.....	400	301	99	228	165	63
14 to 17 weeks.....	332	260	72	125	84	41
18 to 26 weeks.....	672	560	112	188	139	49
27 to 39 weeks.....	293	249	44	81	67	14
40 to 52 weeks.....	352	261	91	70	63	26
53 to 104 weeks.....	252	192	60	36	24	12
105 weeks and over.....	145	99	46	13	7	6
Not reported.....	103	74	29	164	104	60
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	45	35	10	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	115	91	24	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	6	3	3	12	2	10
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	5	5	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Seasonality (off season).....	310	258	52	97	76	21
Economic conditions.....	1,343	1,020	323	768	427	341
Industrial policy.....	176	127	49	39	22	17
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,339	988	351	1,867	1,148	719
Dissatisfaction.....	31	27	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	6	6	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	12	11	1	12	5	7
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	3	3	—
15 to 19 years.....	441	294	147	335	173	162
20 to 24 years.....	499	359	140	427	212	215
25 to 29 years.....	352	251	101	314	149	165
30 to 34 years.....	278	197	81	318	184	134
35 to 39 years.....	337	248	89	316	173	143
40 to 44 years.....	288	224	64	311	198	113
45 to 49 years.....	331	269	62	237	172	65
50 to 54 years.....	295	245	50	197	155	42
55 to 59 years.....	194	163	31	146	107	39
60 to 64 years.....	175	153	22	113	93	20
65 to 69 years.....	124	103	21	52	40	12
70 years and over.....	66	58	8	30	25	5
Unknown.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,376	2,560	816	2,799	1,685	1,114
Negro.....	8	7	1	1	—	1
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	1,843	1,341	502	1,817	728	589
Native parentage.....	373	284	89	217	126	91
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,470	1,057	413	1,100	602	498
Foreign-born white.....	1,533	1,219	314	1,482	957	525
Able to speak English.....	1,411	1,134	277	1,275	850	425
Not able to speak English.....	122	85	37	207	107	100
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,317	1,268	49	1,051	1,000	51
Related member of family.....	1,632	983	649	1,499	529	970
Lodger, etc.....	436	317	119	250	156	94

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LOWELL						
Total.....	4,510	3,476	1,034	1,852	1,207	645
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	37	28	9	480	268	212
1 or 2 weeks.....	219	171	48	379	212	167
3 or 4 weeks.....	265	194	71	249	164	85
4 to 8 weeks.....	445	323	122	192	138	54
9 to 13 weeks.....	559	439	120	156	115	41
14 to 17 weeks.....	478	379	99	127	103	24
18 to 26 weeks.....	891	744	147	169	132	37
27 to 39 weeks.....	426	353	73	39	31	8
40 to 52 weeks.....	560	410	150	30	21	9
53 to 104 weeks.....	386	261	125	7	6	1
105 weeks and over.....	226	159	67	3	1	2
Not reported.....	18	15	3	21	16	5
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	43	27	16	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	178	129	49	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	16	6	10	20	11	9
Weather conditions.....	1	1	-----	6	5	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Seasonality (off season).....	489	420	69	283	232	51
Economic conditions.....	2,100	1,572	528	785	486	299
Industrial policy.....	265	213	52	24	11	13
Labor disputes.....	8	8	-----	5	4	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,291	1,011	280	717	451	266
Dissatisfaction.....	95	67	28	4	1	3
Miscellaneous.....	6	5	1	1	1	-----
Reason not reported.....	17	16	1	7	5	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	4	-----	4
15 to 19 years.....	480	324	156	236	119	117
20 to 24 years.....	606	441	165	278	139	139
25 to 29 years.....	447	334	113	223	133	90
30 to 34 years.....	382	290	92	186	121	65
35 to 39 years.....	447	349	98	198	133	65
40 to 44 years.....	403	315	88	174	113	61
45 to 49 years.....	412	323	89	151	118	33
50 to 54 years.....	399	325	74	136	109	27
55 to 59 years.....	361	297	64	129	102	27
60 to 64 years.....	311	254	57	76	66	10
65 to 69 years.....	187	159	28	42	37	5
70 years and over.....	73	64	9	19	17	2
Color and nativity:						
White.....	4,504	3,473	1,031	1,851	1,206	645
Negro.....	5	3	2	-----	-----	-----
Other races.....	1	-----	1	1	1	-----
Native white.....	2,842	2,117	725	1,134	686	448
Native parentage.....	755	574	181	208	134	74
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,087	1,543	544	926	552	374
Foreign-born white.....	1,662	1,356	306	717	520	197
Able to speak English.....	1,539	1,263	276	645	471	174
Not able to speak English.....	123	93	30	72	49	23
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,932	1,854	78	757	720	37
Related member of family.....	2,006	1,277	729	929	392	537
Lodger, etc.....	572	345	227	166	95	71

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LYNN						
Total.....	2,973	2,365	613	611	443	168
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	16	10	6	125	91	34
1 or 2 weeks.....	227	156	71	114	75	39
3 or 4 weeks.....	322	253	69	86	64	22
5 to 8 weeks.....	404	305	99	69	49	20
9 to 13 weeks.....	415	332	83	44	33	11
14 to 17 weeks.....	312	249	63	35	28	7
18 to 26 weeks.....	611	513	98	74	61	13
27 to 39 weeks.....	237	187	50	29	18	11
40 to 52 weeks.....	241	192	49	18	13	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	99	93	6	3	2	1
105 weeks and over.....	60	49	11	2	2	—
Not reported.....	34	26	8	12	7	5
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	62	36	26	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	201	140	61	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	12	8	4	12	2	10
Weather conditions.....	1	1	—	4	4	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3	—	1	1	—
Seasonality (off season).....	472	384	88	171	129	42
Economic conditions.....	983	775	208	197	142	55
Industrial policy.....	158	126	32	7	4	3
Labor disputes.....	18	15	3	3	3	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	946	800	146	210	154	56
Dissatisfaction.....	103	60	43	1	1	—
Miscellaneous.....	7	7	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	12	10	2	5	3	2
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	—	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	266	191	75	38	17	21
20 to 24 years.....	477	359	118	70	46	24
25 to 29 years.....	334	266	68	72	55	17
30 to 34 years.....	285	222	63	75	53	22
35 to 39 years.....	269	213	56	57	39	18
40 to 44 years.....	255	209	46	56	46	10
45 to 49 years.....	266	212	54	53	42	11
50 to 54 years.....	222	182	40	67	38	19
55 to 59 years.....	204	172	32	60	46	14
60 to 64 years.....	194	161	33	36	29	7
65 to 69 years.....	117	99	18	15	11	4
70 years and over.....	86	77	9	21	20	1
Unknown.....	2	2	—	1	1	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	2,954	2,341	613	606	439	167
Negro.....	23	23	—	5	4	1
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white.....	2,051	1,555	496	404	276	128
Native parentage.....	840	646	194	187	129	58
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,211	909	302	217	147	70
Foreign-born white.....	903	786	117	202	163	39
Able to speak English.....	888	773	115	201	162	39
Not able to speak English.....	15	13	2	1	1	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,133	1,087	46	276	260	16
Related member of family.....	1,278	861	417	222	106	116
Lodger, etc.....	567	417	150	113	77	36

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MALDEN						
Total.....	1,858	1,453	405	418	338	80
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	43	27	16	140	100	31
1 or 2 weeks.....	156	114	42	86	68	18
3 or 4 weeks.....	178	129	49	50	39	11
5 to 8 weeks.....	232	177	55	27	25	2
9 to 13 weeks.....	316	243	73	44	39	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	182	153	29	20	18	2
18 to 26 weeks.....	408	329	79	30	23	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	94	81	13	4	4	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	164	132	32	4	4	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	61	48	13	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	17	13	4	—	—	—
Not reported.....	7	7	—	11	7	4
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	24	14	10	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	123	86	37	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	8	3	5	10	5	5
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	5	5	—	6	4	2
Seasonality (off season).....	384	327	57	72	58	14
Economic conditions.....	752	570	182	149	126	23
Industrial policy.....	136	111	25	4	3	1
Labor disputes.....	7	7	—	9	8	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	350	277	73	160	128	32
Dissatisfaction.....	61	46	15	6	4	2
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	—	1	1	—
Reason not reported.....	7	6	1	—	—	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	210	130	80	38	21	17
20 to 24 years.....	304	230	74	61	39	22
25 to 29 years.....	221	168	53	38	30	8
30 to 34 years.....	152	122	30	47	38	9
35 to 39 years.....	170	138	32	55	51	5
40 to 44 years.....	159	133	26	38	34	4
45 to 49 years.....	152	124	28	33	30	3
50 to 54 years.....	157	126	31	40	34	6
55 to 59 years.....	139	115	24	27	25	2
60 to 64 years.....	105	84	21	21	19	2
65 to 69 years.....	67	61	6	15	13	2
70 years and over.....	21	21	—	4	4	—
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,835	1,437	398	411	333	78
Negro.....	23	16	7	7	5	2
Native white:	1,081	800	281	226	166	60
Native parentage.....	386	302	84	72	58	14
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	695	498	197	154	108	46
Foreign-born white.....	754	637	117	135	107	28
Able to speak English.....	724	607	117	135	107	28
Not able to speak English.....	30	30	—	—	—	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	807	781	26	246	236	10
Related member of family.....	860	559	301	146	84	62
Lodger, etc.....	191	113	78	26	18	8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MEDFORD						
Total.....	1,359	1,133	226	396	307	89
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	28	19	9	81	58	23
1 or 2 weeks.....	151	108	43	84	61	23
3 or 4 weeks.....	104	132	32	57	43	14
5 to 8 weeks.....	106	145	21	36	25	11
9 to 13 weeks.....	108	137	31	41	37	4
14 to 17 weeks.....	180	153	27	28	25	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	235	204	31	38	31	7
27 to 39 weeks.....	84	75	9	6	6	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	92	80	12	3	3	—
53 to 104 weeks.....	61	52	9	6	5	1
105 weeks and over.....	23	22	1	—	—	—
Not reported.....	7	0	1	16	13	3
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	13	8	5	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	86	73	13	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	4	1	3	12	5	7
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	1	1	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	3	—	2	2	—
Seasonality (off season).....	192	165	27	91	79	12
Economic conditions.....	447	378	69	104	75	29
Industrial policy.....	59	42	17	4	2	2
Labor disputes.....	8	7	1	2	1	1
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	454	392	62	176	138	38
Dissatisfaction.....	55	36	19	3	3	—
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	34	24	10	1	1	—
Age:						
15 to 19 years.....	160	113	47	46	21	25
20 to 24 years.....	304	239	65	62	46	16
25 to 29 years.....	163	135	28	46	31	15
30 to 34 years.....	113	93	20	38	32	6
35 to 39 years.....	104	88	16	35	31	4
40 to 44 years.....	109	91	18	35	30	5
45 to 49 years.....	98	91	7	32	26	6
50 to 54 years.....	106	99	7	34	32	2
55 to 59 years.....	84	72	12	29	24	5
60 to 64 years.....	60	57	3	19	15	4
65 to 69 years.....	41	40	1	13	13	—
70 years and over.....	16	14	2	7	6	1
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	1,357	1,131	226	390	302	88
Negro.....	1	1	—	6	5	1
Other races.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Native white:						
Native parentage.....	333	261	72	86	69	17
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	603	484	119	173	127	46
Foreign-born white:						
Able to speak English.....	412	378	34	129	104	25
Not able to speak English.....	9	8	1	2	2	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	564	557	7	201	194	7
Related member of family.....	707	510	197	175	101	47
Lodger, etc.....	88	66	22	20	12	8

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW BEDFORD						
Total.....	4,128	2,930	1,198	1,645	1,018	627
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	45	28	17	428	241	187
1 or 2 weeks.....	287	197	90	358	187	171
or 4 weeks.....	375	248	127	149	92	57
5 to 8 weeks.....	571	389	182	156	98	58
9 to 13 weeks.....	626	436	190	141	98	43
14 to 17 weeks.....	408	306	97	60	47	13
18 to 26 weeks.....	747	547	200	153	131	22
27 to 39 weeks.....	319	239	80	47	39	8
40 to 52 weeks.....	393	263	130	13	8	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	183	126	57	19	12	7
105 weeks and over.....	88	74	14	14	10	4
Not reported.....	91	77	14	107	55	52
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	49	26	23	-----	-----	-----
Personal disability.....	204	138	66	-----	-----	-----
Family reasons.....	15	3	12	45	17	28
Weather conditions.....	-----	-----	-----	10	10	-----
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	18	10	8	11	7	4
Seasonality (off season).....	279	242	37	192	156	36
Economic conditions.....	1,847	1,272	575	653	358	295
Industrial policy.....	139	102	37	9	8	1
Labor disputes.....	29	17	12	2	2	-----
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,422	1,025	397	708	451	257
Dissatisfaction.....	95	74	21	2	2	-----
Miscellaneous.....	5	5	-----	1	1	-----
Reason not reported.....	26	16	10	12	6	6
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	7	3	4	7	4	3
15 to 19 years.....	564	342	222	198	103	95
20 to 24 years.....	552	365	187	222	117	105
25 to 29 years.....	443	284	159	192	112	80
30 to 34 years.....	389	257	132	180	100	80
35 to 39 years.....	457	326	131	183	110	73
40 to 44 years.....	392	268	124	179	112	67
45 to 49 years.....	377	295	82	155	98	57
50 to 54 years.....	318	265	53	114	84	30
55 to 59 years.....	277	221	56	82	67	15
60 to 64 years.....	162	137	25	72	54	18
65 to 69 years.....	110	97	13	37	35	2
70 years and over.....	79	69	10	24	22	2
Unknown.....	1	1	-----	-----	-----	-----
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,950	2,782	1,168	1,592	971	621
Negro.....	175	145	30	52	46	6
Other races.....	3	3	-----	1	1	-----
Native white.....	1,886	1,338	548	833	501	332
Native parentage.....	383	296	87	158	112	46
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,503	1,042	461	675	389	286
Foreign-born white.....	2,064	1,444	620	759	470	289
Able to speak English.....	1,668	1,205	463	621	401	220
Not able to speak English.....	396	239	157	138	69	69
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,725	1,614	111	670	625	45
Related member of family.....	1,976	1,020	956	847	329	518
Lodger, etc.....	427	296	131	128	64	64

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEWTON						
Total.....	910	749	161	279	195	84
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	16	10	6	60	33	22
1 or 2 weeks.....	84	62	22	45	23	17
3 or 4 weeks.....	101	72	29	45	31	14
5 to 8 weeks.....	114	93	21	39	30	9
9 to 13 weeks.....	127	108	19	18	13	5
14 to 17 weeks.....	116	107	9	20	17	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	191	167	24	34	28	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	51	42	9	5	3	2
40 to 52 weeks.....	52	41	11	7	4	3
53 to 104 weeks.....	29	24	5	2		2
105 weeks and over.....	12	9	3			
Not reported.....	17	14	3	4	3	1
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	23	18	5			
Personal disability.....	49	33	11			
Family reasons.....	4	1	3	10	2	8
Weather conditions.....	1	1		3	3	
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....				1	1	
Seasonality (off season).....	129	124	5	39	32	7
Economic conditions.....	317	254	63	80	61	19
Industrial policy.....	59	46	13	13	9	4
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	269	231	38	129	86	43
Dissatisfaction.....	52	31	21	4	1	3
Miscellaneous.....	4	2	2			
Reason not reported.....	3	3				
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	1				
15 to 19 years.....	95	72	23	21	10	11
20 to 24 years.....	162	125	37	41	32	9
25 to 29 years.....	126	96	30	35	25	10
30 to 34 years.....	83	72	11	32	16	16
35 to 39 years.....	85	75	10	31	18	13
40 to 44 years.....	75	64	11	25	21	4
45 to 49 years.....	84	72	12	28	22	6
50 to 54 years.....	52	42	10	22	14	8
55 to 59 years.....	46	36	10	16	14	2
60 to 64 years.....	49	45	4	12	10	2
65 to 69 years.....	34	32	2	12	9	3
70 years and over.....	18	17	1	4	4	
Color and nativity:						
White.....	891	735	156	274	192	82
Negro.....	19	14	5	5	3	2
Native white.....	609	477	132	174	107	67
Native parentage.....	205	157	48	56	37	19
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	404	320	84	118	70	48
Foreign-born white.....	282	258	24	100	85	15
Able to speak English.....	270	248	22	98	83	15
Not able to speak English.....	12	10	2	2	2	
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	365	358	7	116	111	5
Related member of family.....	456	329	127	136	64	72
Lodger, etc.....	89	62	27	27	20	7

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
QUINCY						
Total	1,414	1,199	215	184	158	26
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week	9	5	4	2	1	1
1 or 2 weeks	117	83	34	35	31	4
3 or 4 weeks	152	122	30	23	20	3
5 to 8 weeks	210	175	35	34	25	9
9 to 13 weeks	209	178	31	26	20	6
14 to 17 weeks	160	131	29	18	16	2
18 to 26 weeks	206	274	27	23	22	1
27 to 39 weeks	87	81	6	10	10	
40 to 52 weeks	74	59	15	8	8	
53 to 104 weeks	51	50	1			
105 weeks and over	24	22	2			
Not reported	25	19	6	5	5	
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence	20	13	7			
Personal disability	81	59	22			
Family reasons	2		2	2	2	
Breakdown of plant or equipment	4	4				
Seasonality (off season)	108	97	11	23	21	2
Economic conditions	392	324	68	20	26	3
Industrial policy	53	38	15	1	1	
Labor disputes	4	4				
Immediate or superficial reasons	708	627	81	128	107	21
Dissatisfaction	33	24	9	1	1	
Miscellaneous	3	3				
Reason not reported	6	6				
Age:						
15 to 19 years	147	94	53	12	6	6
20 to 24 years	259	201	58	19	15	4
25 to 29 years	143	125	18	24	21	3
30 to 34 years	126	105	21	22	19	4
35 to 39 years	132	115	17	19	15	4
40 to 44 years	126	116	10	12	12	
45 to 49 years	120	107	13	18	17	1
50 to 54 years	98	91	7	15	14	1
55 to 59 years	101	93	8	16	15	1
60 to 64 years	71	66	5	15	14	1
65 to 69 years	56	51	5	5	4	1
70 years and over	35	35		6	6	
Color and nativity:						
White	1,414	1,199	215	184	158	26
Native white	871	693	178	125	100	25
Native parentage	307	251	56	59	45	14
Foreign or mixed parentage	564	442	122	66	55	11
Foreign-born white	543	506	37	59	58	1
Able to speak English	535	499	36	56	55	1
Not able to speak English	8	7	1	3	3	
Family relationship:						
Head of family	641	629	12	103	102	1
Related member of family	615	436	179	59	39	20
Lodger, etc.	158	134	24	22	17	5

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SOMERVILLE						
Total.....	3,022	2,463	559	484	370	114
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	78	55	23	159	108	51
1 or 2 weeks.....	249	192	57	84	62	22
3 or 4 weeks.....	346	268	78	61	49	12
5 to 8 weeks.....	402	320	82	49	41	8
9 to 13 weeks.....	470	375	95	52	39	13
14 to 17 weeks.....	365	310	55	26	23	3
18 to 26 weeks.....	493	423	70	33	30	3
27 to 39 weeks.....	199	168	31	4	4	—
40 to 52 weeks.....	242	191	51	5	4	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	135	124	11	2	1	1
105 weeks and over.....	36	33	3	—	—	—
Not reported.....	7	4	3	9	9	—
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	7	5	2	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	223	165	58	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	11	2	9	23	12	11
Weather conditions.....	3	2	1	7	6	1
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	2	1	6	6	—
Seasonality (off season).....	409	362	47	62	46	16
Economic conditions.....	789	661	128	159	118	41
Industrial policy.....	233	182	51	4	4	—
Labor disputes.....	6	6	—	—	—	—
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,182	969	213	222	177	45
Dissatisfaction.....	151	102	49	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	2	2	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	6	5	1	1	1	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	2	1	1	1	—	1
15 to 19 years.....	356	232	124	50	28	22
20 to 24 years.....	551	416	135	69	47	22
25 to 29 years.....	347	287	60	67	51	16
30 to 34 years.....	296	251	45	45	35	10
35 to 39 years.....	271	230	41	56	47	9
40 to 44 years.....	267	225	42	43	38	5
45 to 49 years.....	221	194	27	34	29	5
50 to 54 years.....	227	185	42	31	23	8
55 to 59 years.....	176	156	20	24	20	4
60 to 64 years.....	147	137	10	33	27	6
65 to 69 years.....	107	99	8	15	13	2
70 years and over.....	53	49	4	16	12	4
Unknown.....	1	1	—	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	3,016	2,457	559	481	367	114
Negro.....	6	6	—	3	3	—
Native white.....	1,893	1,469	424	297	214	83
Native parentage.....	621	484	137	95	72	23
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,272	985	287	202	142	60
Foreign-born white.....	1,123	988	135	184	153	31
Able to speak English.....	1,085	951	134	179	150	29
Not able to speak English.....	38	37	1	5	3	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,262	1,266	26	216	210	6
Related member of family.....	1,423	988	435	211	122	89
Lodger, etc.....	307	209	98	57	38	19

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A * Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD						
Total.....	4,479	3,588	893	487	366	121
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	43	26	17	92	71	21
1 or 2 weeks.....	344	246	98	136	98	38
3 or 4 weeks.....	493	378	115	63	50	13
5 to 8 weeks.....	655	510	145	40	30	10
9 to 13 weeks.....	743	608	135	51	39	12
14 to 17 weeks.....	503	423	80	35	25	10
18 to 26 weeks.....	934	784	150	35	29	6
27 to 39 weeks.....	285	230	55	10	7	3
40 to 52 weeks.....	266	208	58	4	3	1
53 to 104 weeks.....	114	92	22	2	2	—
105 weeks and over.....	62	51	11	—	—	—
Not reported.....	37	30	7	19	12	7
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	52	35	17	—	—	—
Personal disability.....	278	183	95	—	—	—
Family reasons.....	25	11	14	18	5	13
Weather conditions.....	—	—	—	3	3	—
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	3	2	1	5	5	—
Seasonality (off season).....	1,170	955	215	102	85	17
Economic conditions.....	1,066	855	211	129	94	35
Industrial policy.....	179	131	48	—	—	—
Labor disputes.....	1	—	—	5	2	3
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	1,511	1,271	240	222	170	52
Dissatisfaction.....	177	129	48	3	2	1
Miscellaneous.....	4	4	—	—	—	—
Reason not reported.....	13	10	3	—	—	—
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	1	—	1	1	—	1
15 to 19 years.....	576	361	215	39	26	13
20 to 24 years.....	726	522	204	52	34	18
25 to 29 years.....	494	385	109	60	47	13
30 to 34 years.....	451	332	119	53	44	9
35 to 39 years.....	414	347	67	70	50	20
40 to 44 years.....	405	342	63	72	53	19
45 to 49 years.....	405	341	64	42	33	9
50 to 54 years.....	323	285	38	33	22	11
55 to 59 years.....	253	223	30	31	26	5
60 to 64 years.....	212	175	37	20	19	1
65 to 69 years.....	145	128	17	7	6	1
70 years and over.....	72	64	8	7	6	1
Unknown.....	2	1	1	—	—	—
Color and nativity:						
White.....	4,327	3,467	860	479	359	120
Negro.....	152	119	33	8	7	1
Native white.....	3,039	2,315	724	316	224	92
Native parentage.....	1,310	1,002	308	146	106	40
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,729	1,313	416	170	118	52
Foreign-born white.....	1,288	1,152	136	163	135	28
Able to speak English.....	1,244	1,112	132	157	129	28
Not able to speak English.....	44	40	4	6	6	—
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	1,783	1,706	77	235	216	19
Related member of family.....	2,083	1,394	689	181	99	82
Lodger, etc.....	663	486	177	71	51	20

TABLE 8.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, REASON FOR IDLENESS, AGE, ETC., FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

SUBJECT	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or rotularily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
WORCESTER						
Total.....	6,393	5,235	1,158	2,489	1,891	598
Period of idleness:						
Under 1 week.....	108	70	38	929	709	220
1 or 2 weeks.....	473	351	122	333	245	88
3 or 4 weeks.....	572	426	146	198	148	50
5 to 8 weeks.....	849	667	182	197	139	58
9 to 13 weeks.....	1,024	849	175	199	154	45
14 to 17 weeks.....	803	684	119	137	114	23
18 to 26 weeks.....	1,197	1,050	147	179	143	36
27 to 39 weeks.....	393	344	49	35	28	7
40 to 52 weeks.....	439	362	77	36	29	7
53 to 104 weeks.....	239	201	38	19	15	4
105 weeks and over.....	151	127	24	5	5	0
Not reported.....	145	104	41	222	162	60
Reason for idleness:						
Voluntary absence.....	115	76	39	.....	.....	.....
Personal disability.....	379	292	87	.....	.....	.....
Family reasons.....	18	8	10	27	13	14
Weather conditions.....	1	1	0	11	9	2
Breakdown of plant or equipment.....	10	8	2	10	7	3
Seasonality (off season).....	742	621	121	354	280	74
Economic conditions.....	1,743	1,416	327	1,113	827	286
Industrial policy.....	274	235	39	11	9	2
Labor disputes.....	6	4	2	1	1	0
Immediate or superficial reasons.....	2,860	2,400	460	909	706	203
Dissatisfaction.....	207	143	64	9	5	4
Miscellaneous.....	7	7	0	6	6	0
Reason not reported.....	31	24	7	38	28	10
Age:						
10 to 14 years.....	4	.....	4	5	3	2
15 to 19 years.....	842	574	268	296	141	125
20 to 24 years.....	1,110	824	286	339	174	145
25 to 29 years.....	716	582	134	298	220	78
30 to 34 years.....	550	475	75	222	185	37
35 to 39 years.....	615	529	86	303	254	49
40 to 44 years.....	563	436	127	279	238	41
45 to 49 years.....	512	450	62	211	165	46
50 to 54 years.....	461	399	62	184	146	38
55 to 59 years.....	385	345	40	150	132	18
60 to 64 years.....	312	274	38	120	107	13
65 to 69 years.....	199	178	21	64	61	3
70 years and over.....	114	99	15	42	40	2
Unknown.....	1	1	0	6	5	1
Color and nativity:						
White.....	6,366	5,215	1,151	2,472	1,880	592
Negro.....	26	19	7	15	10	5
Other races.....	1	1	0	2	1	1
Native white.....	4,175	3,214	961	1,439	979	469
Native parentage.....	1,348	1,027	321	431	308	126
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	2,827	2,187	640	1,008	665	343
Foreign-born white.....	2,191	2,001	190	1,033	910	123
Able to speak English.....	2,088	1,913	175	991	874	117
Not able to speak English.....	103	88	15	42	36	6
Family relationship:						
Head of family.....	2,337	2,250	87	1,227	1,175	52
Related member of family.....	3,064	2,195	869	1,048	562	486
Lodger, etc.....	992	790	202	214	164	50

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
BOSTON									
All industries.....	355,352	246,651	108,701	26,361	21,654	4,707	8,653	6,823	1,830
Agriculture.....	1,489	1,499	40	208	207	1	34	34	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	149	138	11	9	9	—	3	3	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	1,284	1,265	19	196	195	1	30	30	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	36	26	10	3	3	—	1	1	—
Forestry and fishing.....	1,927	1,915	12	301	301	—	21	21	—
Extraction of minerals.....	202	186	16	14	14	—	9	9	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	119,920	92,799	27,121	12,349	11,029	1,320	4,808	3,899	909
Building industry.....	26,706	26,192	514	5,572	5,551	21	1,621	1,619	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	3,772	2,880	892	154	128	26	57	40	17
Clothing industries.....	11,207	6,133	5,074	647	400	247	472	265	207
Food and allied industries.....	10,086	6,890	3,196	670	499	171	385	220	165
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	4,099	3,841	258	316	308	8	76	75	1
Iron and steel industries.....	14,067	12,026	2,041	1,065	1,014	51	436	416	20
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	1,915	1,681	234	117	110	7	54	49	5
Shoe factories.....	6,671	4,571	2,100	771	637	134	430	307	123
Other leather industries.....	1,258	995	263	109	91	18	53	42	11
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	7,977	5,898	2,079	410	336	74	160	125	35
Paper and allied industries.....	1,326	783	543	58	36	22	33	20	13
Cotton mills.....	671	421	250	61	53	8	18	12	6
Woolen and worsted mills.....	707	557	150	99	91	8	29	29	—
Other textile industries.....	2,824	1,317	1,507	196	110	86	83	31	52
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,917	2,207	710	196	161	35	80	68	12
Rubber factories.....	2,330	1,619	711	239	196	43	63	43	20
Independent hand trades.....	3,507	1,415	2,092	155	65	90	58	21	37
Other manufacturing industries.....	17,280	12,773	4,507	1,514	1,243	271	700	517	183
Transportation.....	40,714	35,242	5,472	2,857	2,748	109	1,010	978	32
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	2,432	2,406	26	489	485	4	113	112	1
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	2,224	2,130	94	170	166	4	49	47	2
Steam railroads.....	7,950	7,518	432	646	639	7	168	165	3
Street railroads.....	3,179	3,020	159	63	63	—	22	22	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	6,804	2,464	4,340	185	98	87	54	30	24
Other transportation, including postal service.....	18,125	17,704	421	1,304	1,297	7	604	602	2
Trade.....	78,268	55,734	22,534	3,750	2,818	932	975	732	243
Banking and brokerage.....	6,158	4,033	2,125	136	94	42	29	19	10
Insurance and real estate.....	8,149	4,822	3,327	182	122	60	54	33	21
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	2,839	2,445	394	149	132	17	21	21	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	58,472	42,529	15,943	3,159	2,368	791	834	631	203
Other trade industries.....	2,650	1,905	745	124	102	22	37	28	9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	14,211	12,619	1,592	175	165	10	67	62	5
Professional service.....	33,599	15,292	18,307	890	550	340	283	159	124
Recreation and amusement.....	4,375	3,327	1,048	392	323	69	133	105	28
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	28,724	11,965	16,759	498	227	271	150	54	96
Domestic and personal service.....	51,225	22,490	28,735	3,155	1,711	1,444	863	456	407
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	20,675	11,321	9,354	1,388	1,031	357	366	256	110
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	4,562	2,374	2,188	232	129	103	91	44	47
Other domestic and personal service.....	25,988	8,795	17,193	1,535	551	984	406	156	250
Industry not specified.....	13,817	8,945	4,872	2,862	2,111	551	583	473	110

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
BROCKTON									
All industries	29,399	20,006	9,393	1,271	1,014	257	574	391	183
Agriculture.....	230	222	8	9	9	---	7	7	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	79	77	2	2	2	---	1	1	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	123	121	2	7	7	---	6	6	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	28	24	4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	11	10	1	---	---	---	1	1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	11	10	1	1	1	---	---	---	---
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	17,255	12,173	5,082	818	676	142	443	305	138
Building industry.....	1,245	1,217	28	139	139	---	51	50	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	401	342	59	5	5	---	2	2	---
Clothing industries.....	209	134	75	6	2	4	3	---	3
Food and allied industries.....	492	418	74	27	20	7	14	5	9
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	171	155	16	12	12	---	---	---	---
Iron and steel industries.....	760	708	52	44	43	1	16	16	---
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	28	24	4	2	2	---	---	---	1
Shoe factories.....	11,513	7,444	4,069	482	376	106	314	199	115
Other leather industries.....	384	254	130	18	14	4	9	8	1
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	358	287	71	6	6	---	2	2	---
Paper and allied industries.....	76	35	41	3	1	2	---	---	---
Cotton mills.....	14	12	2	1	---	1	1	1	---
Woolen and worsted mills.....	11	7	4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Other textile industries.....	156	78	78	6	4	2	5	2	3
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	135	87	48	13	8	5	4	3	1
Rubber factories.....	164	138	26	9	5	4	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	205	110	95	3	1	2	3	1	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	933	723	210	42	38	4	16	15	1
Transportation.....	1,744	1,508	236	82	70	3	24	22	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	223	222	1	27	27	---	4	4	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	257	240	17	11	11	---	2	2	---
Steam railroads.....	264	256	8	7	7	---	5	5	---
Street railroads.....	144	137	7	5	5	---	3	3	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	342	149	193	5	3	2	2	---	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	514	498	16	27	26	1	8	8	---
Trade.....	4,730	3,498	1,234	118	98	22	35	20	15
Banking and brokerage.....	244	149	95	4	4	---	1	---	1
Insurance and real estate.....	365	269	96	5	3	2	---	---	---
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	312	295	17	7	7	---	2	2	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	3,737	2,732	1,005	99	79	20	31	17	14
Other trade industries.....	72	51	21	3	3	---	1	1	---
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	726	635	91	12	11	1	11	11	---
Professional service.....	1,983	865	1,118	51	27	24	15	8	7
Recreation and amusement.....	337	224	113	21	16	5	9	6	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,646	641	1,005	30	11	19	6	2	4
Domestic and personal service.....	2,301	830	1,471	97	44	53	28	8	20
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	576	300	276	18	15	3	5	2	3
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	236	128	108	5	3	2	1	1	---
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,489	402	1,087	74	26	48	22	5	17
Industry not specified.....	408	257	151	83	71	12	10	9	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
CAMBRIDGE									
All industries.....	51,262	34,122	17,140	3,373	2,750	623	941	717	224
Agriculture.....	287	281	6	22	22	—	7	6	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	34	31	3	2	2	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	248	245	3	20	20	—	7	6	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	75	73	2	9	9	—	4	4	—
Extraction of minerals.....	30	28	4	7	7	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	21,253	13,937	5,316	1,917	1,650	267	625	482	143
Building industry.....	3,323	3,240	83	509	508	1	179	178	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	1,421	1,099	322	56	53	3	15	13	2
Clothing industries.....	780	317	463	40	18	22	26	12	14
Food and allied industries.....	2,686	1,812	874	232	163	69	99	49	50
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	930	883	47	55	54	1	4	4	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,982	1,736	246	179	172	7	33	31	2
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	311	260	51	24	23	1	10	8	2
Shoe factories.....	519	295	224	57	40	17	15	9	6
Other leather industries.....	126	92	34	10	8	2	1	1	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,774	1,117	657	68	52	16	21	15	6
Paper and allied industries.....	233	121	112	18	12	6	14	3	11
Cotton mills.....	47	31	16	8	5	3	3	3	—
Woolen and worsted mills.....	63	48	15	7	7	—	1	1	—
Other textile industries.....	363	148	215	18	10	8	11	7	4
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	427	298	129	50	36	14	13	8	5
Rubber factories.....	2,630	1,686	944	288	220	62	79	52	27
Independent hand trades.....	407	151	256	12	8	4	3	1	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,231	2,603	628	286	255	31	98	87	11
Transportation.....	4,513	3,781	732	267	251	16	87	84	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	354	350	4	36	36	—	11	11	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	337	324	13	21	21	—	9	9	—
Steam railroads.....	779	732	47	40	38	2	11	10	1
Street railroads.....	429	399	30	4	4	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	908	315	593	22	10	12	6	4	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,706	1,661	45	144	142	2	49	49	—
Trade.....	9,275	6,425	2,850	437	328	109	91	70	21
Banking and brokerage.....	959	590	369	19	13	6	2	2	—
Insurance and real estate.....	1,090	625	465	21	11	10	4	3	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	362	323	39	23	21	2	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	6,549	4,682	1,867	362	275	87	82	62	20
Other trade industries.....	315	205	110	12	8	4	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,851	1,569	282	62	58	4	15	13	3
Professional service.....	6,133	2,919	3,214	130	71	59	32	19	13
Recreation and amusement.....	450	306	150	44	36	8	14	12	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,677	2,613	3,064	86	35	51	18	7	11
Domestic and personal service.....	6,764	2,410	4,354	292	162	130	65	29	36
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,101	969	1,132	122	84	38	18	12	6
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	553	273	280	23	14	9	11	4	7
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,110	1,168	2,942	147	64	83	36	13	23
Industry not specified.....	1,081	701	380	230	192	38	15	11	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
FALL RIVER									
All industries.....	50,562	33,029	17,533	3,949	3,020	929	1,348	822	526
Agriculture.....	405	397	8	23	23	—	19	19	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	62	62	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	326	321	5	21	21	—	18	18	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	17	14	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	17	16	1	4	4	—	1	1	—
Extraction of minerals.....	52	51	1	9	9	—	5	5	—
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	32,341	20,747	11,594	2,885	2,162	723	1,101	625	476
Building industry.....	2,373	2,336	37	522	522	—	130	130	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	444	405	39	19	19	—	2	2	—
Clothing industries.....	1,497	451	1,046	61	34	27	40	15	25
Food and allied industries.....	577	531	46	28	25	3	7	7	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	226	224	2	14	14	—	8	8	—
Iron and steel industries.....	740	691	49	83	81	2	14	13	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	58	50	8	12	11	1	3	2	1
Shoe factories.....	14	10	4	2	1	1	1	1	—
Other leather industries.....	54	41	13	5	3	2	1	1	—
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	389	320	69	15	11	4	3	3	—
Paper and allied industries.....	29	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cotton mills.....	19,339	11,423	7,916	1,814	1,216	598	684	346	338
Woolen and worsted mills.....	6	2	4	1	1	—	1	—	1
Other textile industries.....	4,844	3,069	1,775	211	156	55	163	74	89
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	93	79	14	5	5	—	2	2	—
Rubber factories.....	157	84	73	13	5	8	1	—	1
Independent hand trades.....	290	171	119	10	2	8	5	1	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,211	837	374	70	57	13	36	20	16
Transportation.....	2,448	2,224	224	232	225	7	66	66	—
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	270	269	1	88	87	1	24	24	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	243	237	6	18	18	—	1	1	—
Steam railroads.....	289	279	10	15	15	—	5	5	—
Street railroads.....	114	112	2	3	3	—	3	3	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	269	100	169	13	7	6	—	—	—
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,263	1,227	36	95	95	—	33	33	—
Trade.....	6,844	5,455	1,389	283	231	52	57	45	12
Banking and brokerage.....	291	228	63	5	3	2	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	494	399	95	10	9	1	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	374	350	24	20	18	2	2	2	—
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	5,576	4,391	1,185	245	199	46	53	41	12
Other trade industries.....	109	87	22	3	2	1	1	1	—
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	1,070	958	112	61	55	6	16	16	—
Professional service.....	3,449	1,215	2,234	66	28	38	20	6	14
Recreation and amusement.....	311	245	66	21	20	1	6	5	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,138	970	2,168	45	8	37	14	1	13
Domestic and personal service.....	3,160	1,298	1,862	164	76	88	36	14	22
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	590	403	187	37	40	17	8	2	6
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	445	308	137	17	13	4	6	4	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,125	587	1,538	90	23	67	22	8	14
Industry not specified.....	776	668	108	222	207	15	27	25	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
HOLYOKE									
All industries.....	25,245	16,684	8,561	1,346	1,409	437	548	351	197
Agriculture.....	228	219	9	14	14		1	1	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	49	47	2						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	163	159	4	14	14		1	1	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	16	13	3						
Forestry and fishing.....	11	11					1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	13	13		2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	15,189	10,412	4,757	1,168	893	276	474	297	177
Building industry.....	1,204	1,187	17	233	233		44	44	
Chemical and allied industries.....	177	158	19	9	8	1	1	1	
Clothing industries.....	176	91	85	7	3	4	2	1	1
Food and allied industries.....	289	265	24	19	19		2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	113	110	3	11	11		1	1	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,547	1,452	95	134	124	10	38	38	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	78	74	4	9	9		2	2	
Shoe factories.....	7	5	2			2			1
Other leather industries.....	15	14	1	1	1		1	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	416	307	109	20	19	1	5	2	3
Paper and allied industries.....	4,966	3,393	1,573	271	191	80	88	54	34
Cotton mills.....	751	398	353	120	71	49	34	22	12
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,736	1,088	648	136	90	46	111	68	43
Other textile industries.....	2,465	945	1,520	118	51	67	124	47	77
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	154	125	29	21	17	4	5	3	2
Rubber factories.....	303	255	48	8	8		8	8	
Independent hand trades.....	181	81	100	2		2			
Other manufacturing industries.....	591	464	127	48	38	10	8	4	4
Transportation.....	1,017	849	168	70	69	1	11	10	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	32	32		7	7		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	151	147	4	8	8		3	3	
Steam railroads.....	141	132	9	11	10	1	1	1	
Street railroads.....	145	141	4	9	9		1	1	
Telegraph and telephone.....	203	64	139						
Other transportation, including postal service.....	345	333	12	35	35		5	4	1
Trade.....	3,507	2,671	836	173	132	41	25	18	7
Banking and brokerage.....	164	106	58	3	1	2	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	256	207	49	3	2	1	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	151	132	19	2	1	1	1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	2,887	2,195	692	165	128	37	20	16	4
Other trade industries.....	49	31	18				2		2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	841	796	45	89	85	4	9	9	
Professional service.....	1,935	668	1,267	53	29	24	11	6	5
Recreation and amusement.....	210	157	53	21	20	1	5	5	
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,725	529	1,196	32	0	23	6	1	5
Domestic and personal service.....	2,114	738	1,376	97	43	54	8	4	4
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	479	275	204	39	30	9	4	3	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	184	96	88	5	2	3	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,451	367	1,084	53	11	42	2		2
Industry not specified.....	410	289	121	179	142	37	8	5	3

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
LAWRENCE									
All industries.....	38,212	25,565	12,627	3,385	2,568	817	2,800	1,685	1,115
Agriculture.....	132	125	7	16	16		7	7	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	14	12	2				2	2	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	114	112	2	15	15		5	5	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4	1	3	1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	19	19		3	3		1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	15	15		4	4		3	3	
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	25,930	17,287	8,643	2,539	1,926	613	2,535	1,496	1,039
Building industry.....	1,869	1,852	17	367	363	4	131	129	2
Chemical and allied industries.....	338	279	59	16	16		7	7	
Clothing industries.....	358	171	187	12	4	8	13	6	7
Food and allied industries.....	545	499	46	26	25	1	9	9	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	252	241	11	15	15		5	5	
Iron and steel industries.....	672	637	35	77	76	1	37	36	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	43	37	6	4	4				
Shoe factories.....	1,104	607	497	61	49	12	36	24	12
Other leather industries.....	78	57	21	10	9	1	7	4	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	191	152	39	5	2	3	11	11	
Paper and allied industries.....	562	463	99	17	15	2	18	15	3
Cotton mills.....	1,834	1,170	664	151	111	40	161	95	66
Woolen and worsted mills.....	14,328	8,615	5,713	1,540	1,060	480	1,885	1,013	872
Other textile industries.....	1,488	1,041	447	87	59	28	101	62	39
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	177	75	102	13	11	2	6	2	4
Rubber factories.....	224	89	135	14	7	7	7	2	5
Independent hand trades.....	238	124	114	2	2		3	3	
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,629	1,178	451	122	98	24	98	73	25
Transportation.....	1,520	1,394	126	145	138	7	37	36	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	216	215	1	59	59		12	12	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	258	240	18	25	22	3	7	7	
Steam railroads.....	428	412	16	23	22	1	9	9	
Street railroads.....	93	90	3	5	5		3	3	
Telegraph and telephone.....	145	64	81	4	2	2	2	1	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	380	373	7	29	28	1	4	4	
Trade.....	4,675	3,580	1,095	214	171	43	76	59	17
Banking and brokerage.....	148	91	57	1	1		1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	365	284	81	12	11	1	5	2	3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	206	190	16	5	5		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	3,890	2,963	927	192	150	42	64	51	13
Other trade industries.....	66	52	14	4	4		5	4	1
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	952	865	87	48	47	1	29	29	
Professional service.....	2,078	873	1,205	57	31	26	19	10	9
Recreation and amusement.....	299	229	70	21	19	2	6	5	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,779	644	1,135	36	12	24	13	5	8
Domestic and personal service.....	2,241	881	1,260	150	82	68	26	8	18
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	678	381	297	65	50	15	4	3	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	253	155	98	11	9	2	4	1	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,310	445	865	74	23	51	18	4	14
Industry not specified.....	650	446	204	209	150	59	87	36	31

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
LOWELL									
All industries.....	42,662	28,673	13,989	4,510	3,476	1,034	1,852	1,207	645
Agriculture.....	298	292	6	31	31	—	12	11	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	38	37	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	255	251	4	30	30	—	12	11	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	5	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	28	25	1	1	1	—	2	1	1
Extraction of minerals.....	184	182	2	12	12	—	3	3	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	24,083	16,260	7,823	3,225	2,455	770	1,524	933	591
Building industry.....	2,280	2,243	37	501	499	2	149	149	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	697	613	84	65	50	15	13	8	5
Clothing industries.....	493	170	323	34	8	26	16	7	9
Food and allied industries.....	574	501	73	40	33	7	6	6	—
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	280	260	20	41	37	4	7	7	—
Iron and steel industries.....	1,999	1,848	121	353	336	17	101	90	11
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	95	78	17	13	12	1	4	4	—
Shoe factories.....	2,880	1,501	1,379	187	131	56	185	88	97
Other leather industries.....	614	586	28	26	23	3	26	24	2
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	768	576	192	31	24	7	5	3	2
Paper and allied industries.....	227	101	126	17	8	9	10	7	3
Cotton mills.....	5,274	3,392	1,882	1,016	688	328	448	277	171
Woolen and worsted mills.....	2,268	1,300	968	342	245	97	181	106	75
Other textile industries.....	3,324	1,344	1,980	276	148	128	259	70	189
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	252	177	75	58	39	19	18	9	9
Rubber factories.....	49	40	9	6	6	—	2	2	—
Independent hand trades.....	308	133	175	15	1	14	5	2	3
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,731	1,397	334	204	167	37	89	74	15
Transportation.....	3,210	2,929	281	327	321	6	150	147	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	265	264	1	46	46	—	15	15	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	321	300	21	25	24	1	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	1,424	1,402	22	190	190	—	106	106	—
Street railroads.....	165	160	5	11	11	—	9	9	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	383	177	206	12	9	3	5	2	3
Other transportation, including postal service.....	652	626	26	43	41	2	13	13	—
Trade.....	6,546	4,867	1,679	368	295	73	69	50	19
Banking and brokerage.....	307	197	110	9	6	3	—	—	—
Insurance and real estate.....	485	363	122	11	10	1	4	3	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	357	336	21	19	18	1	3	2	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,300	3,890	1,410	320	254	66	61	45	16
Other trade industries.....	97	81	16	9	7	2	1	—	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,247	1,090	157	42	39	3	24	24	—
Professional service.....	3,077	1,284	1,793	94	56	38	18	14	4
Recreation and amusement.....	352	256	96	27	24	3	12	11	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,725	1,028	1,697	67	32	35	6	3	3
Domestic and personal service.....	3,399	1,294	2,105	245	119	126	32	8	24
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	985	548	437	105	67	38	9	2	7
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	269	140	129	16	10	6	6	1	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,145	606	1,539	124	42	82	17	5	12
Industry not specified.....	592	450	142	185	147	18	18	16	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
LYNN									
All industries.....	46,225	32,225	14,000	2,978	2,385	613	611	443	168
Agriculture.....	280	276	4	28	28		6	6	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	41	40	1	3	3		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	229	226	3	25	25		5	5	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	10	10							
Forestry and fishing.....	71	71		7	7				
Extraction of minerals.....	17	17		1	1		2	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	27,116	20,140	6,976	2,027	1,672	355	501	368	133
Building industry.....	2,557	2,507	50	377	375	2	65	65	
Chemical and allied industries.....	709	526	183	29	27	2	3	3	
Clothing industries.....	456	216	240	22	13	9	6	6	
Food and allied industries.....	734	616	118	37	32	5	2	2	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	338	315	23	24	23	1	4	4	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,514	1,371	143	75	74	1	16	16	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	140	96	44	12	7	5	2	2	
Shoe factories.....	8,968	5,520	3,448	918	676	242	263	172	91
Other leather industries.....	1,482	1,262	220	121	114	7	20	20	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	506	394	112	21	13	8	4	2	
Paper and allied industries.....	75	45	30	5	4	1	1	1	
Cotton mills.....	35	17	18	1		1			
Woolen and worsted mills.....	32	25	7	4	4		1	1	
Other textile industries.....	157	72	85	12	7	5	1	1	
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	7,378	5,764	1,614	273	233	40	80	62	18
Rubber factories.....	60	52	8	2	1	1	1	1	
Independent hand trades.....	333	148	185	7	3	4	2	2	
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,042	1,194	448	87	66	21	30	17	13
Transportation.....	2,541	2,100	441	134	127	7	17	16	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	154	153	1	18	18		3	3	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	416	395	21	25	25		3	3	
Steam railroads.....	412	374	38	15	15		2	2	
Street railroads.....	230	220	10	8	7	1			
Telegraph and telephone.....	504	162	342	8	2	6	1		
Other transportation, including postal service.....	825	796	29	60	60		8	8	
Trade.....	7,482	5,342	2,120	304	234	70	32	27	5
Banking and brokerage.....	496	279	217	10	5	5			
Insurance and real estate.....	666	436	230	18	8	10	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	384	350	34	14	13	1	3	3	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	5,707	4,179	1,588	255	204	51	26	21	5
Other trade industries.....	149	98	51	7	4	3	2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	1,040	868	172	18	17	1	6	6	
Professional service.....	2,779	1,231	1,548	85	50	35	15	4	11
Recreation and amusement.....	441	312	129	50	39	11	5	2	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,338	919	1,419	35	11	24	10	2	8
Domestic and personal service.....	4,314	1,779	2,535	233	112	121	24	11	13
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,340	747	593	90	63	27	7	6	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	634	326	308	22	11	11	3	1	2
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,340	706	1,634	121	38	83	14	4	10
Industry not specified.....	605	401	204	141	117	24	8	3	5

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
MALDEN									
All industries.....	24,452	17,354	7,098	1,858	1,453	405	418	338	80
Agriculture.....	109	108	1	9	9				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	24	24		2	2				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	82	82		7	7				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	2	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	59	58	1	3	3		1	1	
Extraction of minerals.....	14	11	3	2	2				
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	10,459	8,144	2,315	1,164	961	203	301	248	53
Building industry.....	2,228	2,179	49	393	390	3	107	106	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	758	607	151	25	23	2	2	2	
Clothing industries.....	744	480	264	58	44	14	22	18	4
Food and allied industries.....	561	425	136	33	25	8	20	17	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	354	342	12	16	16		4	4	
Iron and steel industries.....	899	800	99	57	56	1	15	14	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	187	154	33	12	10	2	5	3	2
Shoe factories.....	399	280	119	51	35	16	19	17	2
Other leather industries.....	136	91	45	18	16	2			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	561	447	114	27	25	2	8	8	
Paper and allied industries.....	83	47	36	8	4	4	6	2	4
Cotton mills.....	37	17	20	3	1	2			
Woolen and worsted mills.....	63	42	21	7	5	2	4	3	1
Other textile industries.....	673	282	391	56	32	24	20	6	14
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	248	205	43	22	17	5	2	2	
Rubber factories.....	1,116	669	447	272	175	97	36	20	16
Independent hand trades.....	194	98	96	8	4	4	3	2	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,218	979	239	98	83	15	28	24	4
Transportation.....	2,214	1,855	359	122	114	8	37	35	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	141	137	4	24	24		9	9	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	214	204	10	12	12		4	3	1
Steam railroads.....	504	466	38	26	26		6	6	
Street railroads.....	196	187	9	3	3				
Telegraph and telephone.....	450	186	264	12	4	8	2	1	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	709	675	34	45	45		16	16	
Trade.....	6,461	4,578	1,883	305	228	79	36	27	9
Banking and brokerage.....	631	387	244	16	9	7	1		1
Insurance and real estate.....	723	376	347	16	9	7			
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	306	274	32	6	6		2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,621	3,424	1,197	252	193	59	31	23	8
Other trade industries.....	180	117	63	15	9	6	2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	783	669	114	27	26	1	6	6	
Professional service.....	1,928	988	940	55	27	28	11	7	4
Recreation and amusement.....	271	175	96	26	19	7	7	5	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,557	693	864	29	8	21	4	2	2
Domestic and personal service.....	2,189	893	1,336	125	49	78	17	6	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	540	249	291	39	22	17	5	3	2
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	290	166	124	12	5	7	2	1	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,309	388	921	74	22	52	10	2	8
Industry not specified.....	406	260	146	46	36	10	9	8	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
	MEDFORD								
All industries.....	24,081	17,858	6,173	1,359	1,133	226	396	307	89
Agriculture.....	76	75	1	8	8				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	12	12							
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	61	61		8	8				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	3	2	1						
Forestry and fishing.....	48	48		2	2				
Extraction of minerals.....	22	19	3	1	1		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	9,302	7,644	1,658	723	657	66	278	221	57
Building industry.....	2,253	2,203	50	322	321	1	120	119	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	507	399	108	14	11	3	4	2	2
Clothing industries.....	441	209	232	23	13	10	23	12	11
Food and allied industries.....	753	548	205	35	27	8	19	6	13
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	513	508	10	26	26		3	3	
Iron and steel industries.....	983	887	96	46	44	2	15	15	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	223	177	46	12	12		4	2	2
Shoe factories.....	261	187	74	33	27	6	19	11	8
Other leather industries.....	112	81	31	7	6	1	3	3	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	734	601	133	22	17	5	13	10	3
Paper and allied industries.....	113	72	41	3	2	1	2	3	
Cotton mills.....	25	16	9	3	3		1		1
Woolen and worsted mills.....	67	48	19	5	5				
Other textile industries.....	164	88	76	2	1	1	4	2	2
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	274	223	51	38	31	7	8	7	1
Rubber factories.....	332	197	135	30	21	9	4	1	3
Independent hand trades.....	163	68	95	9	6	3	4		4
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,379	1,132	247	93	84	9	31	25	6
Transportation.....	3,024	2,569	455	113	104	9	23	23	
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	221	220	1	15	15		4	4	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	178	171	7	9	9		2	2	
Steam railroads.....	607	573	34	12	11	1	7	7	
Street railroads.....	361	337	24	1					
Telegraph and telephone.....	667	293	374	15	9	6	2	2	
Other transportation, including postal service.....	990	975	15	61	60	1	8	8	
Trade.....	6,552	4,725	1,827	239	182	57	46	35	11
Banking and brokerage.....	729	457	272	14	9	5	3	1	2
Insurance and real estate.....	923	494	429	19	8	11	3		3
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	299	272	27	14	14		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	4,403	3,351	1,052	188	150	38	37	31	6
Other trade industries.....	198	151	47	4	1	3	2	2	
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	748	658	90	10	9	1	3	3	
Professional service.....	1,904	945	959	62	32	30	19	10	9
Recreation and amusement.....	290	192	98	25	18	7	8	6	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	1,614	753	861	37	14	23	11	4	7
Domestic and personal service.....	1,880	838	1,044	89	49	40	19	8	11
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	543	305	238	30	20	10	9	6	3
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	199	118	81	11	9	2	1	1	
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,138	413	725	48	20	28	9	1	8
Industry not specified.....	475	339	136	112	89	23	7	6	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
NEW BEDFORD									
All industries.....	52,130	33,624	18,506	4,128	2,930	1,198	1,645	1,013	627
Agriculture.....	383	368	15	40	39	1	13	12	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	75	69	6	1	1		1	1	
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	293	288	5	39	38	1	12	11	1
Other occupations in agriculture.....	15	11	4						
Forestry and fishing.....	277	275	2	9	9		22	22	
Extraction of minerals.....	33	31	2	1	1		2	2	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	33,418	20,953	12,465	3,069	2,124	945	1,306	753	553
Building industry.....	2,034	2,006	28	314	314		111	110	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	522	419	103	14	10	4	6	5	1
Clothing industries.....	471	132	339	8	1	7	13	6	7
Food and allied industries.....	568	516	52	24	24		4	4	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	165	160	5	13	12	1	2	2	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,215	1,062	153	86	71	15	66	54	12
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	360	333	27	17	15	2	17	17	
Shoe factories.....	60	53	7	32	26	6	4	3	1
Other leather industries.....	12	11	1				1	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	332	280	52	5	5		4	4	
Paper and allied industries.....	190	117	73	4	4		9	6	3
Cotton mills.....	21,958	12,399	9,559	2,265	1,445	820	932	455	477
Woolen and worsted mills.....	129	93	36	5	2	3	2	1	1
Other textile industries.....	2,976	1,673	1,303	140	84	56	59	31	28
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	361	181	180	9	8	1	13	8	5
Rubber factories.....	154	111	43	11	10	1	5	3	2
Independent hand trades.....	379	193	186	13	7	6	9	3	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,532	1,214	318	109	86	23	49	40	9
Transportation.....	2,637	2,383	254	188	181	7	83	80	3
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	292	287	5	60	60		37	37	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	328	312	16	14	13	1	11	11	
Steam railroads.....	257	249	8	16	16		4	4	
Street railroads.....	256	251	5	16	16		2	1	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	321	139	191	7	3	4	2	1	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,183	1,154	29	75	73	2	27	26	1
Trade.....	6,556	5,101	1,455	214	175	39	68	49	17
Banking and brokerage.....	285	187	98	2	2				
Insurance and real estate.....	442	372	70	6	5	1	5	4	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	331	311	20	8	8		6	6	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	5,374	4,124	1,250	194	157	37	55	39	16
Other trade industries.....	124	107	17	4	3	1			
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,248	1,144	104	55	54	1	39	39	
Professional service.....	2,724	1,163	1,562	47	27	20	19	7	12
Recreation and amusement.....	347	275	72	16	14	2	7	6	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,378	888	1,490	31	13	18	12	1	11
Domestic and personal service.....	3,708	1,437	2,272	188	84	104	43	19	24
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	733	454	279	53	41	12	8	7	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	436	264	172	13	9	4	5	2	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	2,540	719	1,821	122	34	88	30	10	20
Industry not specified.....	1,144	769	375	317	236	81	52	35	17

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or vol- untarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
NEWTON									
All industries.....	27,443	17,784	9,659	910	749	161	279	195	84
Agriculture	646	634	12	16	16	-----	7	6	1
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	108	103	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	516	515	1	16	16	-----	6	6	-----
Other occupations in agriculture.....	22	16	6	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	1
Forestry and fishing	34	31	3	1	1	-----	1	1	-----
Extraction of minerals	44	42	2	3	3	-----	-----	-----	-----
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries	7,571	5,989	1,582	495	439	56	187	137	50
Building industry.....	2,032	1,983	49	269	267	2	84	84	-----
Chemical and allied industries.....	322	270	52	7	5	2	1	1	-----
Clothing industries.....	209	101	108	7	6	1	4	-----	4
Food and allied industries.....	233	185	48	6	6	-----	4	4	-----
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	289	274	15	14	13	1	3	3	-----
Iron and steel industries.....	825	757	68	37	35	2	8	8	-----
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	247	142	105	8	6	2	7	2	5
Shoe factories.....	119	95	24	5	4	1	1	1	-----
Other leather industries.....	59	54	5	-----	-----	-----	1	1	-----
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	485	369	116	11	7	4	1	-----	1
Paper and allied industries.....	116	98	18	2	1	1	3	2	-----
Cotton mills.....	74	41	33	6	3	3	-----	-----	2
Woolen and worsted mills.....	228	151	77	16	9	7	25	17	8
Other textile industries.....	756	351	405	33	25	8	18	4	14
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	432	318	114	27	13	14	3	-----	3
Rubber factories.....	254	187	67	16	16	-----	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	197	53	144	4	1	3	5	1	4
Other manufacturing industries.....	604	560	134	27	22	5	15	8	7
Transportation	1,910	1,660	250	61	59	2	15	15	-----
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	363	360	3	14	14	-----	7	7	-----
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	173	168	5	12	12	-----	1	1	-----
Steam railroads.....	387	368	21	9	8	1	1	1	-----
Street railroads.....	66	63	3	2	2	-----	-----	-----	-----
Telegraph and telephone.....	343	168	175	3	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Other transportation, including postal service.....	578	535	43	21	21	-----	6	6	-----
Trade	6,738	5,413	1,323	145	108	37	17	14	3
Banking and brokerage.....	1,200	937	263	17	12	5	1	1	-----
Insurance and real estate.....	1,066	771	295	16	7	9	1	1	-----
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	403	374	29	13	12	1	2	2	-----
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	3,790	3,109	681	96	76	20	11	9	2
Other trade industries.....	277	222	55	3	1	2	2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied)	807	682	125	13	11	2	5	5	-----
Professional service	4,126	2,172	1,954	55	29	26	17	5	12
Recreation and amusement.....	331	201	130	14	12	2	3	1	2
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	3,795	1,971	1,824	41	17	24	14	4	10
Domestic and personal service	5,272	2,926	4,346	67	35	32	22	6	16
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	486	213	273	10	7	3	6	3	3
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	237	122	115	5	4	1	2	2	-----
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,549	591	3,958	52	24	28	14	1	13
Industry not specified	297	235	62	54	48	6	8	6	2

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
QUINCY									
All industries.....	28,210	22,219	6,991	1,414	1,199	215	184	158	26
Agriculture.....	94	88	1	7	7		2	2	
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	23	22	1						
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	67	67		6	6		2	2	
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4	4		1	1				
Forestry and fishing.....	39	38	1	1	1				
Extraction of minerals.....	179	173	6	9	9		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	12,824	10,956	1,868	764	704	60	111	104	7
Building industry.....	2,561	2,514	47	385	383	2	59	59	
Chemical and allied industries.....	493	415	78	10	10		1	1	
Clothing industries.....	253	107	146	3	1	2			
Food and allied industries.....	382	279	103	11	9	2	1	1	
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	335	322	13	11	11		3	3	
Iron and steel industries.....	4,239	3,888	351	128	122	6	18	18	
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	121	105	16	2	2		1	1	
Shoe factories.....	546	316	230	34	19	15	10	6	4
Other leather industries.....	80	57	23	6	4	2			
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	616	492	124	9	8	1	2	2	
Paper and allied industries.....	64	39	25	3	3				
Cotton mills.....	21	14	7	1	1				
Woolen and worsted mills.....	44	33	11	4	2	2			
Other textile industries.....	106	63	43	8	4	4			
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	295	228	67	31	19	12	1	1	
Rubber factories.....	126	93	33	10	9	1	2	1	1
Independent hand trades.....	204	105	99	7	4	3	1		1
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,138	1,886	252	101	93	8	12	11	1
Transportation.....	2,618	2,250	368	96	90	6	13	12	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	205	203	2	18	18		1	1	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	302	279	23	16	16		1	1	
Steam railroads.....	509	478	31	9	9		6	5	1
Street railroads.....	160	151	9	4	4				
Telegraph and telephone.....	610	329	281	8	3	5	2	2	
Other transportation, including postal service.....	832	810	22	41	40	1	3	3	
Trade.....	7,355	5,411	1,944	203	152	51	31	21	10
Banking and brokerage.....	812	513	299	20	13	7	3	2	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,028	620	408	14	8	6	1	1	
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	377	351	26	15	14	1	2	2	
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	4,918	3,768	1,150	147	110	37	23	15	8
Other trade industries.....	220	159	61	7	7		2	1	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	986	887	99	55	55		8	7	1
Professional service.....	2,367	1,172	1,195	51	21	30	9	4	5
Recreation and amusement.....	283	175	108	21	8	13	4	3	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,084	997	1,087	30	13	17	5	1	4
Domestic and personal service.....	2,135	690	1,445	84	37	47	4	3	1
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	452	195	257	25	12	13	2	1	1
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	296	173	123	7	6	1			
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,387	322	1,065	52	19	33	2	2	
Industry not specified.....	813	549	264	144	123	21	5	4	1

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
SOMERVILLE									
All industries.....	44,272	31,733	12,539	3,022	2,463	559	484	370	114
Agriculture.....	119	118	1	13	13				
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	11	11		3	3				
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	104	103	1	10	10				
Other occupations in agriculture.....	4	4							
Forestry and fishing.....	114	114		4	4				
Extraction of minerals.....	38	35	3	2	2		1	1	
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	18,480	14,262	4,168	1,641	1,445	196	327	250	77
Building industry.....	3,409	3,314	95	538	537	1	80	80	
Chemical and allied industries.....	977	749	228	46	38	8	9	8	1
Clothing industries.....	811	273	538	39	17	22	13	4	9
Food and allied industries.....	2,630	1,924	706	137	139	48	31	12	19
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,065	1,027	38	66	63	3	8	8	
Iron and steel industries.....	1,977	1,695	282	137	131	6	33	32	1
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	464	394	70	27	23	4	16	15	1
Shoe factories.....	446	233	163	42	34	8	11	5	6
Other leather industries.....	176	130	46	17	14	3	1	1	
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,179	826	353	50	37	13	8	4	4
Paper and allied industries.....	272	140	132	13	9	4	6	1	5
Cotton mills.....	42	30	12	3	3		2	2	
Woolen and worsted mills.....	82	56	26	11	9	2	1	1	
Other textile industries.....	426	241	185	26	21	5	11	11	4
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	372	283	89	53	39	14	5	4	1
Rubber factories.....	1,359	825	534	125	98	27	28	16	12
Independent hand trades.....	333	124	209	13	5	8			
Other manufacturing industries.....	2,410	1,948	462	198	178	20	60	46	14
Transportation.....	5,723	4,912	811	334	316	18	58	52	4
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	215	213	2	38	38		4	4	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	331	327	4	23	22	1	5	5	
Steam railroads.....	1,339	1,269	70	53	49	4	16	15	1
Street railroads.....	705	673	32	12	12		6	5	1
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,035	384	651	26	14	12	4	2	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	2,098	2,046	52	182	181	1	21	21	
Trade.....	11,322	7,852	3,470	599	429	170	52	40	13
Banking and brokerage.....	926	530	396	25	17	8	1	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	1,286	646	640	40	19	21	2		2
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	462	413	49	26	26		1	1	
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	8,261	5,997	2,264	493	356	137	48	39	9
Other trade industries.....	387	266	121	15	11	4			
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	1,137	898	239	23	19	4	5	5	
Professional service.....	3,149	1,408	1,741	118	52	66	15	6	9
Recreation and amusement.....	455	307	148	59	43	16	5	4	1
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	2,694	1,101	1,593	59	16	43	10	2	8
Domestic and personal service.....	3,922	1,378	2,044	221	121	100	24	12	12
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	1,406	789	637	34	55	29	9	5	4
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	607	352	255	26	19	7	4	3	1
Other domestic and personal service.....	1,909	757	1,152	111	47	64	11	4	7
Industry not specified.....	318	256	62	67	55	12	4	4	

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
SPRINGFIELD									
All industries.....	66,521	46,929	19,592	4,479	3,586	693	487	366	121
Agriculture.....	368	360	8	34	34	—	3	3	—
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	78	75	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	274	272	2	34	34	—	3	3	—
Other occupations in agriculture.....	14	13	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fishing.....	29	29	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Extraction of minerals.....	29	26	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	28,218	22,718	5,502	2,428	2,089	337	328	262	66
Building industry.....	4,184	4,108	76	780	773	7	85	85	—
Chemical and allied industries.....	922	785	137	38	35	3	5	5	—
Clothing industries.....	1,202	537	665	64	31	33	14	7	7
Food and allied industries.....	1,501	1,184	317	97	81	16	5	3	2
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	1,056	975	81	120	112	8	11	8	3
Iron and steel industries.....	5,117	4,782	335	366	348	18	62	62	—
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	962	881	81	37	35	2	3	3	—
Shoe factories.....	27	25	2	3	3	—	—	—	—
Other leather industries.....	259	116	143	40	24	16	14	3	11
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,550	1,142	408	66	56	10	6	2	4
Paper and allied industries.....	1,170	658	521	44	24	20	11	7	4
Cotton mills.....	424	214	210	41	29	12	7	3	4
Woolen and worsted mills.....	34	23	11	7	4	3	—	—	—
Other textile industries.....	1,235	698	537	66	42	24	35	17	18
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	2,710	2,180	530	254	171	83	30	24	6
Rubber factories.....	844	695	149	39	36	3	4	4	—
Independent hand trades.....	458	216	242	16	3	13	2	—	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,554	3,497	1,057	348	282	66	34	29	5
Transportation.....	5,727	4,994	733	302	281	21	24	23	1
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	406	404	2	43	43	—	3	3	—
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	618	604	14	40	39	1	2	2	—
Steam railroads.....	1,622	1,554	68	90	88	2	7	7	—
Street railroads.....	502	483	19	19	19	—	1	1	—
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,081	500	581	25	9	16	3	2	1
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,498	1,449	49	85	83	2	8	8	—
Trade.....	14,950	10,691	4,259	560	419	141	51	36	15
Banking and brokerage.....	875	647	228	15	10	5	1	1	—
Insurance and real estate.....	2,115	1,244	871	29	19	10	1	1	—
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	846	750	96	35	30	5	4	3	1
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	10,654	7,813	2,841	465	346	119	42	29	13
Other trade industries.....	460	337	123	16	14	2	3	2	1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	1,930	1,688	242	61	59	2	9	7	2
Professional service.....	5,750	2,391	3,359	155	91	64	25	10	15
Recreation and amusement.....	701	470	231	63	51	12	8	5	3
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	5,049	1,921	3,128	92	40	52	17	5	12
Domestic and personal service.....	7,781	2,938	4,845	432	200	232	29	11	18
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,513	1,329	1,184	167	104	63	6	2	4
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	727	333	394	30	20	10	3	—	3
Other domestic and personal service.....	4,541	1,274	3,267	235	76	159	20	9	11
Industry not specified.....	1,741	1,088	653	504	408	96	18	14	4

TABLE 9.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR CITIES OF 50,000 AND OVER: 1930—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	GAINFUL WORKERS			CLASS A Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job			CLASS B Persons having jobs but on lay-off with- out pay, excluding those sick or volun- tarily idle		
	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male	Total	Male	Fe- male
WORCESTER									
All industries.....	82,993	59,574	23,419	6,393	5,235	1,158	2,489	1,891	598
Agriculture.....	714	699	15	58	57	1	6	6	---
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	129	125	4	10	9	1	1	1	---
Farm laborers—wageworkers.....	415	410	5	48	48	---	5	5	---
Other occupations in agriculture.....	170	164	6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Forestry and fishing.....	28	27	1	5	5	---	1	1	---
Extraction of minerals.....	40	39	1	9	9	---	3	3	---
Manufacturing and mechanical in- dustries.....	41,702	33,534	8,168	3,814	3,253	561	2,009	1,550	459
Building industry.....	4,714	4,626	88	959	952	7	246	245	1
Chemical and allied industries.....	605	486	119	38	33	5	7	5	2
Clothing industries.....	1,888	674	1,214	112	46	66	99	24	75
Food and allied industries.....	1,302	1,133	169	83	74	9	20	17	3
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	623	578	45	55	52	3	15	14	1
Iron and steel industries.....	15,932	14,533	1,399	1,194	1,116	78	791	752	39
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	445	378	67	49	40	9	24	19	5
Shoe factories.....	2,130	1,141	989	236	152	84	185	84	101
Other leather industries.....	1,026	866	160	59	51	8	29	24	5
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	1,262	973	289	45	31	14	20	8	12
Paper and allied industries.....	1,385	657	728	80	36	44	41	12	29
Cotton mills.....	183	113	70	39	31	8	15	5	10
Woolen and worsted mills.....	1,320	864	456	271	207	64	113	80	33
Other textile industries.....	2,366	1,453	913	167	96	71	257	157	100
Electrical machinery and supply fac- tories.....	349	283	66	36	26	10	7	5	2
Rubber factories.....	96	78	18	5	3	2	---	---	2
Independent hand trades.....	600	204	336	26	13	13	8	2	6
Other manufacturing industries.....	5,476	4,434	1,042	360	294	66	130	97	33
Transportation.....	5,909	4,992	917	416	396	20	101	99	2
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	512	508	4	71	71	---	14	14	---
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	551	528	23	45	42	3	10	10	---
Steam railroads.....	1,377	1,339	38	77	77	---	21	21	---
Street railroads.....	456	449	7	14	14	---	7	7	---
Telegraph and telephone.....	1,301	502	799	28	13	15	2	---	2
Other transportation, including postal service.....	1,712	1,666	46	181	170	2	47	47	---
Trade.....	14,103	10,281	3,822	693	515	178	158	112	46
Banking and brokerage.....	754	517	237	27	22	5	1	---	1
Insurance and real estate.....	1,524	875	649	26	18	8	3	2	1
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	941	843	98	47	45	2	4	4	---
Wholesale and retail trade, except auto- mobiles.....	10,597	7,829	2,768	582	423	159	149	105	44
Other trade industries.....	287	217	70	11	7	4	1	1	---
Public service (not elsewhere classi- fied).....	2,050	1,809	241	77	76	1	16	14	2
Professional service.....	8,211	3,759	4,452	209	125	84	46	20	26
Recreation and amusement.....	815	552	263	85	70	15	22	16	6
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	7,396	3,207	4,189	124	55	69	24	4	20
Domestic and personal service.....	8,158	2,909	5,247	470	234	236	94	38	56
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	2,308	1,277	1,031	185	129	56	14	8	6
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	685	341	344	26	17	9	11	6	5
Other domestic and personal service.....	5,163	1,291	3,872	259	88	171	69	24	45
Industry not specified.....	2,080	1,525	555	642	565	77	55	48	7

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930

COUNTY, CITY, OR TOWN	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
The State	4,249,614	1,814,422	116,210	93,579	22,631	45,184	32,347	12,837
COUNTIES								
Barnstable.....	32,305	12,453	347	268	79	162	115	47
Berkshire.....	120,700	51,619	3,148	2,571	577	1,790	1,160	630
Bristol.....	364,590	158,198	10,757	8,094	2,663	4,114	2,667	1,447
Dukes.....	4,953	1,920	18	15	3			
Essex.....	498,040	215,581	14,208	11,041	3,167	8,336	5,672	2,664
Franklin.....	49,612	19,950	582	496	86	443	385	58
Hampden.....	335,496	142,505	10,240	8,100	2,140	1,808	1,268	540
Hampshire.....	72,801	30,411	1,754	1,302	452	1,499	834	665
Middlesex.....	934,924	390,138	23,882	19,386	4,496	7,701	5,579	2,122
Nantucket.....	3,678	1,459	11	11				
Norfolk.....	299,426	122,403	4,844	4,072	772	1,029	804	225
Plymouth.....	162,311	69,822	2,874	2,358	516	1,620	1,091	529
Suffolk.....	879,536	394,306	29,202	24,060	5,142	9,202	7,256	1,946
Worcester.....	491,242	208,657	14,343	11,805	2,538	7,480	5,516	1,964
URBAN PLACES								
Adams town.....	12,697	5,608	364	315	49	118	76	42
Amesbury town.....	11,899	4,880	525	434	91	479	360	119
Arlington town.....	36,094	14,668	510	424	86	106	92	14
Athol town.....	10,677	4,726	141	123	18	41	31	10
Attleboro.....	21,769	9,560	524	383	141	191	132	59
Belmont town.....	21,748	8,921	259	192	67	22	18	4
Beverly.....	25,086	10,438	419	314	105	216	148	68
Braintree town.....	15,712	5,947	153	139	14	29	24	5
Brookline town.....	47,490	22,303	462	352	110	77	52	25
Chelsea.....	45,816	18,475	1,452	1,252	200	261	201	60
Chicopee.....	43,930	17,598	1,943	1,479	464	364	244	120
Clinton town.....	12,817	5,566	921	717	204	260	152	108
Danvers town.....	12,957	4,716	269	216	53	84	61	23
Dedham town.....	15,136	5,937	327	298	29			
Easthampton town.....	11,323	5,050	226	183	43	221	119	102
Everett.....	48,424	19,781	1,687	1,389	298	288	225	63
Fairhaven town.....	10,951	4,503	136	114	22	148	104	44
Fitchburg.....	40,692	16,658	969	833	136	527	389	138
Frammingham town.....	22,210	9,289	390	350	40	149	119	30
Gardner.....	19,399	8,131	379	339	40	339	269	70
Gloucester.....	24,204	10,224	358	290	68	305	231	74
Greenfield town.....	15,500	6,558	184	163	21	58	47	11
Haverhill.....	48,710	22,263	1,690	1,260	430	1,140	770	370
Leominster.....	21,810	9,132	553	473	80	589	398	191
Marlborough.....	15,587	7,061	407	329	78	198	108	90
Melrose.....	23,170	9,394	349	284	65	90	76	14
Methuen town.....	21,069	8,699	611	479	132	265	150	115
Milford town.....	14,741	5,823	634	524	110	80	75	5
Milton town.....	16,434	6,902	199	168	31	43	31	12
Natick town.....	13,589	5,576	183	154	29	91	60	31
Needham town.....	10,845	4,419	105	98	7	11	7	4
Newburyport.....	15,084	6,627	458	356	102	386	273	113
North Adams.....	21,621	9,479	724	590	134	583	392	191
Northampton.....	24,381	10,015	671	487	184	581	314	267
North Attleborough town.....	10,197	4,556	218	149	69	96	76	20
Norwood town.....	15,049	6,081	240	210	30	72	61	11
Peabody.....	21,345	8,831	422	351	71	232	200	32
Pittsfield.....	49,677	21,299	1,241	970	271	645	427	218
Plymouth town.....	13,042	5,316	306	259	47	193	143	50
Revere.....	35,680	13,441	1,112	939	173	264	215	49

TABLE 10.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES A AND B, BY SEX, FOR COUNTIES AND FOR URBAN PLACES OF 10,000 TO 50,000: 1930—Continued

COUNTY, CITY, OR TOWN	Total population	Number of gainful workers	CLASS A <i>Persons out of a job, able to work, and looking for a job</i>			CLASS B <i>Persons having jobs but on lay-off without pay, excluding those sick or voluntarily idle</i>		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
URBAN PLACES—contd.								
Salem.....	43,353	19,139	1,272	1,015	257	783	607	176
Saugus town.....	14,700	5,572	286	242	44	155	127	28
Southbridge town.....	14,264	5,835	276	233	43	107	80	27
Stoneham town.....	10,060	4,064	252	202	50	56	40	16
Swampscott town.....	10,346	4,136	139	118	21	44	31	13
Taunton.....	37,355	14,635	793	699	94	306	245	61
Wakefield town.....	16,318	6,551	315	255	60	109	66	43
Waltham.....	39,247	16,286	964	782	182	258	218	40
Watertown town.....	34,913	14,721	933	799	134	171	131	40
Webster town.....	12,992	5,531	518	439	79	138	95	43
Wellesley town.....	11,439	5,175	102	88	14	18	17	1
Westfield.....	19,775	7,810	811	683	128	32	25	7
West Springfield town.....	16,684	6,552	256	204	52	43	33	10
Weymouth town.....	20,882	8,022	433	396	37	48	40	8
Winchester town.....	12,719	5,059	129	97	32	50	34	16
Winthrop town.....	16,852	7,038	277	215	62	24	17	7
Woburn.....	19,434	7,637	667	592	75	250	223	22

TABLE 11.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES C AND D (PERSONS UNABLE TO WORK), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS C <i>Persons out of a job and unable to work</i>			CLASS D <i>Persons having jobs but idle on account of sickness or disability</i>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	7,458	5,974	1,484	12,540	8,897	3,643
Under 1 week.....	43	35	8	1,639	1,121	518
1 or 2 weeks.....	319	229	90	2,634	1,743	891
3 or 4 weeks.....	407	277	130	1,895	1,325	570
5 to 8 weeks.....	533	390	143	1,816	1,294	522
9 to 13 weeks.....	639	499	140	1,312	944	368
14 to 17 weeks.....	447	346	101	662	494	168
18 to 26 weeks.....	976	783	193	939	736	203
27 to 39 weeks.....	545	439	106	484	373	111
40 to 52 weeks.....	1,190	962	228	506	381	125
53 to 104 weeks.....	1,180	995	185	263	211	52
105 weeks and over.....	842	741	101	120	93	27
Not reported.....	337	278	59	270	182	88

TABLE 12.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASS E (PERSONS NOT LOOKING FOR WORK), BY SEX AND BY INDUSTRY GROUPS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

INDUSTRY GROUP	CLASS E Persons out of a job and not looking for work		
	Total	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,928	1,878	1,048
Agriculture.....	59	57	2
Forestry and fishing.....	28	28	
Extraction of minerals.....	11	11	
Building industry.....	304	297	7
Chemical and allied industries.....	15	11	4
Clothing industries.....	45	21	24
Food and allied industries.....	72	54	18
Automobile factories and repair shops.....	23	20	3
Iron and steel industries.....	118	103	15
Metal industries, except iron and steel.....	21	12	9
Shoe factories.....	158	90	68
Other leather industries.....	26	23	3
Printing, publishing, and engraving.....	31	19	12
Paper and allied industries.....	22	16	6
Cotton mills.....	174	88	86
Woolen and worsted mills.....	106	68	38
Other textile industries.....	73	35	38
Electrical machinery and supply factories.....	23	14	9
Rubber factories.....	21	11	10
Independent hand trades.....	38	8	30
Other manufacturing industries.....	153	105	48
Construction and maintenance of streets, etc.....	46	46	
Garages, greasing stations, etc.....	19	19	
Steam and street railroads.....	30	26	4
Telegraph and telephone.....	25	8	17
Other transportation, including postal service.....	96	90	6
Banking and brokerage.....	27	11	16
Insurance and real estate.....	23	10	13
Automobile agencies and filling stations.....	12	10	2
Wholesale and retail trade, except automobiles.....	254	179	75
Other trade industries.....	13	8	5
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	34	28	6
Recreation and amusement.....	47	26	21
Other professional and semiprofessional service.....	174	47	127
Hotels, restaurants, boarding houses, etc.....	101	51	50
Laundries and cleaning and pressing shops.....	21	7	14
Other domestic and personal service.....	233	41	192
Industry not specified.....	250	180	70

TABLE 13.—UNEMPLOYMENT RETURNS—CLASSES F AND G (PERSONS WITH JOBS BUT VOLUNTARILY IDLE), BY SEX AND BY PERIOD OF IDLENESS, FOR THE STATE: 1930

PERIOD OF IDLENESS	CLASS F Persons having jobs but voluntarily idle, without pay			CLASS G Persons having jobs and drawing pay, though not at work (on vacation, etc.)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	2,424	1,449	975	2,615	1,744	871
Under 1 week.....	701	431	270	936	614	322
1 or 2 weeks.....	639	353	286	919	570	349
3 or 4 weeks.....	277	165	112	200	132	68
5 to 8 weeks.....	210	127	83	162	122	40
9 to 13 weeks.....	178	106	72	114	88	26
14 to 17 weeks.....	86	55	31	44	35	9
18 to 26 weeks.....	120	86	34	84	69	15
27 to 39 weeks.....	58	30	28	27	18	9
40 to 52 weeks.....	53	32	21	30	25	5
53 to 104 weeks.....	17	11	6	17	15	2
105 weeks and over.....	7	3	4	6	3	3
Not reported.....	78	50	28	76	53	23

Rejected cases.—Outside of the returns which are tabulated in this bulletin, there were 6,674 other persons in Massachusetts for whom there was some indication, either on the unemployment schedule or on the population schedule, that they were not at work the day before the enumerator called. These cases were rejected in the regular tabulation for various reasons. The principal reasons, and the number of cases rejected under each reason, are as follows:

a. Not a gainful worker, 640. These were cases for which no gainful occupation was returned on the population schedule.

b. Retired, 469. These persons were either definitely returned as retired, or were over 70 years old and had been idle for a period of several years.

c. Permanently disabled, 797. These were persons for whom there was some entry indicating permanent disability, or who were sick or injured and idle for a period of several years.

d. Unpaid family worker, 47. These were persons who had been working for members of their own families without money compensation.

e. Legal holiday or rest day, 86. These were persons regularly employed but erroneously returned on the unemployment schedule because a legal holiday or their usual weekly "rest day" occurred on the day before the call of the enumerator.

f. Seeking first job, 109. These were persons just out of school who had never been regularly employed.

g. Attending school, 61. These were persons who had left their regular employment in order to go to school or college.

h. Omitted entries, 4,287. This is the most numerous group of rejected cases. These were cases for which there was an answer on the population schedule indicating unemployment, but no entry whatever on the unemployment schedule.

i. Other reasons, 178. In this group were placed all other unemployment returns made contrary to the instructions given to the enumerator.